

# Jebel Khalid

2008  
Area S

Field Record Book

Name BRUCE AHNARAD (C.F.)  
Trenches 22,  
Dates 27-4-08 →

#### ADVICE to TRENCH SUPERVISORS

1. Take a **new page** for each day. (Each day may take several pages).
2. Draw a **scale plan** of the trench **each day** on the graph paper (essential), with North at the top (if this is not convenient, mark North direction clearly).  
When starting a square, this plan may be nearly empty but draw it all the same and mark in emerging tumble. The graph paper can also be used for sketching objects etc.
3. Mark **depth** from surface at the beginning of each day, at designated points. Also record, each day, the depths taken on the sheet provided (kept in the back of your field record book)
4. Draw arrows on your plan to indicate **direction** in which you are excavating.
4. Every time you designate a new context, (on the occasion of a new spit, a new feature, a new soil colour) fill in the **Context Record Sheet** for that trench, as well as describing it in your report. Store the accumulated context record sheets in the plastic sleeve in your record book.
5. **Structures** . Measure carefully any structure (wall, doorway, threshold, ovens, pit, any large dressed stones or columns) and record exact location, height, width in your report as well as on the scale plan.
6. **Floors** - marked by very hard tough surface or layer of white crushed limestone. May be softer adjacent to wall. Record thickness of floor, if we decide to dig through it.  
If your floor is particularly good, collect a few bags of surface material - there may be seeds.
7. **Objects**. e.g. glass, figurine or lamp fragments, metal, stucco, loomweights, spindle whorls, beads, graffito-ed sherds, coins, gold jewellery ( some hope). Mark in the location and depth of any objects clearly and accurately. If necessary, draw another sketch plan as the day progresses. A quick sketch of the object in the report would be helpful, if it is too mysterious to name e.g. Mattie's metal blobs.
8. **Pottery:** label bags clearly in waterproof pen, with one label inside the bag and one outside. **Record daily the number of bags per context**. Be very careful to separate pottery from different contexts.  
**It is absolutely essential to double-bag the pottery. A broken bag of pottery without context is useless.**
9. **Bone:** Collect all bone and label as for pottery. **Record number of bags per context daily**.
10. **Charcoal:** Collect all charcoal and label as for pottery. Record number of bags per context daily.
11. **Tile:** it is important to record the location and amount of tile.
12. **Very important:** at the completion of a trench,
  - i DRAW ( TO SCALE) a section of the exposed baulk, with details of stratigraphy clearly marked.
  - ii DRAW ( TO SCALE a top plan of the completed trench, with contexts clearly marked.
  - iii WRITE a short summary with your interpretation of the trench.

**List of equipment for Trench Supervisors**

Dig bag	From	min
Water	Girl	bint
Clip board and spare clips for windy days	Glass	azeez
Pens (water proof only - black or blue), pencils, ruler, eraser	Half	nuss
Measuring tape	Here	hona
Plumb bob	I	ana
String	Iron	hadeed
Spirit level (may be shared)	Little, small	sagheer
Supply of labels	Man	rajul
Supply of different-sized plastic bags	Maybe, perhaps	mumkin
Toilet paper (for wrapping delicate objects as well as for personal use!)	Must	laazim
Small cartons/boxes for objects. When available	Must not!	mu laazim
Bandaids and aspirin for the vapours (yours or the workers')	My (my son)	-ee e.g. walad-ee
	Pick	kazma
	Pottery	fachaar
	Photo (picture)	soora
	Red	ahmar
	Rock	hajir
	Room	gurfa
	Sick	mareedth
	Soil	trab

**Useful words**

All	kull	Slowly	shway, shway
All of you	kullkum	Supervisor	mudeer
All even ( same)	kull sawa-sawa	There is.. there is not	fi....maa fi
Bedrock	jebel	This	hadtha
Big	kabeer	To, for	ila, li
Black	aswad	Today	al yowm
Bone	az'm	Tomorrow	bukra
Boy	walad	Trowel	mustareen
Brush	forshay	Wall	jidaar
Charcoal	fah'm	Water	mayy
Cleaning	tanzeef	Wheelbarrow	darraaja
Dead	mowt	White	abyad
Eating!	mangariyya	Yesterday	imbaarih
Floor	ardth	You (sing. m/fanta,	anti
		You (pl.)	antum

broken  
 last pen  
 remove - shift

6 start  
 q. harraka Y2 han mongoria  
 11 Iskraha 10 am  
 12 home

Trench..... 22 Initials..... BA Date..... 27/4/08 Page.... 1  
 Locus..... Spit..... Locus..... Spit..... Feature/s.....

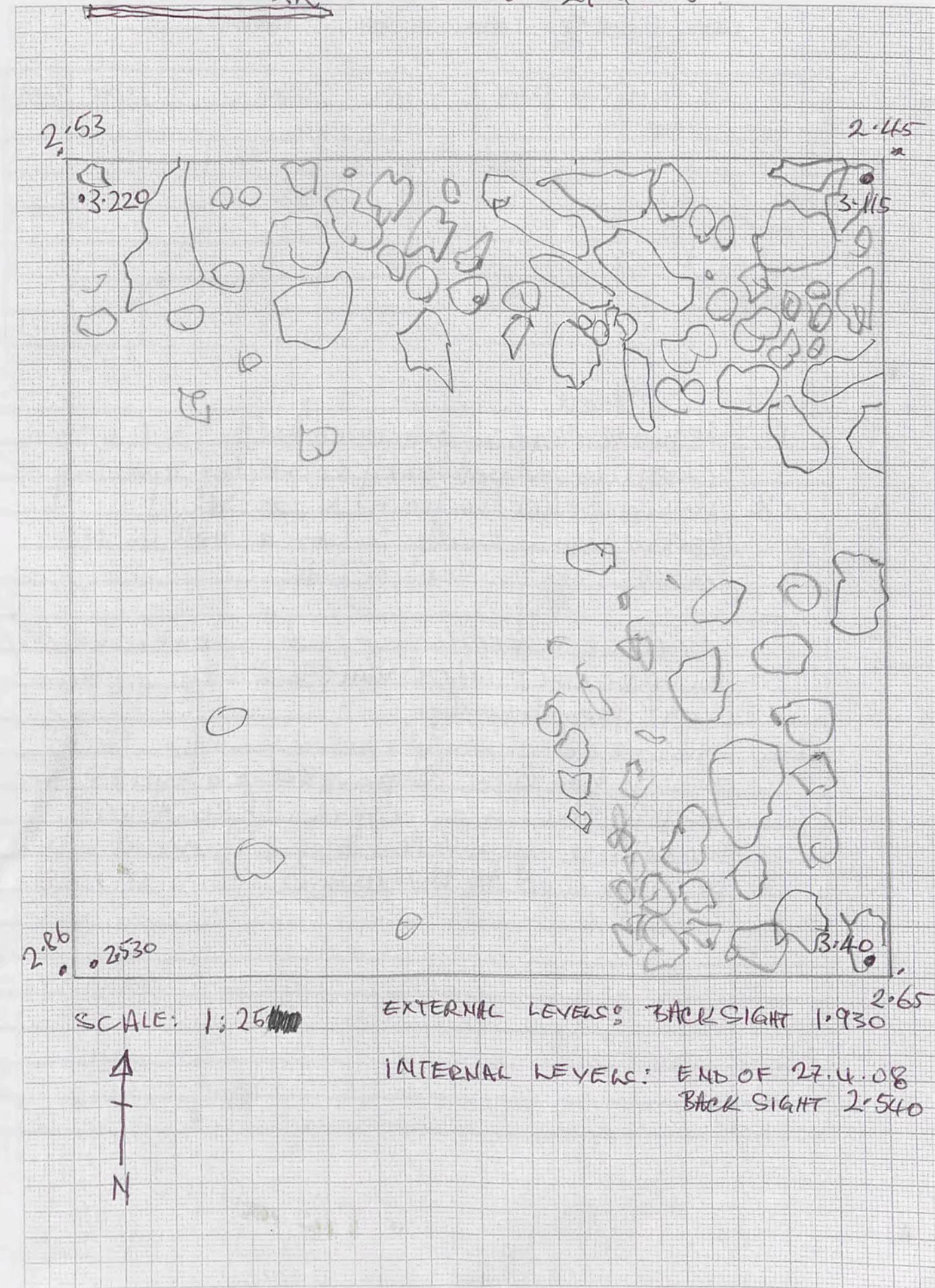
	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery	1	1.1	
Bone			
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.	1705-1706		

No.	Object	Cont	Cont

## Context Report

1.1 Surface clear 400 x 400 cm □ Site of T 15 as an extension without Nth BACK. Soil light grey/dusty, flat - Could be open area? Little vegetation. Few stones, Ed, shappers amongst them.  
 Levels: Back Sight 1.930 ref HHS.  
 At start of 2nd session c. 50-100 mm of top soil cleared. No features.  
 Soil beginning to turn light brown to Nth.  
 At end of day rocks begin to appear in N + E.

TRENCH 22 END OF 27.4.08

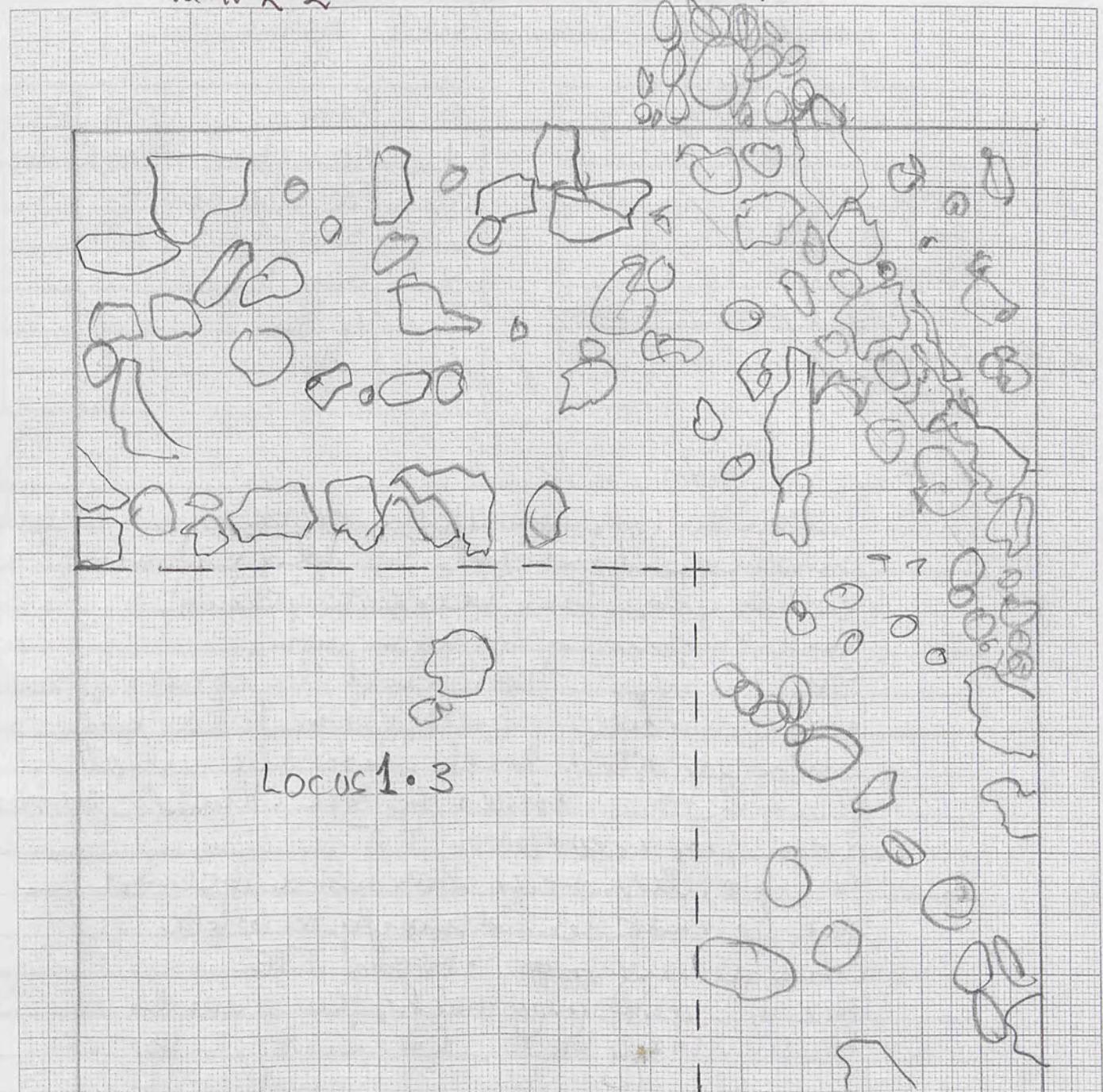


Trench.....22.....Initials.....BA.....Date.....28.4.08.....Page.....2  
Locus.....1.....Spit.....2.....Locus.....Spit.....Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery	1	1.2	
Bone			
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

## 1mm Squares

TRENCH 22 28.4.08 END OF 1.2



SCALE: 1:25

Trench..... 22 Initials..... RA Date..... 29/4/83 Page..... 3  
 Locus..... 1 Spit..... 3 Locus..... 2 Spit..... 3 Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery			
Bone	1	2.3	
Charcoal	1	2.3	
Other (Tile)	<del>1</del> 2.3	GLASS	
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

OTHER

No.	Object	Cont	Cont
1	Figurine frog	Road Surface	
2	Loom weight	a	a
3	Bell holes	2.3	
4	Loom Weight	2.3	
5	GLASS	2.3	
6	n	1.3	

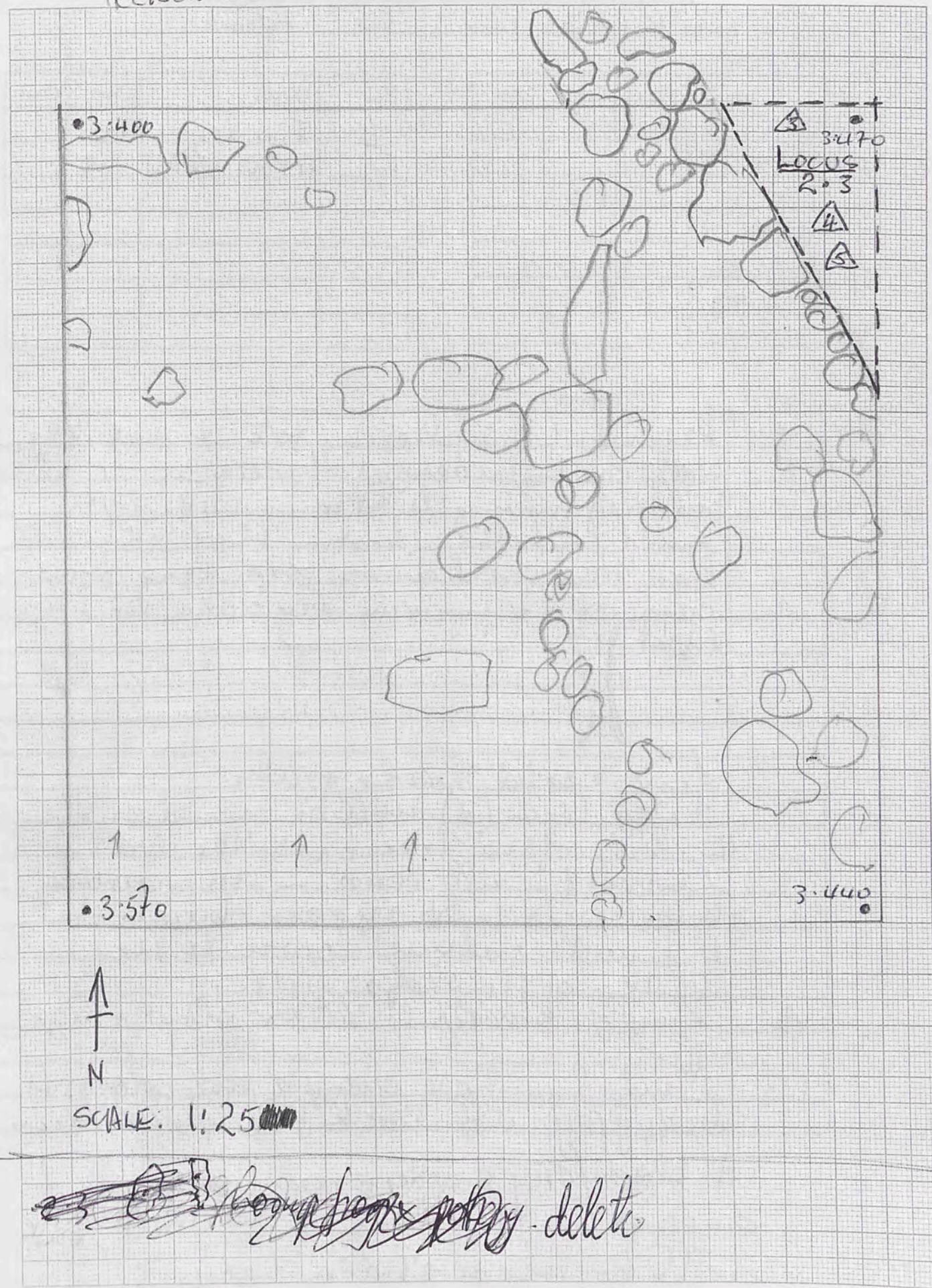
- | Context | Report  |
|---------|---|
| 1.3     | Began to clear in 10cm layer. Soil light grey, becoming lighter. Seeing exposure nothing yet. Fine to coarse grains! Soil becoming light brown. GPT 3 in its confined SW corner provided no evidence of separate room. It has been incorporated back into the whole. Clearing continues to N.E. Tumble, perhaps from upper floor(s) of T15. |
| 2.3     | A separate locus has been opened in NE corner to identify a wall continuing SSW from T15. Dearly light grey soil; few sherds. A Small stone ball (●) with 2 holes on the other side (●) another hole found ~ 106 cm above floor in T15 which should follow through to T22 + 2.0x  |
| 4       | Loom Weight clay  |
| 5       | Small frog GLASS  |
|         | Now down to floor level, c. 68 cm below surface @ N & c. 40cm below surface @ S. Nicen uneven floor   |

Tomorrow, clean, photograph & draw.

6 Lined rim of incuse green glass bowl  
found in pottery shards

2.3 - Fig frog x pottery. Lamp frog x pottery

TRENCH 22



~~long frogs pottery delete~~

Trench 22 Initials BA Date 30/4/08 Page 4  
 Locus 1 Spit 3 Locus Spit Feature/s.....

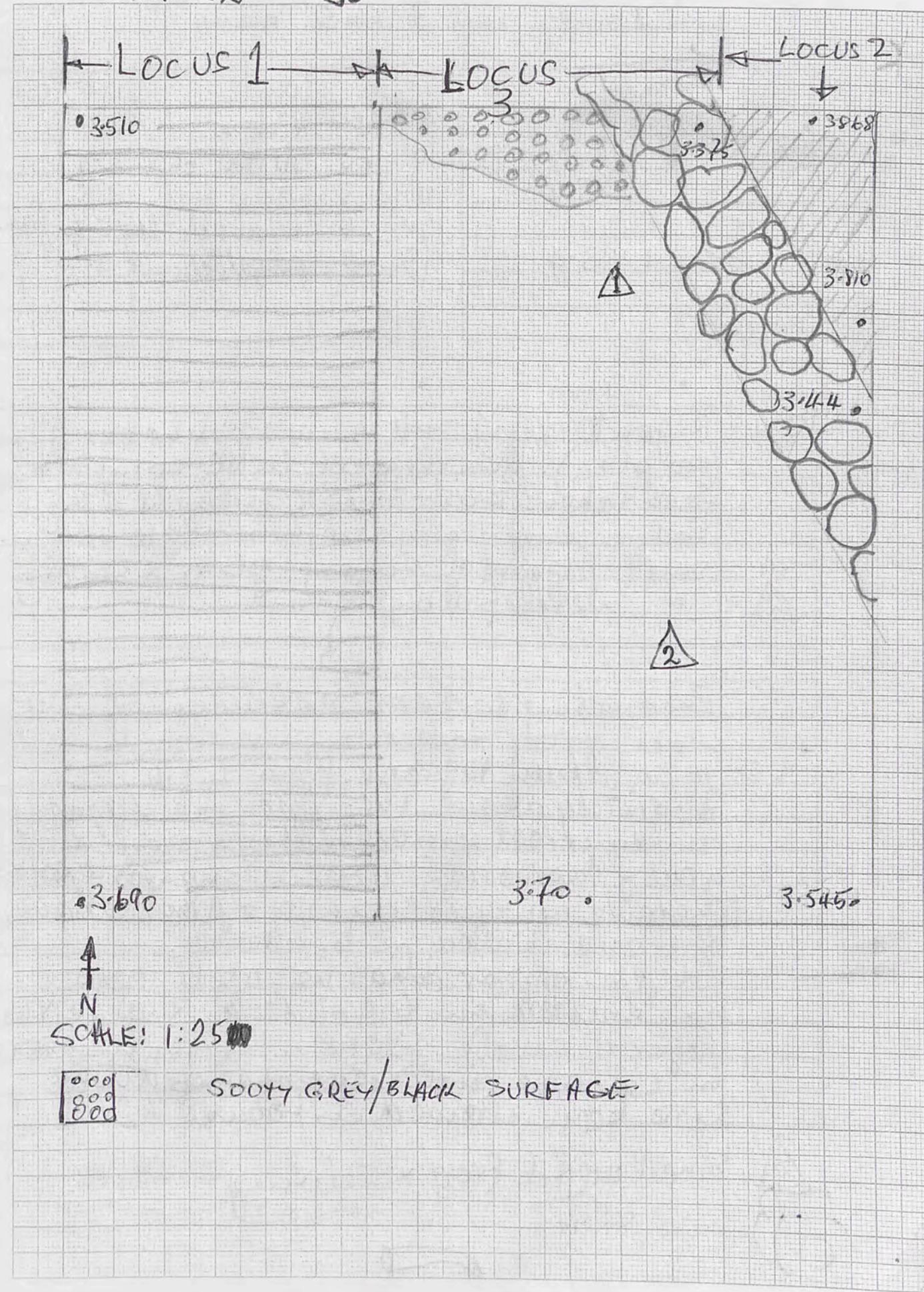
	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery			
Bone	1	1.3	
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

No.	Object	Cont	Cont
7	Fig. leg	1.3	
8	GLASS FRAG	1.3	

Context	Report
1.3	Resumed L1.3 clearing to E to meet the wall on boundary of Locus 2. Soil grey turning light brown with depth. Lined sherd's indicating flat clay fill has been laid down for a long time.
①	Fragment of a figurine leg broken at knee & foot.
	Lime coated sherd's & rocks.
	A new locus (3) will be opened on the E. side of the trench to the wall. Locus 1 will remain unexcavated below spit 3. It appears obvious that L.1 will continue down to the level of the playa floor.
②	Lump of beautiful yellow glass & frogs
1.3	Wind & sun have changed soil colour to dusty grey with rock fill inclusions.

A black/grey sooty area has been exposed in N. adjacent to wall, but will be excavated in Locus 3 tomorrow.

TRENCH 22 30.4.08.



Trench 22 Initials RA Date 15.08.05  
 Locus 3 Spit 4 Locus 3 Spit 5 Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery			
Bone		3.4	
Charcoal			
Other (Ash)	1	3.4	
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

No.	Object	Cont	Cont
9	1 Gob	3.4	
10	2 Metal obj	3.4	
11	3 Metal frag	3.5	
14	4 wheel made lamp	3.4	frag
15	5 petrified date pit	3.4	

ASH

Context	Report
3.4	Began to clear spit 4 in New Locus 3 (see plan). Ash deposit in NL sampled & level taken (3.615 - 3.630) [backlight 3.350]. Soil on surface grey/dust; below light brown. A small fragment of silvery glass & seining n metal fibring.
3.5	Excavating to floor extension of T 15 soil grey to brown. 14 cm down to floor from L 3.4 Immediately above the floor is a layer of unconsolidated small stones as if a new floor level was being prepared. There is no evidence of a floor change. The one below 3.5, however, It does appear that the walls were constructed on top of level 3.4, i.e. the layer of small stones. Perhaps the floors in L 2 are indicative of what might have been planned in Locus 3.

Small metal frag & seining

X pottery



X pottery

4

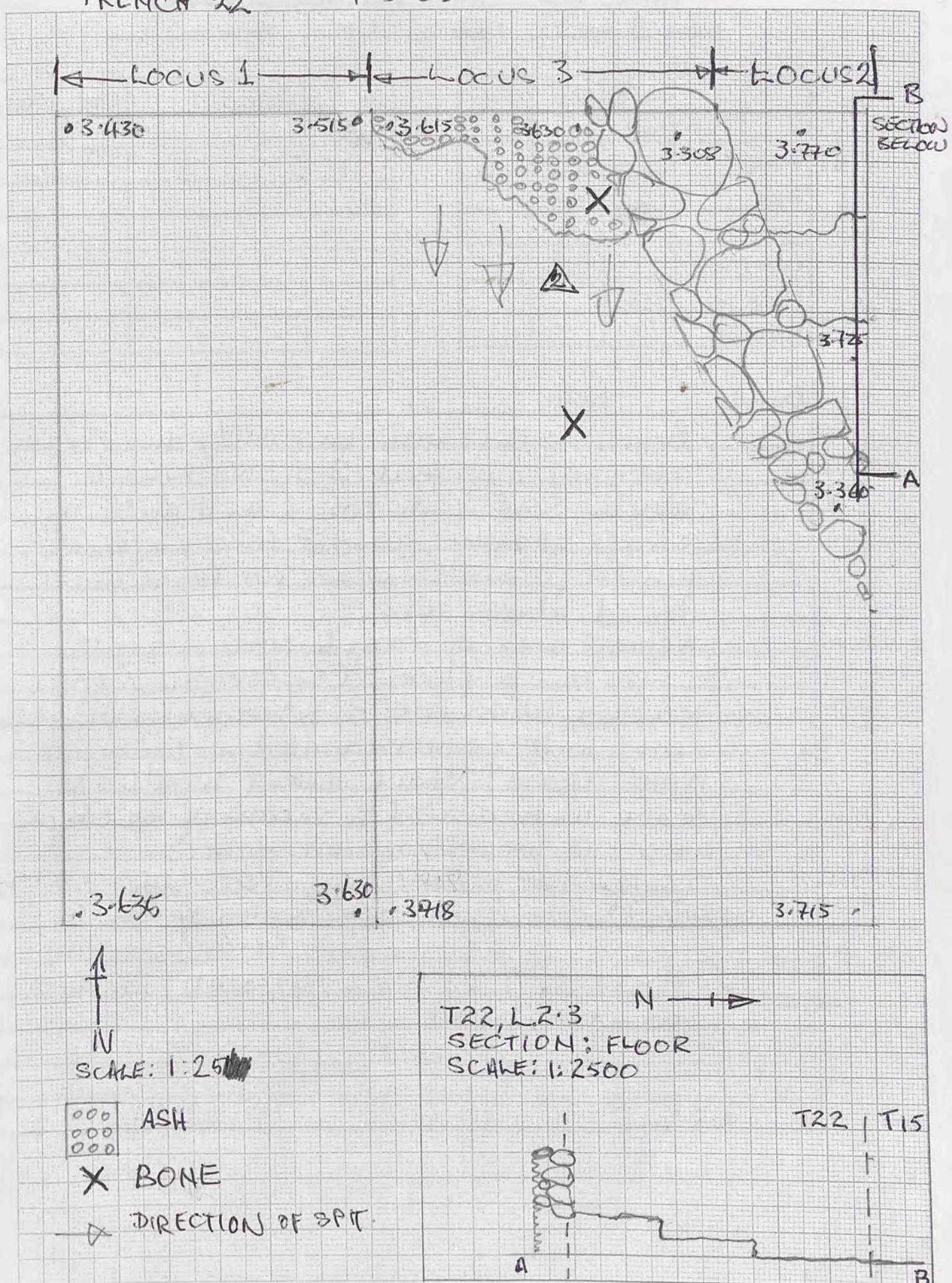


5



6

TRENCH 22 15.08



HJ for  
 Trench.....22.....Initials.....BA.....Date.....3/5/08.....Page.....6  
 Locus.....3.....Spit.....5.....Locus.....Spit.....Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery	1	3-5	
Bone			
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw	1758-64		
Photos col.			

No.	Object	Cont	Cont
1758			

Context Report

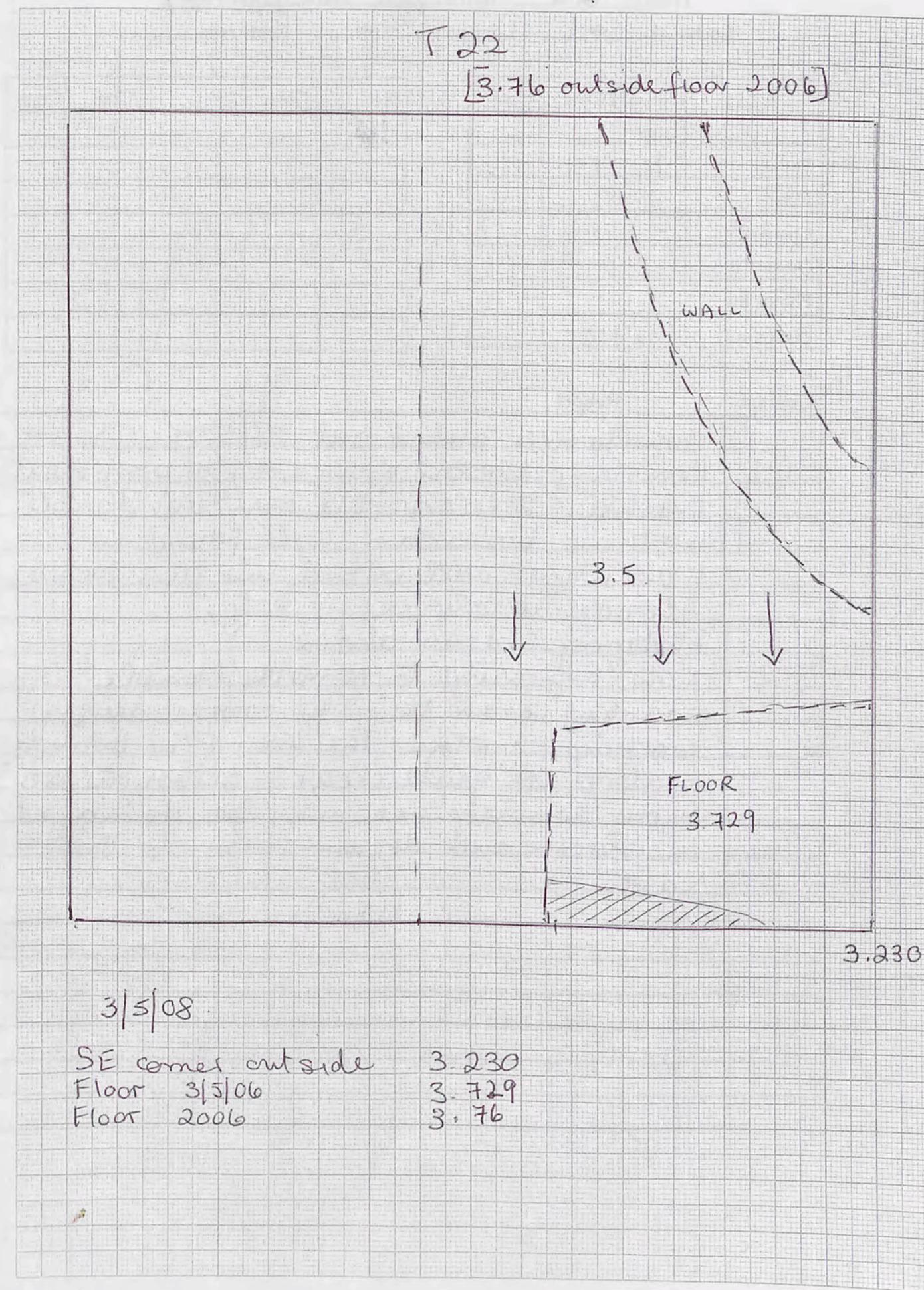
3.5. Bruce absent with bad cold/flu. Team are continuing spit 3.5, working to south. Soil quite tough and full of small stones, almost like packing, which is puzzling as no floor was found above this.

Noticed area of tough soil in south - was this a floor? Higher than level reached at base of 3.5 which is roughly level with floor excavated in trench to north (2006). Have asked workers to leave unexcavated a section of the tough area, to record possible floor.

Cleaned for photography - see images 1758-64  
 Note: 1763-64 display stratigraphy of wall.

Moved to T 28 - aim to locate northern boundary wall.

1mm Squares



HJ for BA 4/5/01  
Trench.....28.....Initials.....Date.....3/5/01 Page.....7  
Locus..... Spit..... Locus..... Spit..... Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery	1	1	1
Bone			
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.	1787-8		

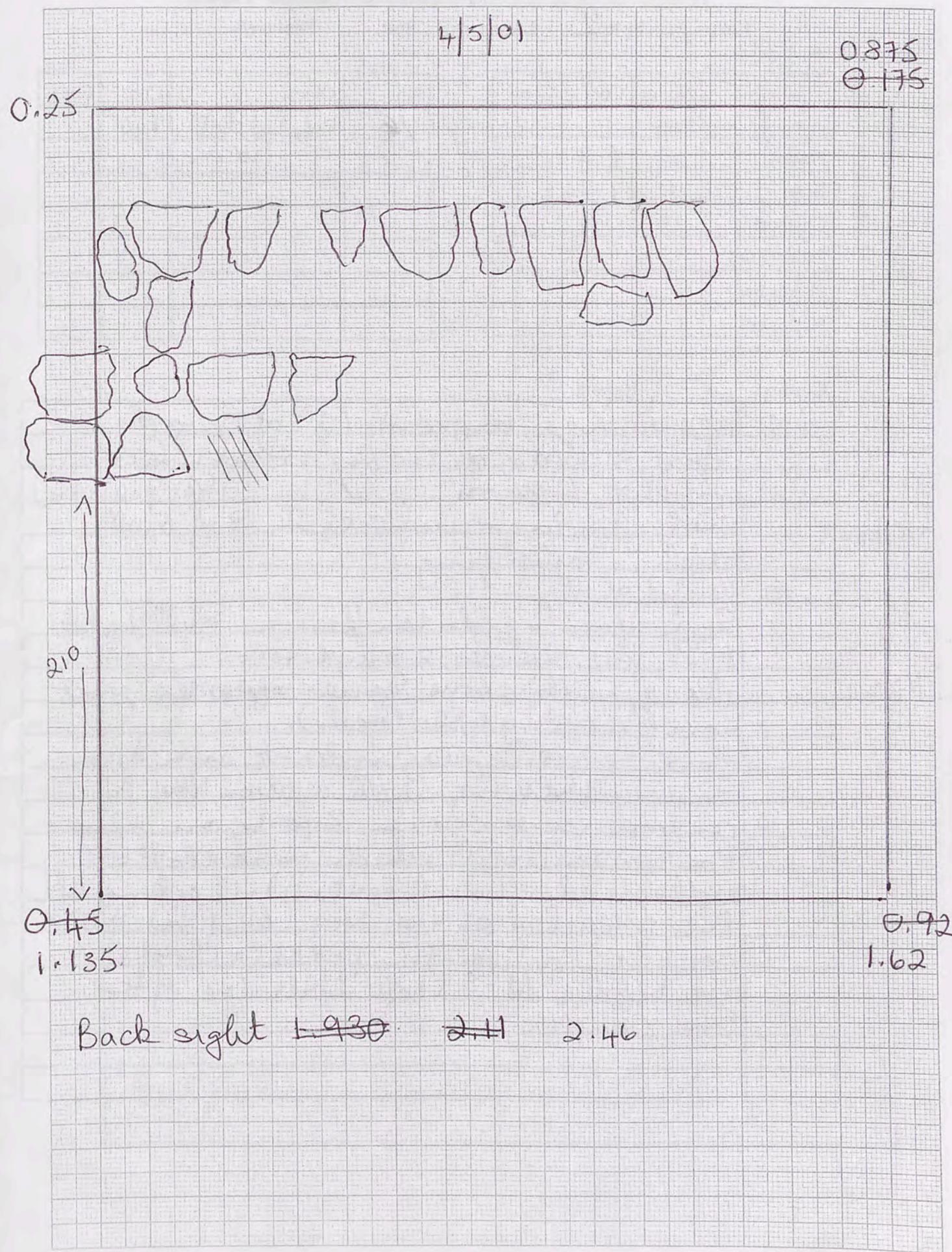
Context	Report
	Boundaries picked out 3/5/01 .
1.1	Removing topsoil from area of prominent tumble. It is expected that the double northern boundary wall found in T25 to the west will extend into this trench. Already it looks very likely. Photographed as above.
1.2	Now beginning to remove tumble starting from the SW corner and working north. The two E/W boundary walls are quite clear, although the more southern one may be damaged in places and decay towards the east.

### 1mm Squares

T 28

4 | 5 | 0)

0875  
- 0175  
-----  
0700

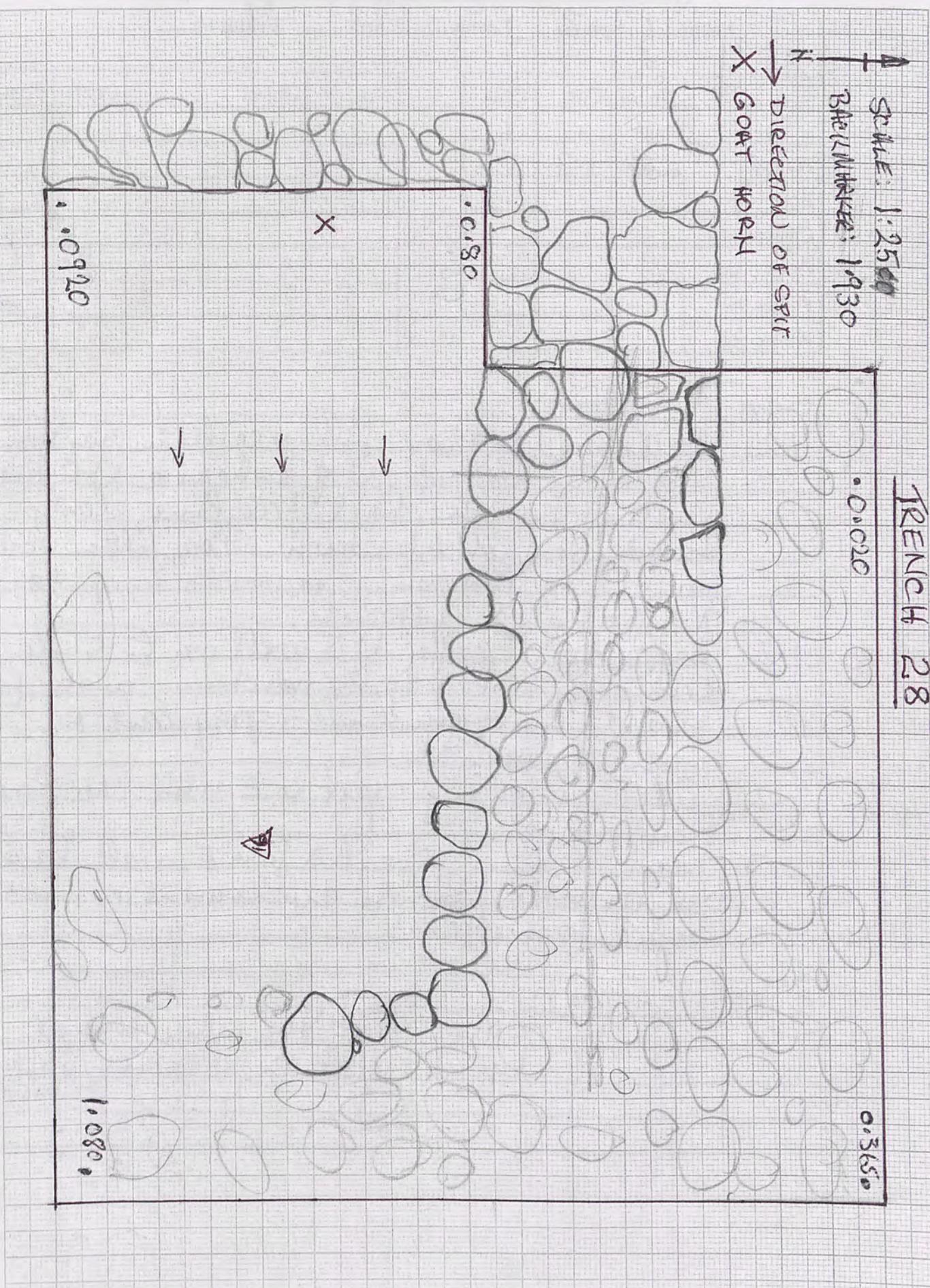


Trench..... 28 Initials..... BA Date..... 5/5/CP Page..... 8  
 Locus..... Spit..... Locus..... Spit..... Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery	1	1.2	
Bone	1	1.2	
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

No.	Object	Cont	Cont
16	Petrified shell (dolcece)	1.2	

Context	Report
1.2	Clearing in front (S) of wall Few sherd, grinding stone. Soil light brown. (or powder) still clearing & rubble & fill S of wall, which is emerging.
10.00am	16 Petrified shell Soil during light tan/brown. Still rubble & fill, few sherd, 2 amph toes Along with some bones appeared goat horn (according to the locals).
11.30am	Bout S well may indicate earth tremor. It seems that the well across the N central sector is in 2 parts; one inner & one outer well which parallels the walls in the trench to the W. Checking all the trenches on the N side of the Stoa complex, confirms this pattern all the way to the N-S road to the E. of the Stoa Complex.



Trench..... 28 Initials..... BA Date..... 6/5/89 Page..... 9  
 Locus..... Spit..... Locus..... Spit..... Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont 1	Cont 2
Pottery	2	1.2	1.3
Bone			
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

No.	Object	Cont	Cont

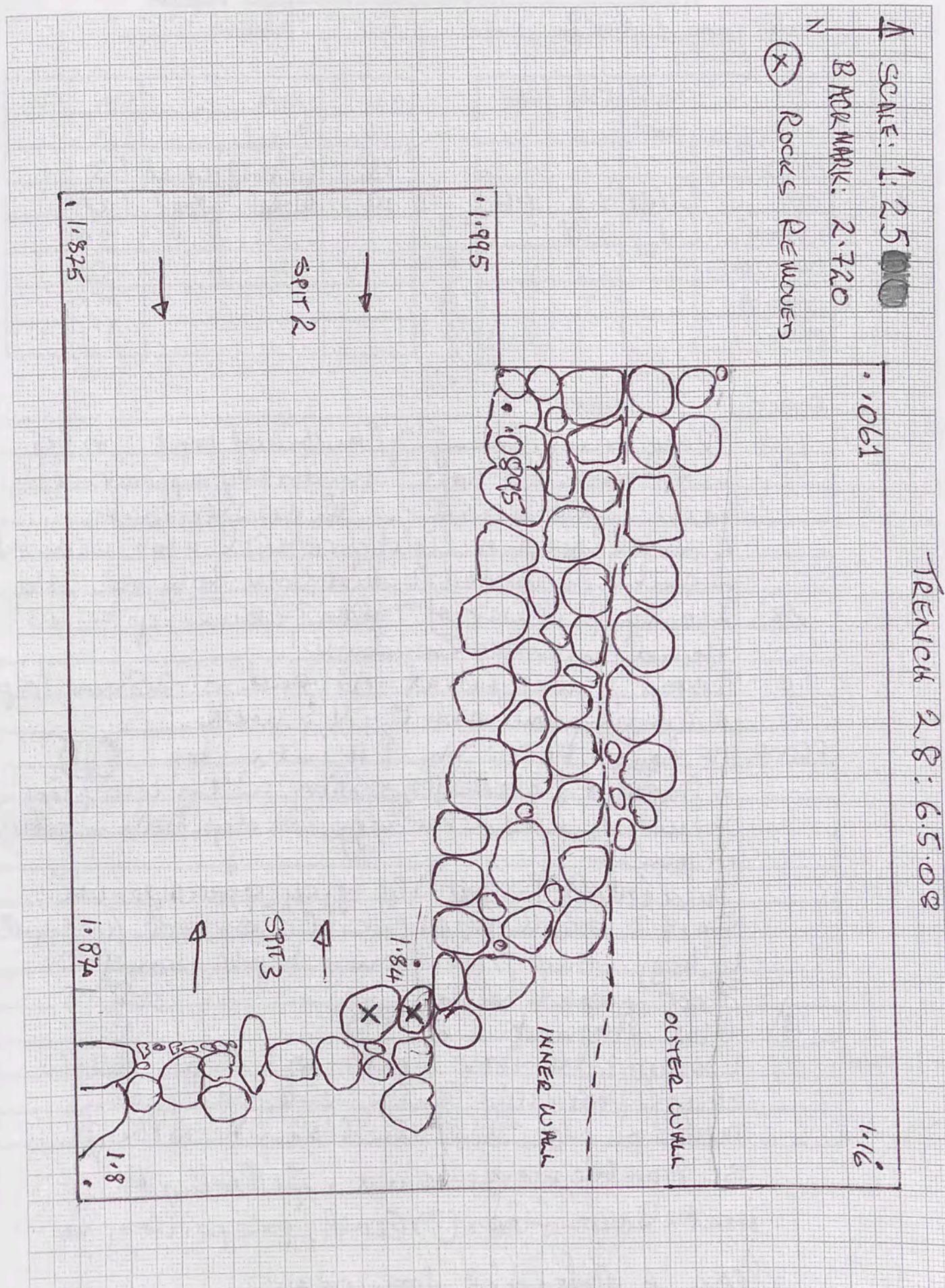
## Context Report

- 8-30 1.2 Continued to clear fill & spill in Section S of E-W wall & W of perhaps a N-S well in E of trench. Soil grey fine dusty turning to light brown. Many fallen rocks few sherds. Progressing towards suspected N-S well in E of trench.
- 1.2 Began to clarify N-S well on E side of trench. Fill & spill continue with few sherds. Soil continues grey/dust to light brown.
- 10-30 1.2 Still clearing spit to E. Wall - no change from above.
- 1.3 Began clearing spit 3 from E. wall back to W. wall. Some environment as above.
- 11-30 1.3 Same as before

CLARIFICATION:

LOCUS 1.1 = the whole trench

LOCUS 1.2/3 = the S section, S of E-W wall

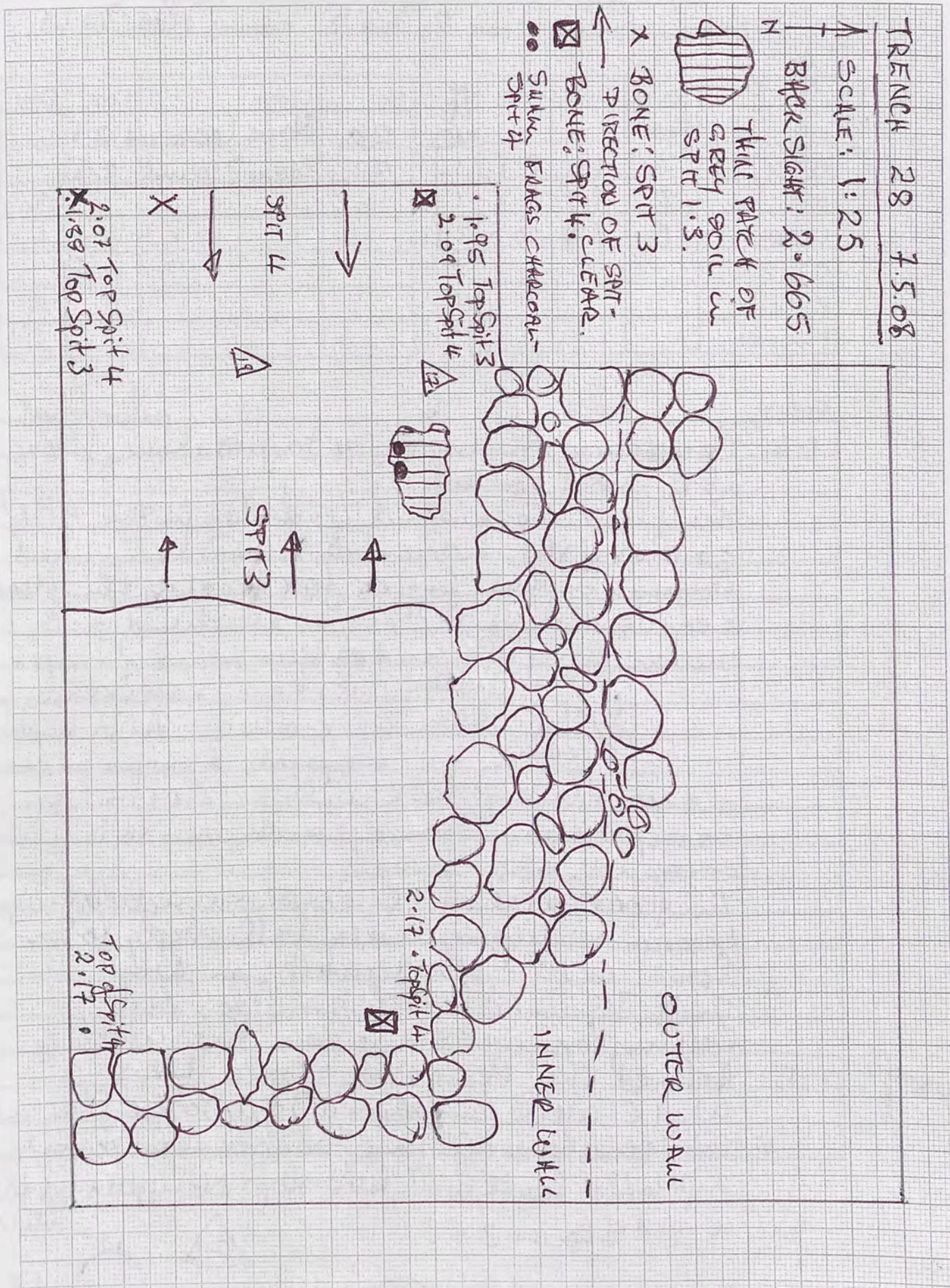


Trench..... 28 Initials..... BA Date..... 7/5/08 Page..... 10  
 Locus..... 1 Spit..... 3 Locus..... Spit..... Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery			
Bone	1ea	1.3	1.4
Charcoal	1	1.4	
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

No.	Object	Cont	Cont
17	Nail	1.3	
18	Glass fragment	1.3	
19	Metal frag	1.4	

- Context Report
- 1.3 Clear crisp morning! Continued spit 3 to W with bone & a nail immediately appearing. Soil light brown with small rocks. A small patch of light grey soil was uncovered in spit 3 as marked. Didn't seem to be obs. No 18 Beautiful cluster of ? glass? came up in 1.3 & found in pottery Zambal!
- 1.4 Began new spit at W. end c. 20cm deep & moving toward E. N-S wall.
- FLOOR WE have FLOOR in 1.4 just on top ( ) a fragment of black glaze pottery, similar to a piece found in 1.7 in Red Glaze or slip. Both in pottery at present.
- Immediately below the grey smudge in Spit 3, small fragments of charcoal (or small to bag), came up. Then a vegetable sample! Floor appears to be uneven.
- 19 Metal fragment ( ) Continuing to clear spit 4 to E. Grey patch closest to floor level in the same place as marked on plan and stretches a little to the SE from the worked area. Following E just above floor (?) level, preparing to clean & photograph tomorrow.



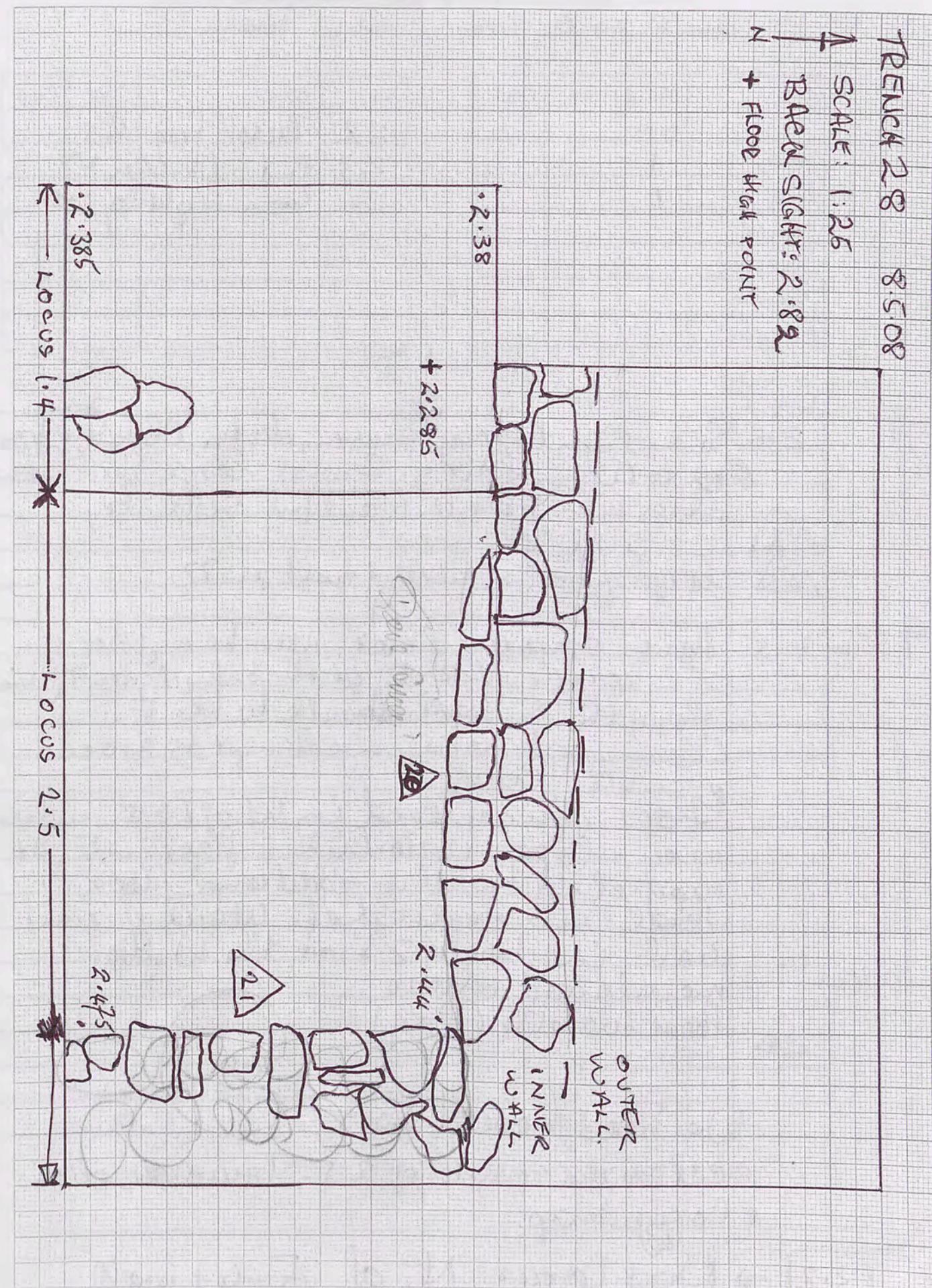
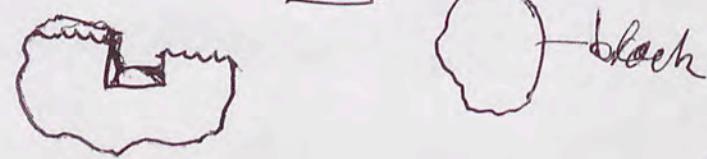
Trench 78 Initials B.A. Date 8.5.08 Page 11  
 Locus 1 Spit 11 Locus 2 Spit 5 Feature/s FLOOR?

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont	# of bags
Pottery	2	1.4	2.5	1
Bone	1	1.4	2.5	1
Charcoal	1	1.4	2.5.	1
Other (Tile)				
Photos bw				
Photos col.				

No.	Object	Cont	Cont
20	Stone (loom weight)	2.5	
21	Stone? plain	2.5	

- Context Report
- 1.4 Continued to clear 1.4 to just above floor at E end of houses. The floor discovered yesterday in the NW corner of the houses 1.4 is now being used to form the bases for dressing the floor across the spit. It is, as mentioned quite uneven and at this point it's shaped like a radiating cone. As it becomes exposed, it stops in some pieces. More detail will be drawn on completion. Bone continues to be exposed in this area. The floors very uneven - undulating. It seems to dip under fall steeply to S. Some small rock dump in NE. Still difficult to determine floor level. Having completed a pen to E wall.
- 2.5 Helped the houses to create L 2.5 W of E wall (including well) & up to the floor in W. This locus has a high cone floor (see above) which dips to the South wall but stops & disappears at the W end of houses 2.5.

Is stone loom weight??



Trench 28 Initials BA Date 10.5.08 Page 12  
 Locus 2 Spit 5 Locus Spit Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery	1		
Bone	1		
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

No.	Object	Cont	Cont
22	Metal frag	2.5	
23	Flint or Obsidian	2.5	
24	Corn weight/day	2.5	

Context Report

2.5 Soil light gray/brown, dry. Clearing from E to S in spit 5. Several large Spill stones, otherwise sterile. Beautiful still day.

(22) Metal frag

(23) Large flint or piece of obsidian ??

9.50am 2.5 Have exposed what may be a floor in SE corner of 2.5 with poly deposit (thin) along the S. wall bank to the E. Clearing to E now in attempt to trace possible floor.

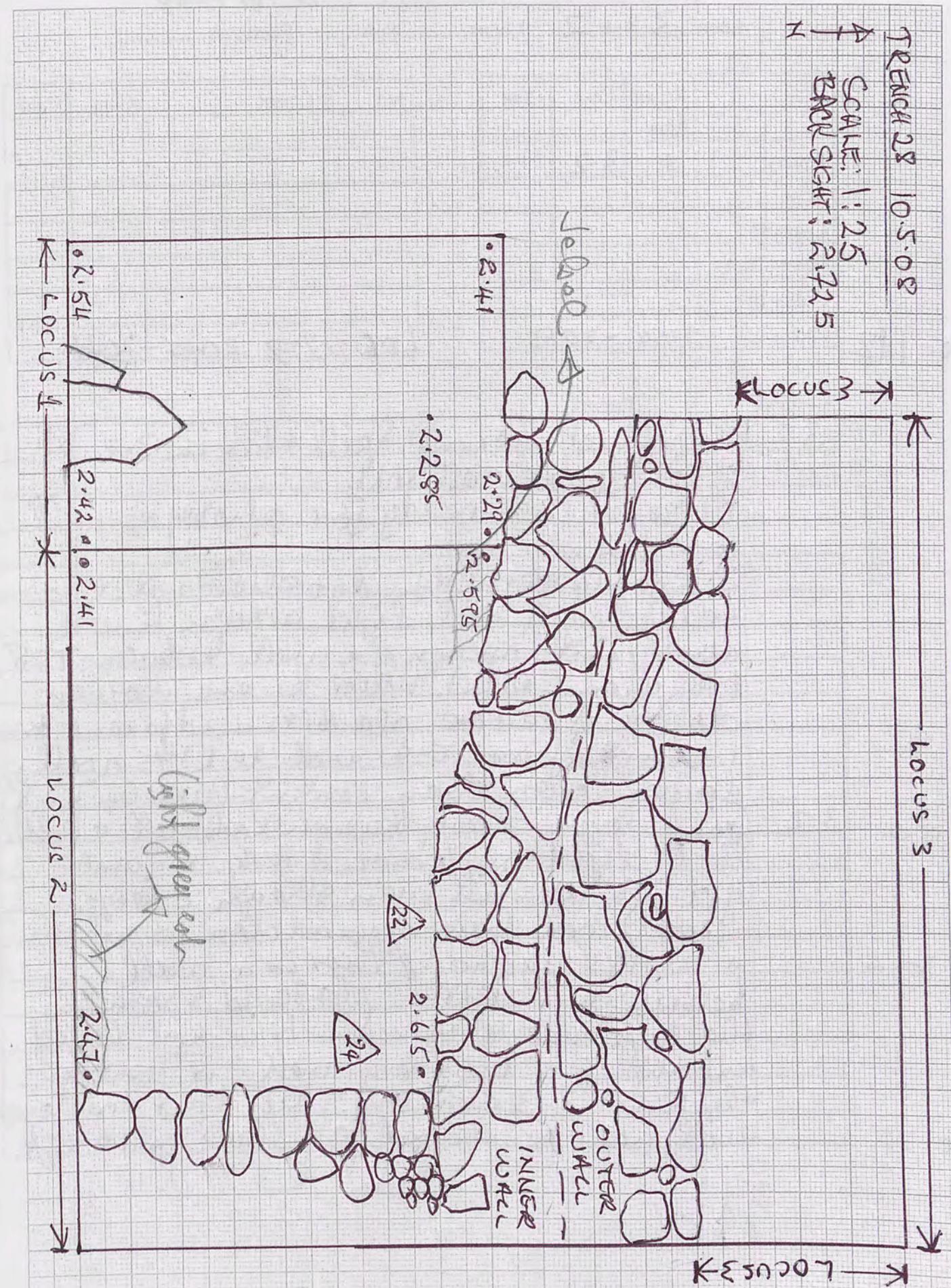
Floor uncovered in W of 2.5 which may slope up to link to floor in E. It may also be on additional floor.

Wall uncovered at W end of E-W wall in Locus 2.5 at the W floor mentioned above.

(24) Corn weight (clay)

We now have floor across the whole of 2.5. Tomorrow, clean & happy snap.

3.2 → New Locus N. of E-W wall clearing surface rock fall @ 3.2.



1mm Square

Trench.....28.....Initials.....BA.....Date 11.5.08 Page (3)  
Locus.....3....Spit.....2..... Locus..... Spit..... Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery	1	3.2	
Bone			
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.	2054	~ 2063	

Loc 1§2

## Context Report

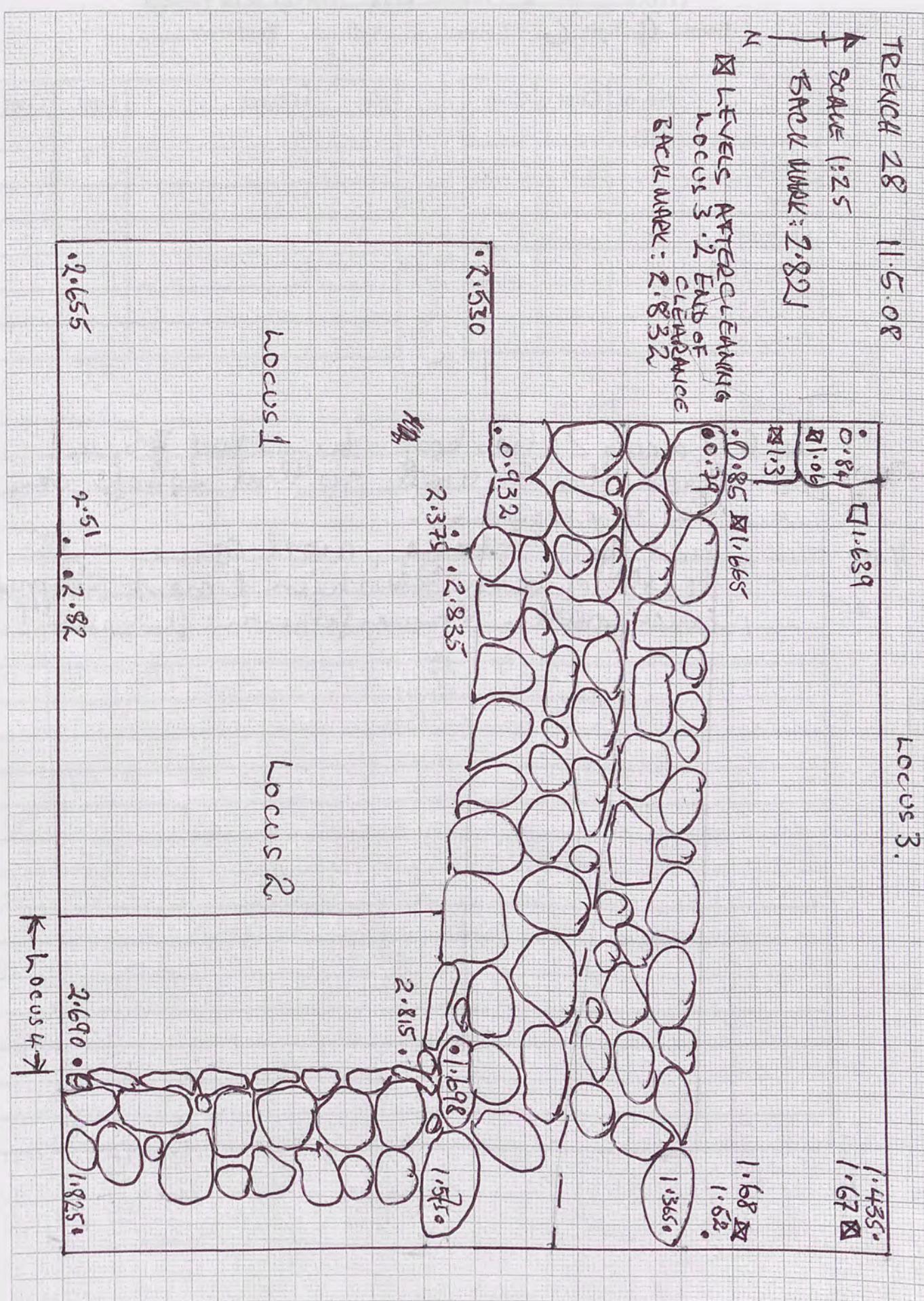
## Report

3.2 Continued clearing Spill & fill in 3.2 N of E-W double wall (W).  
Cleared 2-3 ready for photos as well as 1.4.  
3.2 fairly sterile off finds & sherd of this early layer. Soil light brown fine & dusty, with no sign of a wall between T28 & the trench to W. Must be one lower down because plaster in adjacent trench returns from E-W well to N-E well, lower down than current level in T28.  
3.2 Going down slowly through Rock fill & fill. Soil light grey/brown & dusty. No wall yet at W. end even though 2 large (cwt?) rocks have appeared close to where a wall may be. // This is a wall between T28 & the plastered room in the adjacent W. trench. It is not keyed into the E-W boundary wall, at least for the first 2-3 courses. This spit and locus will now be cleared to a level spit left.

8.00 am

9.30 am.

10.30



Trench.....28.....Initials.....3A.....Date 11.5.08 Page 14  
Locus.....4.....Spit.....6..... Locus.....Spit..... Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery			
Bone			
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

11.00

Context	Report
4.6 hours	7 has been bisected 7.5cm from the E wall so that label can be exposed. Just after istikha, word came of the death of abu Ibrahim & work stopped immediately. It was false in the event!



Trench 34 Initials BA Date 12.5.08 Page 16  
 Locus 1 Spit 1 Locus 2 Spit 2 Feature/s

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont	BAGS	No.	Object	Cont	Cont
Pottery	1	1.1	2.2	1	27	Arrow head	1.1	
Bone								
Charcoal								
Other (Tile)								
Photos bw								
Photos col.	2174	locus 1.1						

12/5/08

9.40 am

Context Report  
 1.1 Begun clearing surface rock & soil.  
NB there are no walls on E or W of trench.

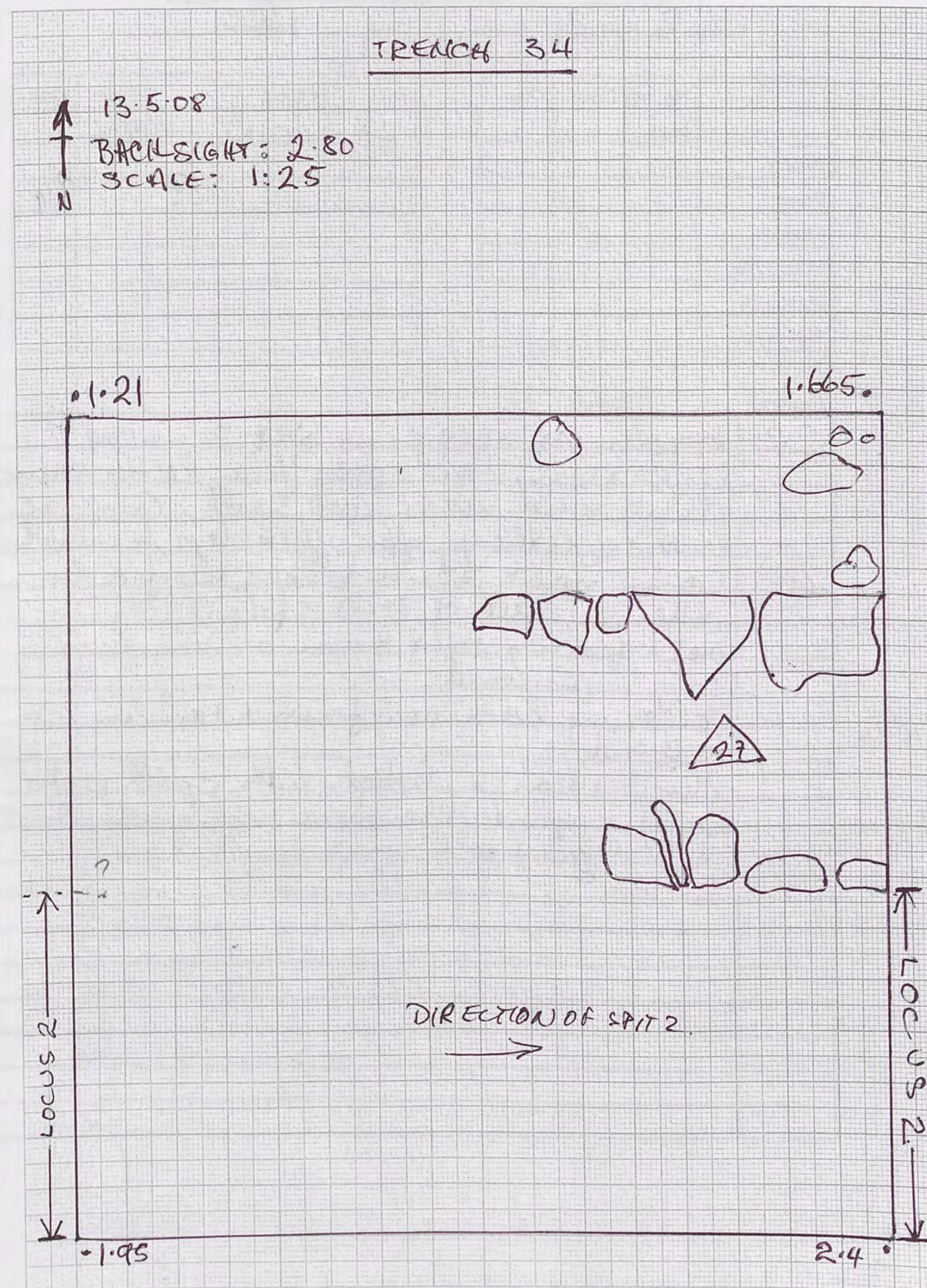
13/5/08

7.15 am

1.1 Continued to clear surface. Soil grey, fine, dusty, almost no shards!  
 27 Arrow head  
 At the end of the surface clear there are no recognisable features, some, perhaps, the trace of the N. boundary of the E-W wall linking that wall in T28 & T30. Digging now, ready for pic.

9.45

2.2 Assuming the E-W walls in T28 & T30 join through T29, locus 2 has been opened S of wall line. Soil light brown fine & rocky.  
 Abu Ibrahim has died & I've lost Nourad. Further continuing young Ahmed substituting.



Trench..... Initials..... Date..... Page.....  
Locus..... Spit..... Locus..... Spit..... Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery			
Bone			
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

## Context Report

- Context Report

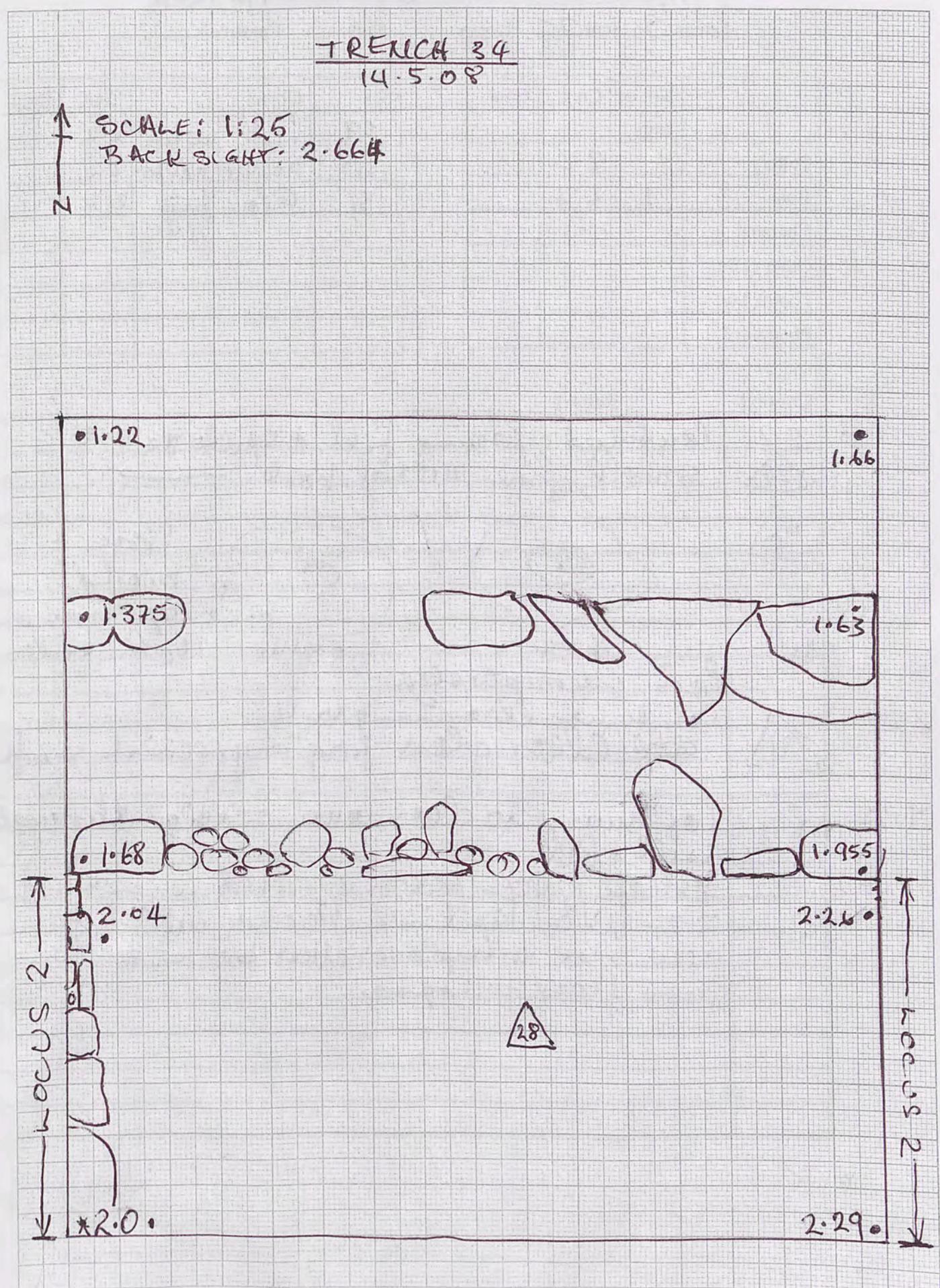
2.2 Continued clearing Spit 2 in W. direction. Soil grey fine leathy, some sherd sand much rock spill. General levels of lethargy after yesterdays funeral.

28. (in about 20cm below surface in the middle of spill & fill.)  
Soil seeming light brown as sand dried grey is removed.

2.2 Clearing back now from Wall in 2.2 to E end.  
This section is choked with spill rocks.  
No change to the older soil or sherd.  
Still digging to E end.

7.45am

11.45cm

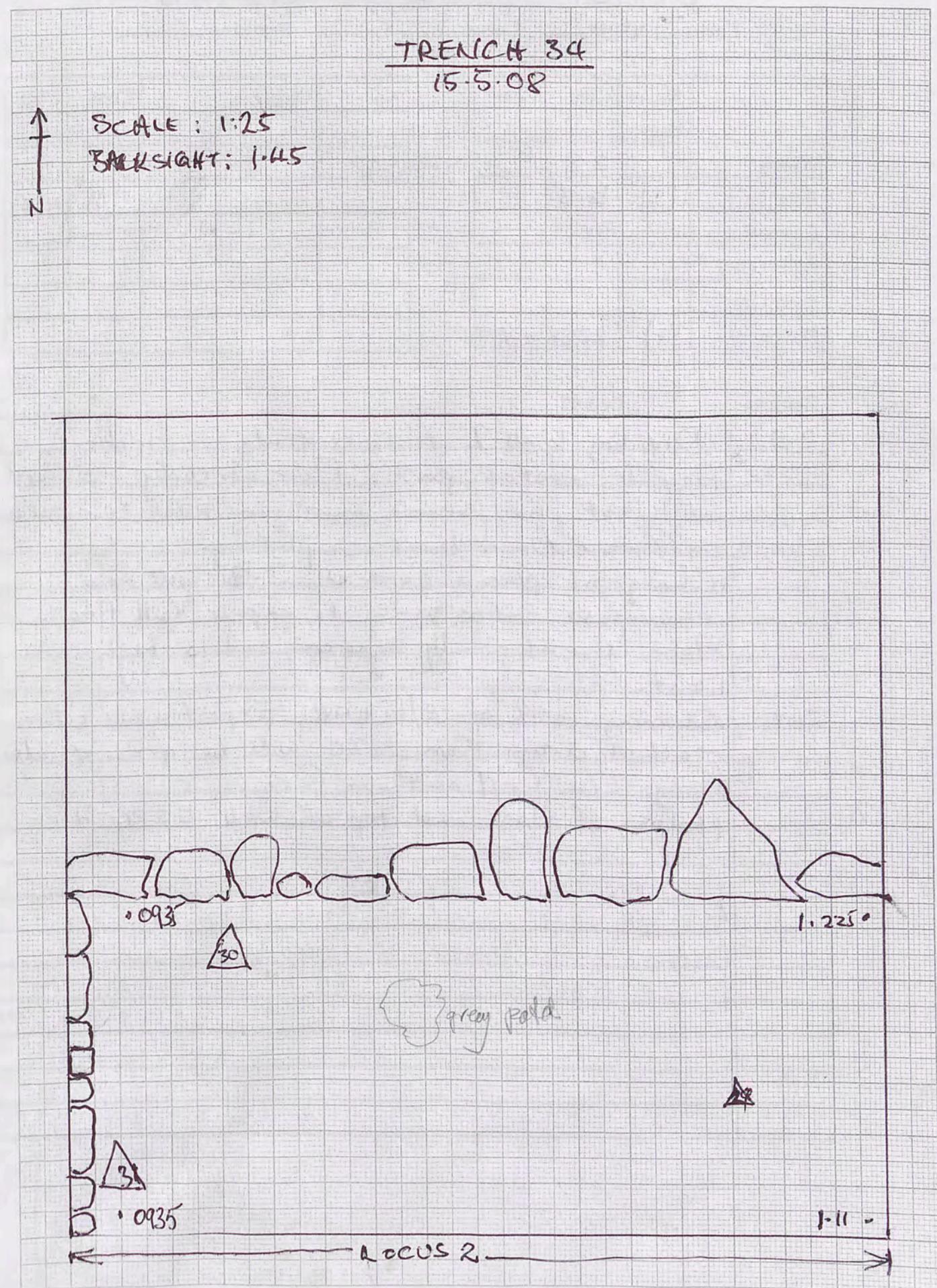


Trench..... 34 Initials..... SP Date..... 15/5/08 Page..... 18  
 Locus..... 2 Spit..... 2 Locus..... Spit..... Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery	1	2.2	
Bone	1	2.2	
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

No.	Object	Cont	Cont
29	hook metal	2.2	
30	double washer	2.2	
31	Glen frag	2.2	

Context	Report
2.2	Continued clearing fill & spill to E!
(29)	small fine metal hook —
(30)	obverse reverse. Stone is raised depression on both sides
8.30	Rain interrupts play. Continue clearing to W.
(31)	Clear glen frag o greenish surface
9.30	Continuing to clear down slowly through spill & fill. Small grey patch appeared in centre of 2.2. When Spit 2.2 cleared, will begin new spit to explore. Must be c. 20-30cm from floor perhaps.

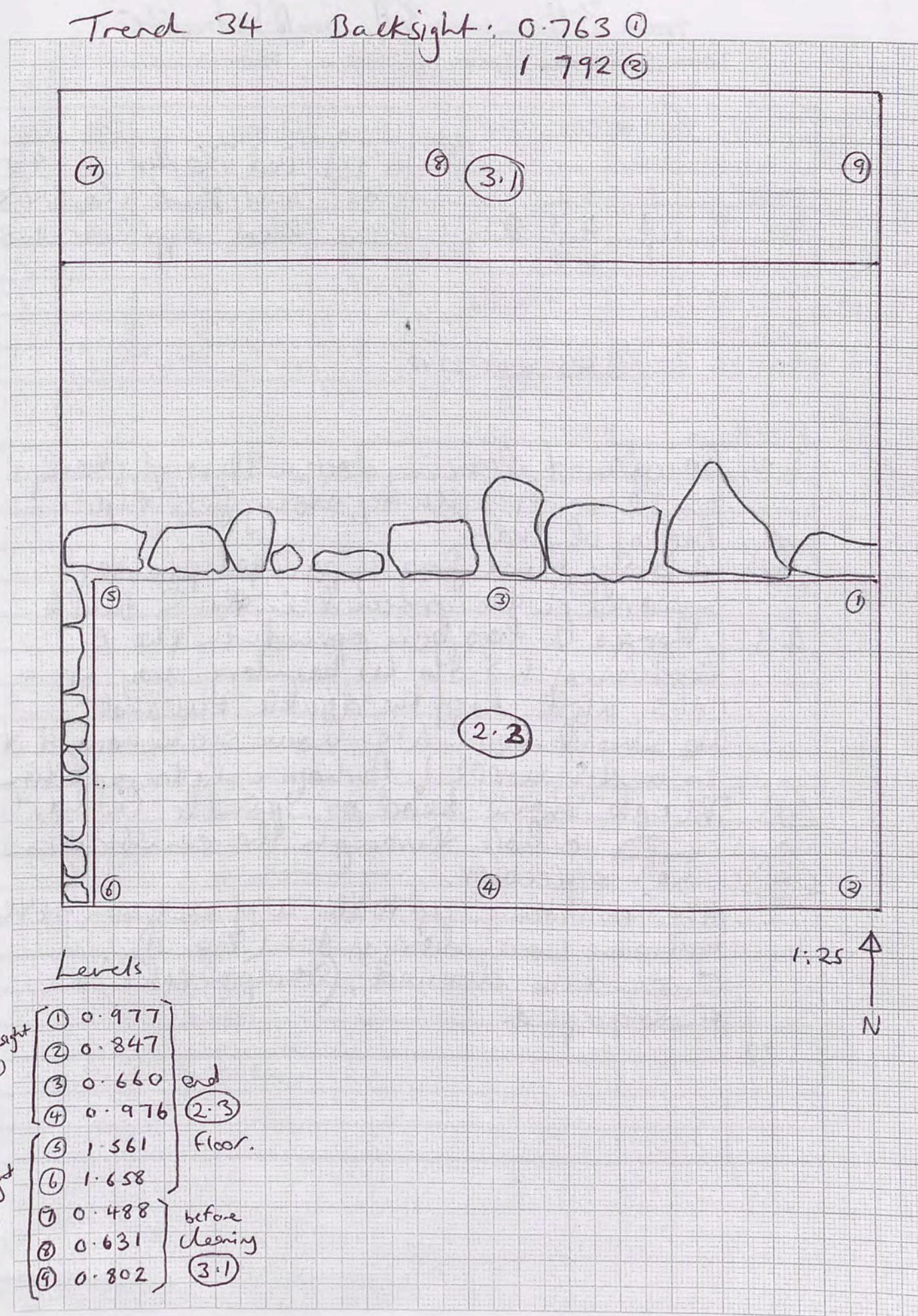


Trench.....34.....Initials.....LC.....Date.....17/5/68.....Page.....19  
 Locus.....Spit..... Locus.....Spit..... Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery		2.3	
Bone		2.3	
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.	3.1	2286-7	

No.	Object	Cont	Cont

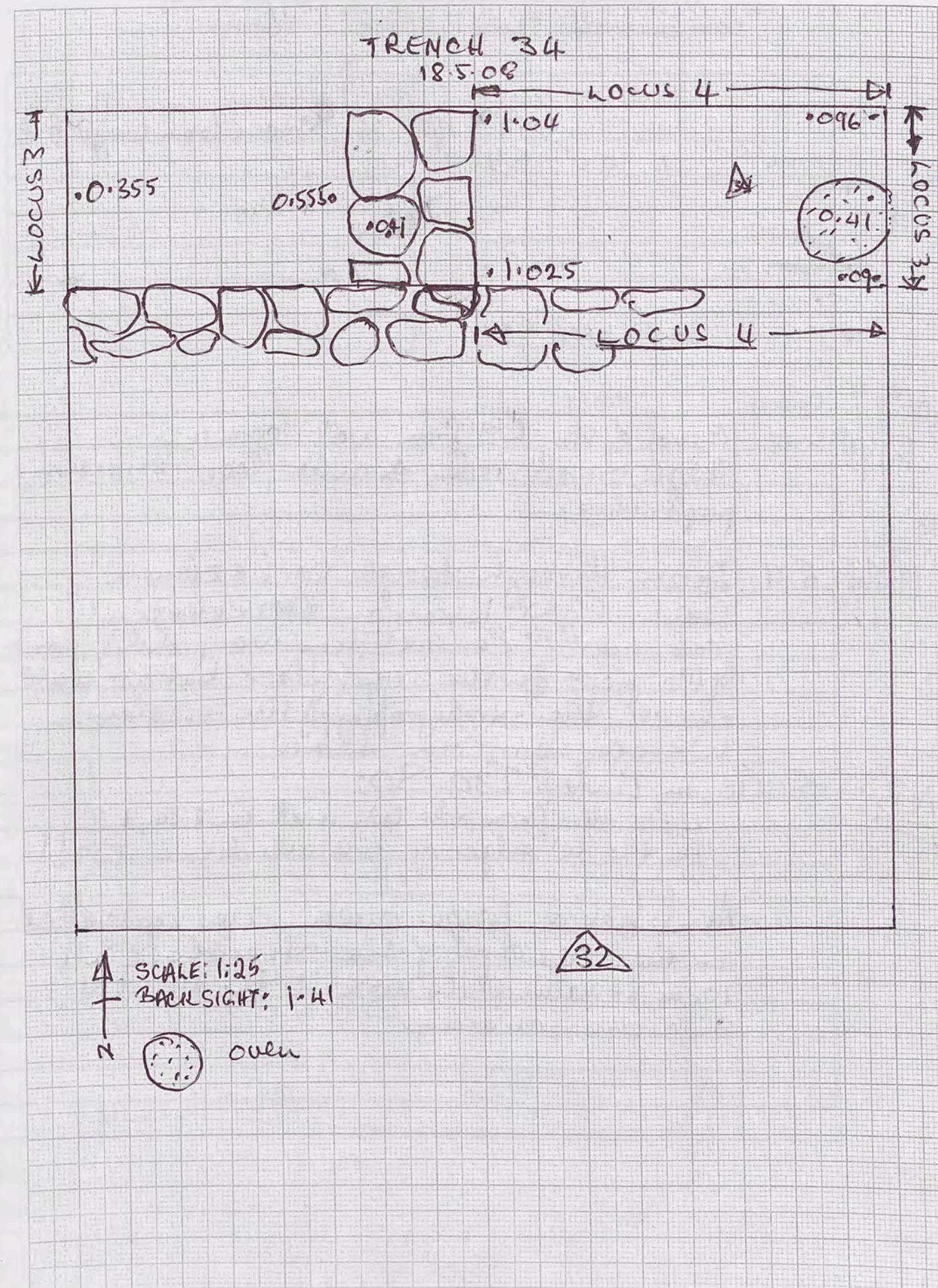
Context	Report
2.3	Dividing locus 2 to concentrate on finding floor in eastern part. Floor already reached at west, but seems lower in east, or perhaps different floor level completely. *Change of plan - context 2.3 will now encompass entire area to expose full floor. Floor is extremely uneven, and is higher in West.
3.1	Cleaning north of E/W wall. Expect when bottom reached drain from t. 30 will be present also along E/W wall northern face.
Q	photos of floor and top of wall 2286-7



Trench... 34 Initials... BH Date... 18.5.08 Page... 20  
 Locus... 3 Spit... 2 Locus..... Spit..... Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont	BAE's	No.	Object	Cont	Cont
Pottery	1	3.2			32	Red Plaster	4.3	
Bone	1	4.3	#32	1	33	Brick/Spindle Whorl	4.3	
Charcoal	1	4.3			34	Khol applicator	4.3	
Other (Tile)								
Photos bw								
Photos col.		4.3	2342-2348					

Context	Report
3.2	Continued clearing down through damp soil to grey, dirty, stony fill & spill. Many sherds
32	A bright red frog of pointed plaster appeared on the ground in the S bulk.
4.3	Locus 4 has been opened in the E section of L3. Its W boundary may be a N-S Wall N of the double E-W wall! We shall see! We have seen, now, & it is a N-S wall! Perhaps a later addition
33	Block stone head or Spindle Whorl with a hole through the centre.
34	Khol applicator.
	#34 has come up to the W of an oven at the extreme boundary of 4.3 (E end). Oven to be cleaned, (samples taken) & photographed.
	11

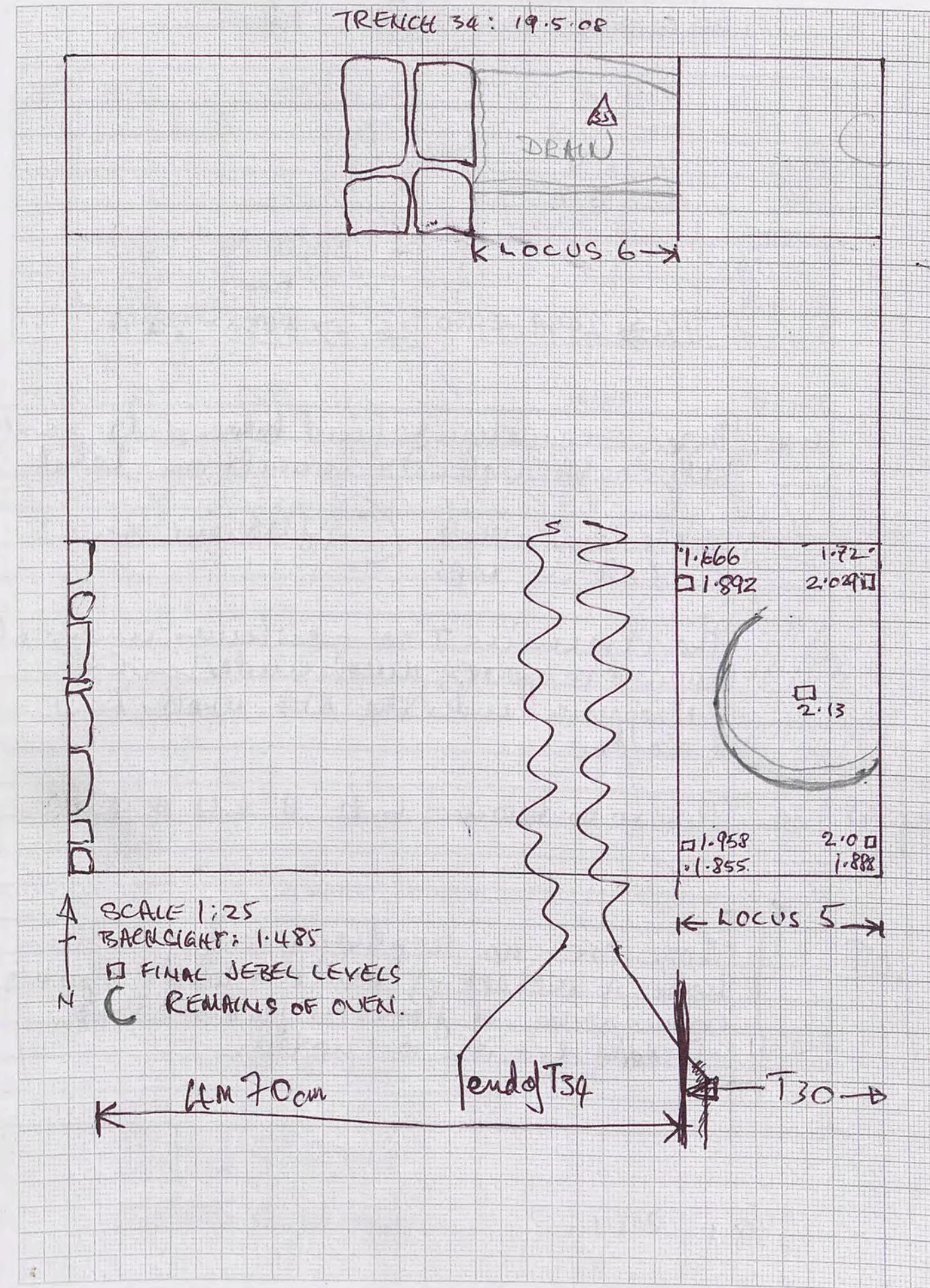


Trench 34 Initials 3A Date 19/5/08 Page 21  
 Locus 5 Spit 1 Locus Spit Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery	1	5.4	5.4
Bone			
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.	BA 255 - 257	504	

No.	Object	Cont	Cont
35	Stone (from weight)	6.4	

Context	Report
11.30cm. 18/5/08	5.4 E end of stn L2 from wall 100cm (a). Tough, small rocks, under-floor structure) preparation.
19/5/08	5.4. Dug through tough soil & stone. Soil light brown. Floor emerging! 30cm under 1st floor level this was probably part of the prep for the upper floor but we shall check the stratigraphy of the section. We are near on Jabel...
N.B.:	5.4 is in Lindes T30 S0: 4.70 Metres from the W. wall in T30, L2 in the Wedge of 5.4 which is in T30!!  At Jabel a large oven was unearthed in the centre of the trench. Only 10cm remains at its base & the NE & NW sides are missing.



Trench..... 34 Initials..... BT Date..... 4/5/08 Page..... 22  
 Locus..... Spit 4 Locus..... Spit ..... Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery	2	6.4	
Bone	1	6.4	
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.	L5 $\Rightarrow$ 2449 - 2450	L6 $\Rightarrow$ 2451 - 2455	

No.	Object	Cont	Cont

Context Report

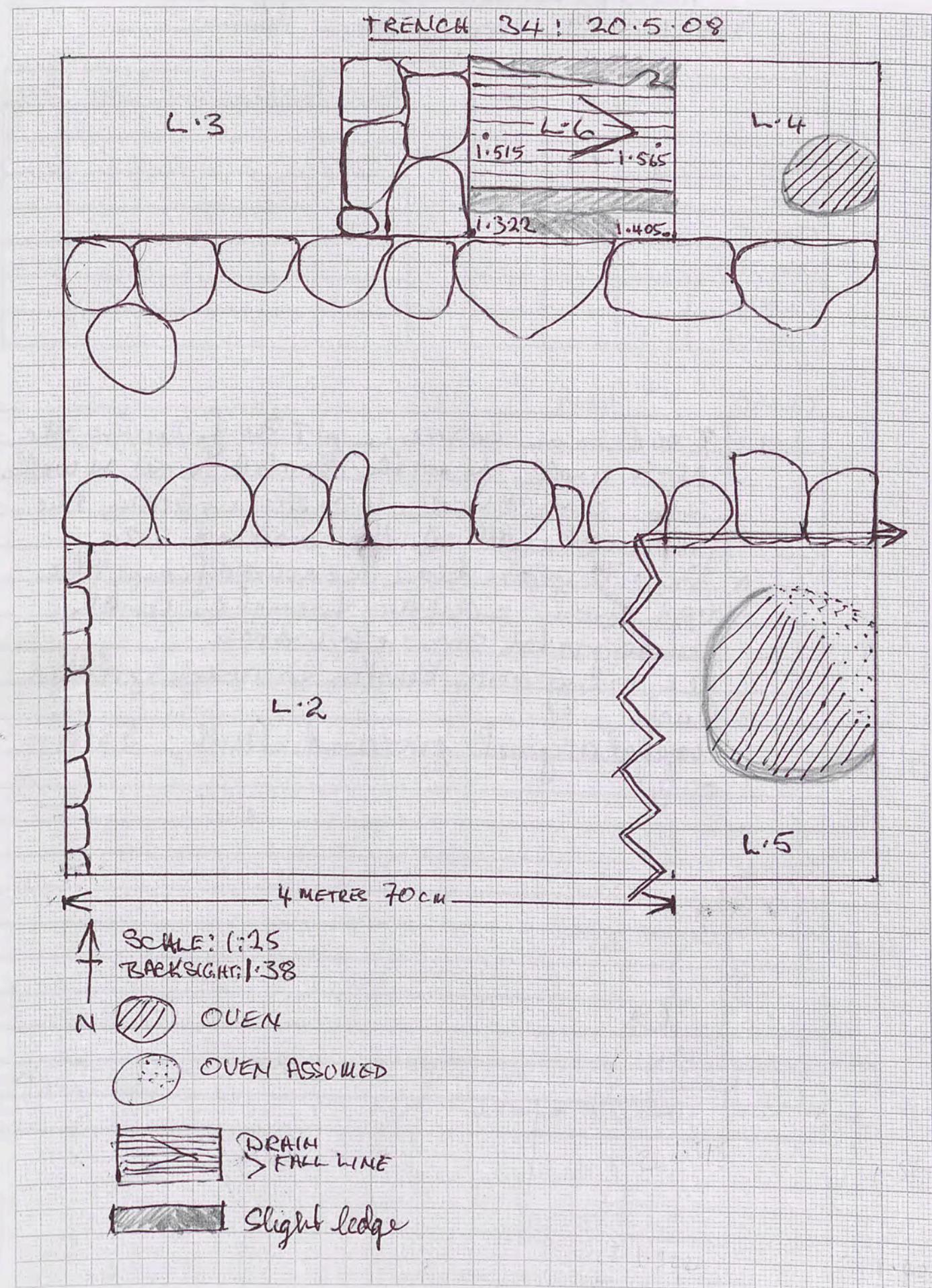
6.4 Began excavation to find bottom of U-S wall  
 N of double wall. It is built on ledge.  
 (3) Stone room weight ( ) flat river stone &  
 hole in top.

The drain in T 30 continues under the  
 oven & reappears, much wider in 6.4  
 & disappears under the K-T-S wall. Bone  
 & sherds.

20/5/08 T 34 Pics to be taken of L 6 & L 4 & L 5

N.B.

\* There are no sections, so far in this book. A sketch of walls & walls shows no evidence of floors or features not already drawn or noted.

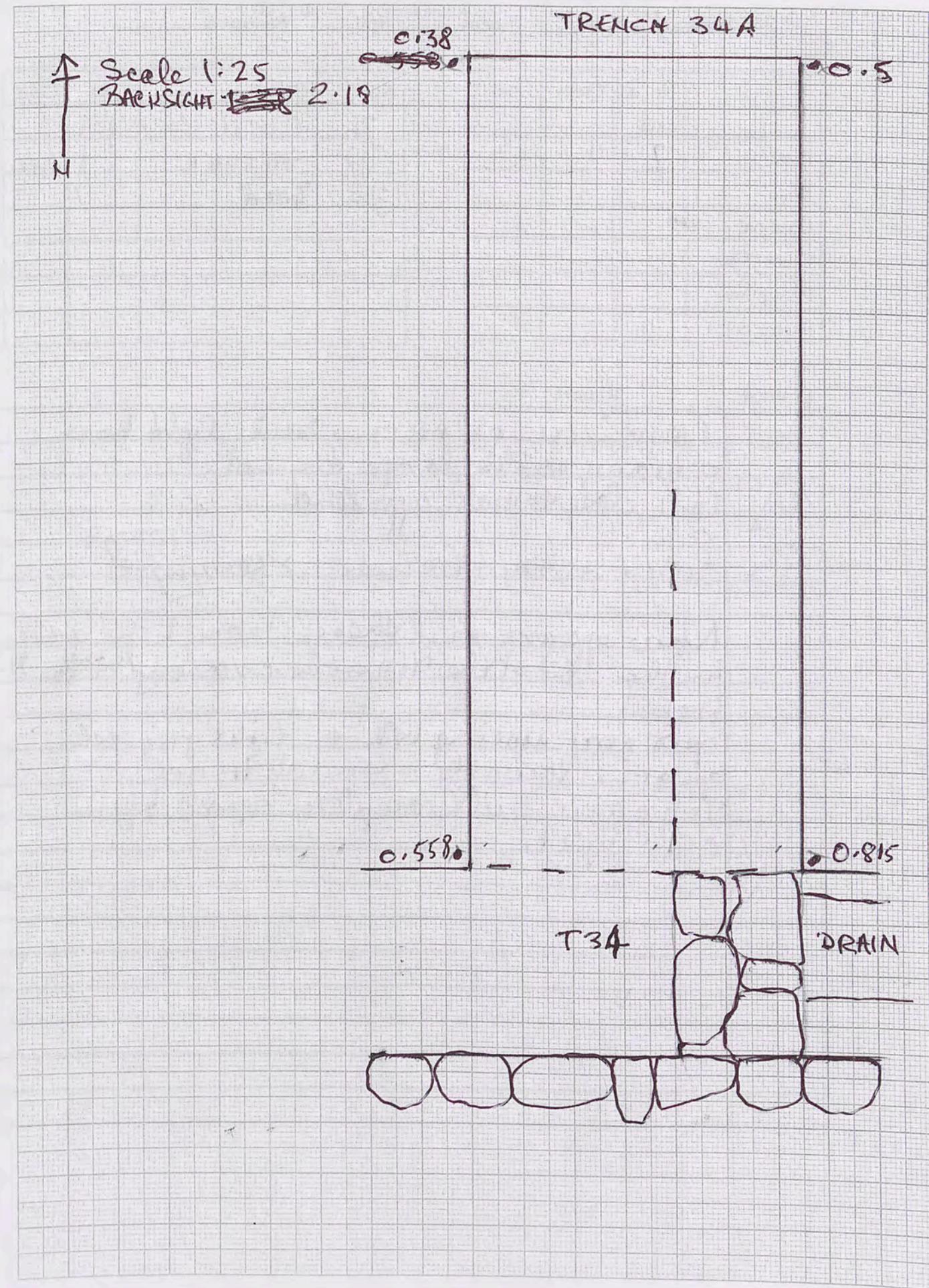


Trench 34A Initials BA Date 20/3/18 Page 23  
 Locus Spit! Locus Spit! Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery	1	1.1	
Bone			
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

No.	Object	Cont	Cont

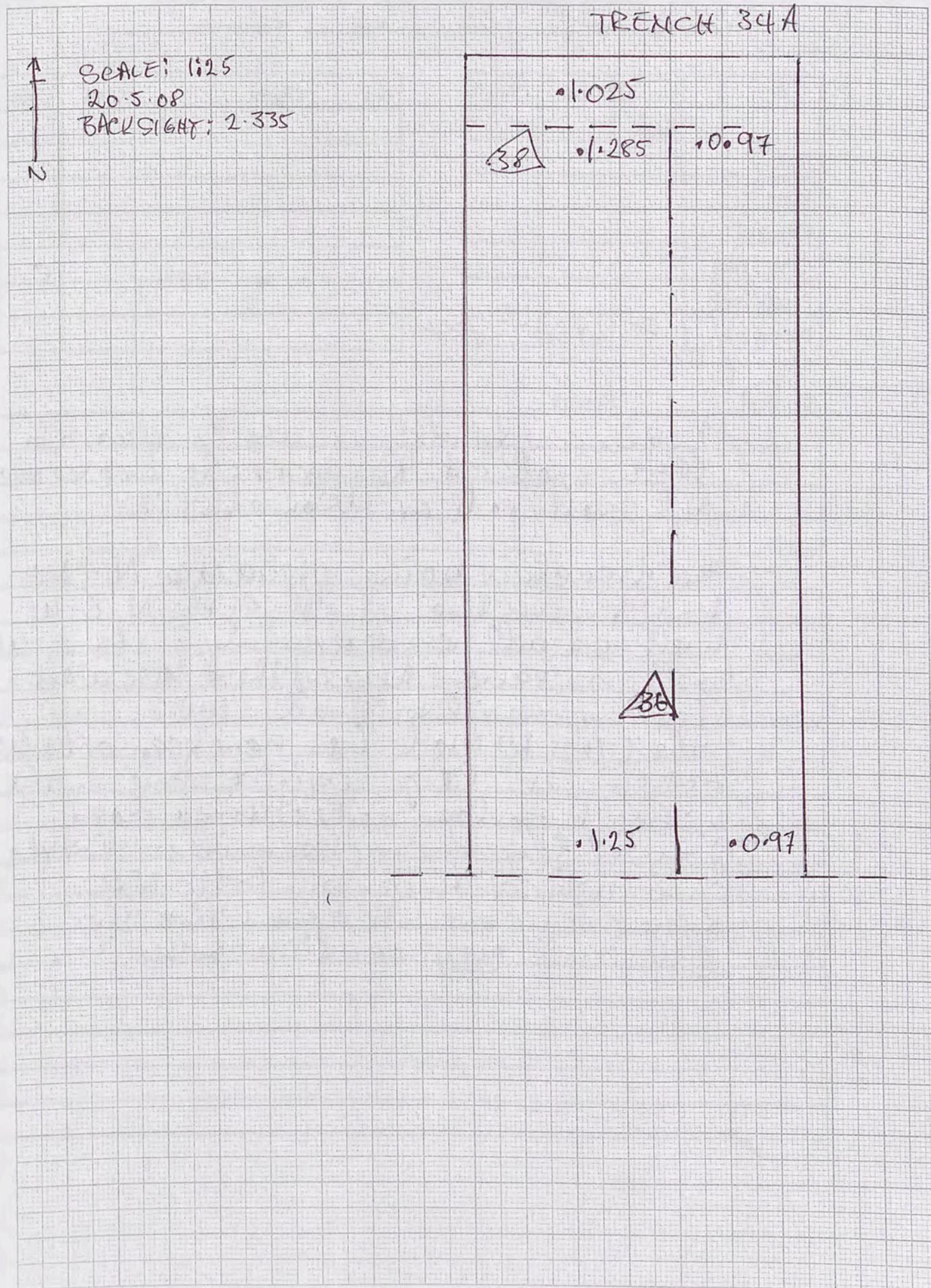
Context	Report
1.1	<p>T 34A is an extension of T 34 following the N-S well N of the double E-W N wall. It is 400 NS &amp; 160 EW including the preserved width of the wall at T 34.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>* Small glass bead recovered from the trash from previous trenches which disintegrated soon afterwards.</li> <li>Penetrating over-burden to reach ground level,</li> </ul> <p>Reached original ground level, 5 seconds only!</p>
11.00am	



Trench.....34A.....Initials.....Date.....20/5/18 Page.....24  
Locus.....Spit..... Locus.....Spit..... Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery	2	1 /	
Bone			
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

No.	Object	Cont	Cont
36	COLL.	1-1	
37	STRAINER	1-1	scrapping
38	Bead	1-1	



Trench.....34A.....Initials.....3A.....Date.....21/2/08.....Page.....25  
Locus.....1.....Spit.....1.....Locus.....Spit.....Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery			
Bone			
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.	→	2736	2737

## Context Report

1.1 Beginning to define walls this am.  
A NEW well at D appears to cross the  
N-S wall rather than abut it.  
  
the trench is being extended to N & NE  
to determine the truth of the N-E-W  
well as well as determining if the E-W  
well extends beyond the N-S wall.  
Clearing spoil to well level.  
The E(W) N wall has now been articulated  
& there is a large upright stone in the  
W block perhaps indicating a door  
jamb. There is also clear evidence that the  
N-S. wall continues on to the NNE.  
toward the cone. It appears that the  
E(W) well may continue to the E.

TRENCH 34A  
21.5.08

SCALE: 1:25

N

A hand-drawn plan view of Trench 34A on graph paper. The drawing features a vertical column of irregular, rounded shapes on the right side, possibly representing a wall or a series of pits. To the left of this column is a vertical line, and further left is a grid of small squares. A north arrow (N) is located at the top left. The text "TRENCH 34A" and the date "21.5.08" are at the top, and "SCALE: 1:25" is written below the grid.

JOB No.:

SURVEYOR:

DATE:

079

Backsight	Inter.	Foresight	Rise	Fall	Reduced Levels	Chainage	REMARKS
14.5.08	2.1664	T342.2 NW 2.00					
		SW 2.0					
		NE 2.24					
		SE 2.29					
		NW 1.375					
		SW 1.68					
		NE 1.63					
15.5.08	1.45	SE 1.955					
		NW -0.935					
		SW 0.935					
		NE 1.225					
17.5.08	0.763	SE 1.11					
		2.3 NE 0.977					
		SE 0.847					
		CN 0.66					
		CS 0.926					
	1.792	NW 1.56					
		SW 1.658					
18.5.08	1.41	L 2.2 W 0.355					
		E 0.41					

SC29/44

Backsight	Inter.	Foresight	Rise	Fall	Reduced Levels	Chainage	REMARKS
5.5.08	1.930.	L 1.2 NW 0.80					
		SW 0.92					
		SE 1.08					
		L 2.2 NW 0.02					
		NE 0.365					
6.5.08	2.720	NW 1.995					
		SW 1.875					
		NE 1.84					
		SE 1.87					
7.5.08	2.668	L 1.3 NW 1.95					
		L 1.4 NW 2.00					
		L 1.3 SW 1.88					
		L 1.4 SW 2.07					
		L 1.4 NE 2.14					
		L 1.4 SE 2.17					
8.5.08	2.82	L 1.4 NW 2.38					
		SW 2.385					
		2.285					
		L 2.5 NE 2.44					
		SE 2.45					

SC29/44

Trench Context Record  
Trench.....22.....Initials. B.A.....Date started 26/4/60 Date finished.....

Trench Context Record

26/4/60

P.L.H.

Context	Location (below, beside, on)	Structure (tumble, fill, floor, wall, pit, oven)	Soil colour	Soil texture	Depth	Thick	Page/ s
T22	Side of T25	Surface clear to Park grey	grey	fine to very fine	280-150	1	1
1.2	"	Rock dump /? walls dis \$? E.W.	"	"	11	11	2
1.3	below 1.2.	tumble?	" brown	"	240	"	3
2.3	beside(E) of 1.3 & wall	Floor, uneven slopes N. W.	"	"	270	1	3
1.3	W. of wall	tumble?	"	"	25	"	4
3.4	Middle section of T22	tumble, soil deposit N.	"	"	46	"	5
3.5	" a before 3.4	to floor 14 cm	light brown	"	14cm	5	5
3.5	Conduits below floor	"	"	"	6	6	6
	additional floor to site	"	"	"	7	7	7
1.1	New trench N of 29	cleared surface	grey	fine	20 cm	7/8	8
1.2	below 1.1	removal tumble	"	"	20 cm	7/8	8
1.3	" 1.2 S of E wall	open space - room	grey/brown fine	fine	20 cm	20 cm	
1.4	" 1.3 "	"	"	"	"	"	
2.5	E of 1.4 "	"	"	"	"	"	
3.2	N of EW wall	* open space (room?)	11	11	25	20-30 cm	12-13
1.6	E of 1.2	through floor to label	"	"	130 c. 125	15	
1.1	Summer Clear	tumble	"	"	11	sparsely	16
2.2	S of E-W wall	" fill	"	"	juice matt.	16-17	

x S. south

JOB No.: 079					
SURVEYOR:					
DATE:					
Backsight	Inter.	Foresight	Rise	Fall	Reduced Chainage Levels
10.5.68	2.725	21.4	NW 2.41		REMARKS
		SW 2.54			
		NNE 2.29			
		SE 2.42			
		EW 2.59			
		SW 2.41			
		NE 2.615			
		SE 2.47			
11.5.68	L3.2	NW 2.84			
		SW 2.85			
		NE 1.435			
		SE 1.52			
12.5.68	2.828	L4.6	NW 2.965		
		NE 3.03			
		SW 3.08			
		SE 3.1			
12/13/5/68	34 (1.1)	NW 1.21			
		NE 1.665			
		SE 2.4			
		SW 1.95			

See plan Pg. 13 for walls  
& final shells of h1 & 2 floors  
of trench.

Trench Context Record

Trench Initial Date started Number  
Trench Context Record