

Tile only in 14

2006 Season

Area S Trenches

T 1 (HA 26/4/06- 8/5/06)

Loc.	Description	Phase	Small finds	PB	Ph
1.1 26-7/4	Topsoil. Large amount in centre of square. Possible wall E/W in South		056. Iron nail	1	ESA
1.2.1 29/4	Below 1.1 north of possible wall. Tumble in south, emptier to north,	Fill U	591. Bronze spatula frag.	1	ESA
1.2.2 30/4	Next day. Shonky wall N/S? Same character as previous day	Fill U	Bone 105. RMB 285. lamp base fr.	2	
1.2.3 1/5	Next day. Shonky wall not a wall, Much pottery and bone. No report of tumble.	Fill U	412. lamp fr. MM Bone Charcoal	Where	
1.2.4 2/5	Next day. End of tumble – just loose brown soil. 70 cm deep	Fill U	284. Lamp frag. Type 14? 279. Stone pierced disc Bone /Charcoal	2	ESA and FBG
1.3.1 3/5	Floor reached: ashy layer on beaten earth, Possible corner installation SE.	Floor 1	311. Coin Ant XII, 88-84 Bone	3	ESA
1.3.2 3-4/5	Clearing floor. Much pottery, bone. charcoal	Floor 1	307. Bronze wire? 414. Lamp fr. Mm Type 12 import Glass?	3	JT 0494-0495
1.4 6/5	Below floor, 125 cm spit N/S along along eastern wall. Tough floor/packing of small stones.	Fill L1		1	
1.5.1 6/5	Below 1.4 10 cm. Looser soil, brown, full of small stones and limestone chips. Little pottery	Fill L1		1	
1.5.2 7/5	Next day in 1.5. Same character. Door in SE corner clearer? <i>Not a door?</i>	Fill L1	480. Basalt pestle 424. Iron nail	1	

1.5.3 8/5	Next day to "floor" – is this bedrock? Think not – lower floor. Doorway SE apparent.	Floor 2	440. Spindle whorl		JT 0550-0556
5.1 30/5	Loc. 5 = SE corner of T1, oven site clearing existing FLOOR, So ashy grey. <i>8</i>	B/B+	863. Bronze dome. Pierced	1	
5.2	Still clearing floor	B		2	
5.3	Below 5.1-2 through floor. Below floor, fill of crumbly soil, small stones and much pottery	Fill L1		2	
5.4	Below 5.3 to FLOOR of hard-packed soil. Ashy layer in north	Floor 2	877. Iron band fr.	2	ESA
5.5	Below floor 5.4. Soil reddish-brown, stones reduced but still pottery-rich. Drain exposed	Fill L2	885. Iron nail/bolt fr. 890. Iron nail/bolt fr. 887. Bronze band fr.	2	
5.6	Below 5.5. Much charcoal in large pieces. Walls blackened. Drain cleared – joins T8. – <i>What? How can it?</i>	Bedroc	Charcoal	2	0790-1 0834-6

Query ; Levels at end for loc. 5?

T8?

T2 (HA 26/4/06 - 8/5/06)

Loc/spit	Description	Phase	Small finds	PB	Ph
1.1 26-7/4	Topsoil. Possible E/W wall across but not straight.		247. lamp nozzle fr.	1 ESA	
1.2.1 29/4	Below 1.1, tumble clearing from locus 1, i.e. north of E/W wall, dividing locus 1 from locus 3. NE quadrant cleared of tumble. Basalt in NW quadrant.	Fill U N2-3	Basalt slab Charcoal	1 ESA	
2.2 30/4 - 1/5, 2/5	Locus 2 = NW room below 1.2.1. 2 days of loose soil to floor of beaten earth, with <u>OVEN??</u> in NE corner of room. Look at photos - was this an oven?	Floor 1 N2	276. Iron nail/bolt	1 ESA BSP	
1.3.1 3-4/5	Locus 1 = NE room: soil and small stones. 2 days to FLOOR of beaten earth (125-30 from surface).	Fill U N3		2 ESA	
1.3.2 6/5	Feature A: Area of ash/bone/charcoal against N/S wall Feature B: Site of lmwts and basalt in SE of locus Feature C: Possible oven site in SW - circle of ash and traces of walls	Floor 1 B/B+ N3	Bronze ring Soil sample	1	JT 0500-0503
1.4 6/5	Floor clearing. Bedrock in NW corner - higher than oven site so oven built into floor. Possible doorway in Wall B (N/S) with good threshold, hinge hole etc.	B N3	Mud brick - decayed? Soil sample 2	1	
1.5 6/5	Interior of Feature B - site of lmwts etc	B/B+ N3	420. 3 lmwts, 478. Basalt rubber - fine 479. basalt poulder		
3.1 = HA's 1.4 on	Locus 3 south of curved wall, collapsing to south. This spit below tumble: very ashy soil, thick layer. Much pottery and bone	Fill U NW 3	419. Lamp frag.-multi-wick 536. Lamp frag. Type 8-9 Bone	2 ESA	

7-8/5					
3.2	Below 3.1. Had to stop because of danger of wall collapsing. No floor reached.	Fill U	Glass frag.	1 ESA FBG	JT 0557- 0559 0618-0625

Room 1 NW: 1 floor. Room 2 NE: 1 floor near bedrock. Room 3 S: no floor reached
N2 N3 NW3

T3 (BA 29/4/06 - 21/5/06)

Loc/spit	Description	Phase	Small finds	PB	Ph
1.1	Topsoil. Square steeply sloping to east. 2.5 days/ clearance of surface soil. Wall N/S to north <i>E/W</i>		278. iron rod fr.	2	JT 0422-0423
1.2.1	Below 1.1, leaving possible wall. Large tumble, soil 'grey' and dusty. Appearance of FLOOR?	Fill U	326-330 = 5 lmwts 297. Iron nail/rod 296. Flint scraper 294. Bronze rod, bent. Amstand 301. Bronze wire 350. Bronze rod 354. Iron peg/clamp fr. 359. Iron peg/clamp fr 421. Bone spatula fr. Bead?	2	JT 0469-73
1.2.2	Clearing FLOOR? Not a floor? Many objects but does not show in baulk (see p. 29 - pot sherd position?)	Fill U <i>Floor 1</i>	364. Knife blade Glass frag. Bone spatula Bone	1 ESA	
1.2.3	As above	Fill U	Metal hook 389. glass bead Large jar		
1.3 Below	Below 1.2. Basalt slabs perhaps on floor	<i>Near floor</i>	Basalt slab Basalt slab with hole Stone counter Bone	2 ESA	JT 0513-4
3.1 3 days	Extension west to locate N/S wall. Parallel with loc. 1 Topsoil and tumble clearance to level of ashy lens seen in	Fill U	Glass frag. 506. Basalt grinder	2 ESA	

	baulk. Appearance of small walls (cooking space? Burn marks) later denied (Feature A)		489. Iron lumps Metal slag 500. 3 Lmwts 501. clay wt. 508. Basalt 'foot' glass frag. ring stone 494. Lamp frag.type 11-12 566. Lamp fr Type 10. Soil sample		
1.4. 1	Loci 3.1 and 1.3 merged = 1.4, i.e. below both these. FLOOR after 50 mins - hard beaten earth.	<i>Floor 2</i> <i>Full L 1</i>	507. Concave stone-door? 504. Stone rubber 505. Stone rubber/polisher Agate counter/bead?	1 ESA	
1.4.2	Clearing floor	<i>Floor 2</i> <i>?</i>	Glass fr x 2 Glass frag Glass frag	1	JT 0030 - 0034
1.5	Below 1.4 Floor, through under-floor packing of small stones	Fill L 2	RMB	1	
1.6	Below 1.5. Fill - some larger stones/tumble. Presence of ashy lens in brown soil	Fill L 2	544. Iron bolt/nail 546. Bronze rod fr. Soil sample 671. Fig frag. unid.	1 FBG	
1.7	Below ashy lens of 1.6, Soil dark brown.	Fill L 2	595. Iron Nail frag 594. Iron Nail frag		
1.8	Below 1.7. Greater number of large stones in dark brown soil. Little pottery. FLOOR <i>fm. lower</i>	<i>Floor 3</i>	609. Plaster fr. Pinkish-white 597. Faience Bead 590. Bronze pin frag		JT 00279 - 00281
1.9	Below Floor 1.8 to bedrock 11 cm below. East wall built directly on bedrock. Very little pottery	Bedrock fill	Bone Charcoal 589. Bronze fr.	1	JT 0315-20

Loc 1 & 3 = NE = N3 ✓
 2 & 4 = NW = N2 ✓

7

T4 (LD 30/4/06 - 15/5/06)

Loc/spit	Description	Phase	Small finds	PB	Ph
1.1	Topsoil, stony ground			1	
1.2	Below 1.1 but still some topsoil amid tumble. Appearance of E/W wall at N and N/S wall crossing middle of square. Locus 1 now on limited to East side.	Fill U N3	244. Lamp frag	1	
1.3	Below 1.2 on East of wall N/S. More tumble in fine brown soil	Fill U N3		1	
1.4	Below 1.3, Still tumble in light brown soil	Fill U		1	
(2.1)	Locus 2 = West of N/S wall. Clearing tumble below 1.2. Little pottery or bone	Fill U N2		1	
2.2	Below 2.1. No change	Fill U N2		1 fbg	
2.3	Below 2.2. Less tumble, more pottery. Possibly reaching floor	Near floor N2		2	
2.4	Below 2.3 to FLOOR. Thin (2-3 cms thick) white limestone line seen in baulk just above floor level found. This last surface? Re-surface?	Floor 1 N2	Bone	1	JT 1477-9
2.5?	6/5/06 pottery record for this date/locus but no record in book.				
1.5	Return to loc 1 below 1.4, Still some tumble - large	Fill U	357. coin Ant III 225-187		
1.6	Below 1.5. Still large tumble. N/S wall well- built on east face	Fill U N3		1	
1.7	Below 1.6. Bedrock cut away in north but no sign of a floor. No pottery/bone				
1.8	Below 1.7. Soil reddish. Little pottery, smaller stones. FLOOR found. 89.82	Floor 1	Charcoal	1?	
3.1	Sondage below 1.8 in NW corner of loc. 1, i.e. rock-cut basin, site of charcoal in 1.8, Ashy soil, white flaky	Floor 2		No	

8

	substance. To lower FLOOR 10 cm below.				
3.2	Below 3.1 floor. As 3.1: no pottery but ashy soil	Fill L			
3.3	Below 3.2. Soil becoming redder and coarser, 3 rd FLOOR found. Many smaller rocks. Spits in loc/ 3 extended southward to clarify	Floor 3	Jaw bone Charcoal Soil sample	1 bgw	JT 0539-41
5.1	Within loc. 3: new locus to reach base of 'well'. 80 cm below, cut into bedrock	B'rock			
4.1	Within Loc. 2, new locus below 2.4. Much pottery (not limey) and small rocks.	Fill L N2	442. Fig. frag. fem head RMB Charcoal	4 esa fbg	
4.2	Below 4.1, still fill under floor, Light brown soil, crumbly stone. Pit 40 x 48, 38 deep, found in lower FLOOR, dug into bedrock.	Fill L To Floor 2 N2	Charcoal 484. Bronze needle (pit) 502. Basalt fr.	3	
4.3	To south of loc 4 - extended to find bedrock - lower than floor 4.2 floor by ??	B'rock N2	485. Iron peg DS 558. Basalt pounder	1	JT 0607 -0616
5.1 (HJ)	Locus north of northern E/W wall was cleared only to clarify the existence of a DOUBLE wall - boundary?	Fill U		-	

T5 (CS 29/4/06 – 8/5/06)

Loc/spit	Description	Phase	Small finds	PB	Ph
1.1-1.2	Topsoil, surface stones. 2 days				JT 0407
1.3	Below 1.2, beginning tumble removal	Fill U		1	
1.4.1	Below 1.3, clearing further tumble. Wall E/W has doorway. Wall N/S has doorway.	Fill U			
1.4.2	Loc. 1 nos isolated to Area (South) of wall E/W ✓	Fill U	245. Bronze pin	1	
1.5	Below 1.4.2, still clearing tumble in fine pale brown soil ✓	Fill U			
2.1	Locus 2 north of E/W wall and west of N/S wall. Tumble in loose light brown soil	Fill U N3	292. Basalt footed vessel fr. 381. lamp frag. Type 12	1	
2.2	Below 2.1. Loosely packed tumble in crumbly soil. Some small stones. Doorway in E/W wall defined – perhaps blocked.	Fill U N3		1	
2.3	Below 2.2, below tumble. Soil fine, brown loose, with small stones and some pottery	Fill U N3	Worked stone? Glass frag	1	
2.4	Below 2.3, change in soil colour to ashy grey, level with threshold in doorway E/W. Below this FLOOR reached (10 cm)	Floor 1 N3	337. Bronze frags – rivet hole?	1	
1.5	Below 1.4. Still clearing tumble but lessening ✓	Fill U		1	
1.6	Below 1.5. Tumble now cleared. Soil pale reddish to orange above FLOOR on bedrock. ✓	Floor 1 N3		2	JT 1540-49 Locs 1-2
3.1	Locus 3 is narrow strip on East of square and East of N/S wall	Fill U N4		-	
4.1	Below 2.4 in eastern half of loc 2 i.e. below floor, to second FLOOR 15 cm lower, ashy grey. Spit extended to west to allow:	Floor 2 N3	Charcoal 425. Iron nail fr	1 esa	
5.1	Below 4.1 floor to bedrock 12 cm below, N3	B'rock		-	
3.2a	Below 3.1 in northern sector along N/S wall – to FLOOR. Rest of 3.1 left unexcavated.	Floor 1 N4		1	

What about South?

T6 (TF 1/5/06 – 18/5/06)

Loc/spit	Description	Phase	Small finds	PB	Ph
1.1	Topsoil removal. 2 walls apparent, 1 N/S across East of square, 2 E/W eastwards from wall 1. 1.1 continued in NE corner to define walls		418. mudstone counter	1	JT 0434
1.2	Below 1.1 in loc 1 (NE) ashy grey soil. Did not reach floor	Fill U			
2.1	Tumble removal from locus 2 = more southerly of 2 eastern rooms/corners of rooms	Fill U NWB		1	
2.2	Below 2.1. Stopped due to instability of wall			1	
3.1	Tumble removal from western side of N/S wall 1. Appearance of wall 3 – western continuation of wall 2, dividing original loc. 3 in half.	Fill U NWB/ N1	394. Coin 92-72.	2 esa	
3.2	Below 3.1, further defining north face of wall 3, which may have a doorway at east end ✓	Fill U N1	376. lamp frag Type 12 – late 2 nd – 1 st 406. Bone finial Charcoal	3 esa fbg	
3.3	Below 3.2 – end of tumble? Still some. Soil very ashy. Pottery and bone rich. Note charcoal deposits. Note also plethora of iron frags (floor?)	Fill U Floor 1? N1	417. Worked stone counter 397. Bronze rod. fr 401. Iron nail 402. Bronze wire 426. Iron nail – whole, domed 400. Iron strap fastener 398. Iron Nail Charcoal x 3	5 esa fbg	
3.4	Below 3.3 – hard rocky 'clay' soil (this through upper floor?) to FLOOR in NW corner @ 2.15m from surface. Rectangular? installation of stones in SE corner (feature A) Again pottery rich Charcoal deposit on N. side. Wall 1 (N/S) seen to have ended above this floor – must have	Floor 2 N1	Bone Charcoal 423. Iron rod fr 462. Bronze pin fr White stone	3 esa fbg ggz	JT 0607

	missed floor (3.3?)		631. SAH 160 BC (Rhodian)		
4.1	Locus 4 = south of wall 3 and loc. 3. Already some tumble removed in 3.1-2. Still some tumble in ashy soil. Pottery-rich	Fill U NW1		2 esa	
4.2	Below 4.2 – soil colour changes from ashy to brown, so possible floor passed? (Check whether this is base of wall 1). Pottery and bone rich.	Fill U NW1	2 bags bone Iron obj	2	
4.3	Below 4.2. No tumble, all red-brown soil. Vertical carination seen in wall 1 N/S – in doorway.. Still pottery-rich. Reached FLOOR level with base of wall 1 N. (Wall 1 S goes deeper).	Floor 1 NW1	598. 2 iron fr.= nail/bolt	2 fbg esa	JT 0182- 0184
4.4	Below 4.3 in northern half of locus only. Some stone, reddish soil. To FLOOR 2, 19 cm below upper floor.	Floor 2		1	
4.5	Below 4.4 only in doorway – to bedrock 37 cm below. No pottery? Check.	B'rock NW1		-	JT 0310-0314
1.2	Loc 1 = SE corner of trench – small area excavated to floor level with 4.3	Fill U NW1		1	

Floor 1

S to Floor 2

T7 (HJ-NP, 3/5/06-20/5/06)

Loc/spit	Description	Phase	Small finds	PB	Ph
1.1	Topsoil removal – 2 days for 6x4m. trench. 2 walls apparent A: N/S, B: E/W, associated with possible doorstone Z. TWO N/S walls appear in SE corner – Wall C parallel to Wall A but only found south of Wall B.	E1-3	300. Coin – Dem II 145-140	1 esa	JT 0504-7
1.2	Below 1.1 in locus 1 = room west of Wall A and north of Wall B, i.e. most of trench. Moving large tumble in loose brown soil	Fill U E1		2 esa	
1.3 (NP)	Below 1.2, still removing large tumble., in greyish, loose soil. Some pottery, bone, objects. Door way in E/W wall clearer.	Fill U E1	404. Iron disc fr 571. Fig.Frag. plinth/foot 433. Iron frag. 434. Iron frag. 435. Fig fr. Plinth 473. Bronze rod – spatula? 474 Iron nail/bolt Glass frag	2 esa ggz fbg?	
1.4	Below 1.3. Still some tumble but rather less than 1.3, in brown/grey soil. Some fist-sized stones. To ashy grey layer emerging in south. Pottery and bone rich	Fill U Near floor E1	Glass frag Glass frag 617. Iron rod frag. 618. Bronze rod frag. 556. TC arch? object 535. Fig frag rider 619. Fig frag kourotrophos 498. Lmwt 620. Fig frag bird 635. lamp fr. MM nozzle Soil sample NW	3 esa fbg ggz	

1.5	Below 1.4 to FLOOR emerging near doorway south. Less pottery. Some large flat stones	Floor 1 E1	621. Fig. Fr 525. Iron nail	1 esa	
1.6	Below 1.5, hoping to clear floor but patchy. Large ashy layer in north of locus. Clearing floor for photo	Floor 1 E1	Pot fr		0002-5
1.7	Below floor 1.6 in E/W spit along Wall B – only 125 cm wide.	Fill L 1 E1	520. Bronze fr = bowl rim 530. Iron nail Pottery fr 527. Bronze rod fr. tiny Soil sample	1 esa fbg	
1.8	Below 1.7, showing Wall B sitting on upper floor 1.6. Here lower FLOOR (2) than 1.6, by 28 cm.	Floor 2 E1	559. Iron nail	1 esa	0075-7
1.9	Below 1.8 in eastern half only of 1.8– brown, crumbly soil, little pottery. Cobbles?	Fill L2 E1	561. Iron looped wire Soil sample 586. Bronze wire frag.	1 ggz	
1.10	Below 1.9, looking for bedrock. Reddish-orange soil but locus bisected by N/S line of stones –primary wall D. Is there another FLOOR (3) over top, 25 cm below floor 1.8? No surface found but line seen in baulk	Fill L2 E1 Floor 3		-	
1.11	Below 1.10 only to east of wall D – small space to bedrock., 35 cm below top of wall D	B'rock		1 fbg	
2.1	Loc 2= narrow strip south of Wall B Large tumble in loose brown soil	Fill U E3	526. Iron nail/bolt	1 esa	
2.2	Below 2.1, same character	Fill U E3	Glass fr Iron fr.	1	
2.3	Below 2.2 to floor level with floor 2 in Loc 1. No floor above this. Puzzling as doorway slightly higher	Floor 1 E3	696. Lamp fr. Rosette base	1 esa	
3.1	Locus east of Wall A - very narrow strip. Defining east face of wall A for 10 cm. Tumble in loose soil	Fill U Road		1	
4.1	Small locus between walls A and C – 35cm wide. Soil only	Fill U Road		-	0252-66

T8 (HA 8/9/06-25/5/06)

Loc/spit	Description	Phase	Small finds	PB	Ph
1.1 8-9/5	Topsoil – 2 days		Worked pottery = RMB?	2	JT 0655-6
1.2a 10-11/5	Below 1.1. Tumble – large stones in brown soil. Little pottery.	Fill U	495. Fig fr - bird	2 days	
1.2b 15-16/5	Below 1.2a. Still tumble but less. Deep loose soil, Little pottery. Possible wall along south, where there is more tumble	Fill U		2	
1.3 17/5	Below 1.2b (70 cm from surface) to glimpse of FLOOR, covered with ashy soil. Deeper ashy soil to East	Near floor 1	652. Iron rod fr.	1 esa	
1.4 18/5	Below 1.3, clearing hard-packed FLOOR 1 @ 95 cm. Oven (Feature A) in NW. Wall E/W along southern edge of trench now clear	Floor 1	585. Iron frr x 2 bent nail/bolt 624. Iron nail/bolt fr 629. Iron fr Soil sample	1 esa	0231-2 (Oven) 1247-50 (floor)
2.1	Small narrow strip south of E/W wall. Tumble in loose brown soil	Fill U		1	
2.2	Below 2.1, tumble lessening in grey-brown soil	Fill U	Bone Glass fr	1	
2.3 21/5/06	Below 2.2, ditto to FLOOR	Floor 1			
2.4 21/5/06	Clearing FLOOR, which is lower than floor in locus 1 by c. 15 cm.	Floor 1	741. Fig fr. Unid.		
3.1 21/5/06	Loc/ 3 is a 1m wide sondage at east end of loc. 1, i.e. below 1.4 floor only in east. Much bone and ash	Fill L	.	1	
3.2 (22/5/06)	Below 3.1, ashy soil to FLOOR 2 (40 cm) below floor 1 in 1.4. This on bedrock with channel cut into bedrock and	Floor 2	653. Iron nail/bolt fr 689. Plaster – wall, white	1 esa	0452-5

	lined? with plaster		Slag Charcoal		
S. baulk 4.1 23/5/06	Clearing topsoil and top layer of tumble from south baulk	Fill U		1	
4.2 24- 25/5/06	Below 4.1. To jar remains and OVEN (Feature B) on same floor as 1.4 (i.e. 2 ovens)	Floor 1	Jar Soil sample?	1	0506-9
Cleaning 27/5/06	No record but object 787 inventoried on this date.		787. Iron nail/bolt fr × 3 859. Fig fr. Handmade animal	1	

Comment: No final drawing – ask BR. No comment on doorway revealed.

T9 (CS/LD 9-10/5/06)

Loc/spit	Description	Phase	Small finds	PB	Ph
1.1	Topsoil		493. grey agate counter	1	JT 0617
1.2	Below 1.1, Tumble in loose brown soil. 2 walls emerging A; N/S along eastern edge and B: E/W along south. Square extended 40 cm on west to take it up to N/S wall (C) shared with T1. Large worked block ex situ mid-trench	Fill U		1	
1.3	Below 1.2 – tumble continues, 4 th wall D found E/W in north of trench, making very narrow room. Door way in this wall with ex situ hollow doorstone	Fill U	Bone Charcoal	2 days	
1.4	Below 1.3. Tumble continues – in loose brown soil. Large worked stone removed from wall A (sitting on dirt – doubt now cast on existence of wall A. Cleared and found not to be a wall	Fill U		1 esa	
1.5	Below 1.4. Tumble less dense, soil redder, pottery increasing. Plaster slab found on FLOOR.	Floor 1	565. Basalt grinder plaster Bone Charcoal	2	
1.6	Below 1.5. Clearing fine layer of soil above floor	Floor 1	588. Bronze loop 593. Bronze nail/bolt	2 esa	0273-8
2.1	Clearing/cleaning of southern E/W wall B – eastern end either decayed or non-existent. Finished end? No record	Fill U		1	0233-4
Blk S 5.1	Last day – Narrow S. baulk cleared down to FLOOR	Fill U		1	No photos

T10 (CS 10-22/5/06)

Loc/spit	Description	Phase	Small finds	PB	Ph
1.1	Topsoil - 2 days			2	0602-6
1.2a	Below 1.1. Tumble in crumbly reddish-brown soil. Walls emerging A: N/S on east and B: E/W in south	Fill U		1	JT 0657
1.2b	Below 1.1 only in loc 1, i.e. NW main area between walls A-B. Large worked stone ex-situ	Fill U N4	Fig. frag	1	
1.3	Below 1.2b, still tumble and crumbly, reddish brown soil. Wall A turns out to be not a wall - removed as tumble. Loc. 1 now extended to east. Another large worked stone in SE.	Fill U N4	547. Bronze ring	1	
1.4	Below 1.3, continuing tumble removal. Heavier in west. Some small stones also. Pottery increasing. Another large worked stone ex situ in west - removed.	Fill U N4	574. Iron fr. Nail/bolt	1	
1.5	Below 1.4, end of tumble. Brown crumbly soil with small stones - pottery-rich. FLOOR appears	Floor 1 N4		1	
1.6	Clearing floor - soil as above 1.5. Note projecting large worked stone in N. baulk. Floor is on/just above bedrock	Floor 1 N4	587. Iron fr. Nail/bolt Iron fr Glass fr.	3 ggz	0267-72
2.1	Below 1.1 but in loc. 2, south of E/W wall. Clearing tumble	Fill U	601: Iron nail/bolt fr.	1	
2.2	Below 2.2, clearing tumble. Large square worked stone removed	Fill U ✓	Basalt grinder fr	1	
2.3	Below 2.2, exposing stylobate, doorway and step from doorway down to FLOOR on bedrock. Doorway 1.5m wide. Column drum in wall to west of doorway. Large worked stone in west ex situ - to be removed. Possible wall/structure running south from wall B in east.	Floor 1 ✓		1	0377-82
2.4	Clearing western end of 2.3, including Large worked stone	Floor 1 ✓	680. Iron nail/bolt fr.		0426-9
3.1	Clearing doorway - tumble in fine reddish-brown soil.	Fill U			

Nowhere to bedrock

Is it stylobate or threshold pic MG_0378 shows column base?

T11 (LD 10-22/5/06) = N3.

Loc/spit	Description	Phase	Small finds	PB	Ph
1.1	Topsoil			1	
1.2	Topsoil 2 nd day		545. Lamp frag. Type 9. fig.	1	
1.3	Topsoil 3 rd day (disturbed to north - much soil)			1	0035-7
1.4	Below 1.1-3, Tumble removal, not large. Soil fine, brown. Little pottery. Wall structure still unclear	Fill U		1	
1.5	Below 1.4. Still tumble but 2 walls emerging: A N/S in east and B: E/W in north (damaged) perimeter wall	Fill U		1	
1.6	Below 1.5, tumble large but not so dense- in loose fine brown soil. Little pottery.	Fill U		1	
1.7	Below 1.6. Still tumble in fine brown soil Progress photo	Fill U		1 esa fbg	0217-8
1.8	Below 1.7. Still some tumble in loose soil	Fill U		1 esa	
1.9	Below 1.8. Tumble less but still there. Some bone. Pottery increasing. FLOOR reached in patches - hard-packed earth. Line of stones N/S across this.	Floor 1		1	
1.10	Clearing floor to east of line of stones.	Floor 1		-	
1.11	Below 1.9 on west side of line of stones left - level higher than 1.10 taken down to floor as for 1.10	Floor 1		1 esa fbg	
2.1	Clearing along top of Wall B to north. Badly damaged but possibly a double wall	Dist		1	

T12 (TF 20-31/5/06)

Loc/spit	Description	Phase	Small finds	PB	Ph
1.1	Topsoil 1.5 days				1220-1
1.2	Below 1.1, large tumble in dark grey soil	Fill U		2	0330-1
1.3	Below 1.2, still tumble in ashy grey soil. Restricted to SW quadrant of square as walls apparent N/S and E/W	Fill U N1		-	
1.4	Below 1.3. Soil still grey, with tumble, Walls uncertain?	Fill U		1	
2.1	SE of square, west of N/S wall and south of possible E/W wall - tumble removal below topsoil. Below this dark grey soil.	Fill U N1 N2		1	
2.2	Below 2.1, no change: tumble in ashy soil	Fill U N2		1 esa	
2.3	Below 2.2, soil darker? E. face of N/S wall difficult to define	Fill U N2		-	
2.4	Below 2.3. Still tumble but soil now light brown and fine. To FLOOR - hard-packed earth. 'Ledge' found of stones across S. baulk - design or accident?	Floor 1 N2	814. Ceramic pierced disc	1	0543-5 0601-2
1.5	Below 1.4. Small stones in light brown soil.	Fill near floor N1	771. Iron fr - folded band 772. Iron fr. Folded band	1	
1.6	Below 1.4. Smaller rocks, ashy lens in north, elsewhere red/brown soil. Pottery rich. To FLOOR 1	Floor 1 N1	803. Iron blade fr. 762. Coin - unid. Seleukid Bone	1	
1.7	Below 1.6 in northern half only. Very dark ashy soil sampled in NW. Rest of spit reddish-brown. Frequent small stones and pottery. Later some bigger stones in limestoney red/brown soil. Moving into darker, ashy soil	Fill L N1	Soil sample 807. Iron nail/bolt fr 818. Iron rod fr. - nail? Iron fr x 4	4 esa fbg ggz	
1.8	Below 1.7, darker brown soil. Larger tumble emerging. <u>Doorway</u> between 1-2 not deliberately filled/blocked	Fill L N1	831. Lmwt 837. Coin Ant IX 114-3 836. Iron nail/bolt, bent	2 fbg	

1 = N1
2 = N2

Floor 1 91.65
90.53
1.12

1.9	Below 1.8. Light brown soil and more large tumble. Pottery less	Fill L N1	Iron nail 853. Iron nail/bolt fr. 855. Bronze bracelet? Finial - animal head	1 ggz	
1.10	Below 1.9 to FLOOR 2 - cleaned and photographed. 106 cm below floor 1	Floor 2 N1	870. Bronze band, looped	None?	9988-90
1.11	Below 1.10 only in western half, to bedrock. Wall on north and east built on cut bedrock No record of distance to bedrock but must have been very close.	B'rock N1	1?	-	Finals?

T13 (HJ 20/5/06 - 29/5/06)

Loc/spit	Description	Phase	Small finds	PB	Ph
1.1	Topsoil removal, 1.5 days. E/W wall possible			2	0332-3
1.2	Below 1.2, north of presumed E/W wall A. Large tumble in loose brown soil. Some large worked stones left in place. Tumble very dense. Possible N/S wall in east of square	Fill U	Bone 691. Iron blade fr	2 2 days	
1.3	Below 1.2 and below tumble. Loose brown soil - ashy patch in SW quadrant (see 1.5). Removal of pedestalled masonry blocks left from 1.2	Fill U	702. Lead band fr. 722. Iron spatulate fr Soil sample Bone	1 ggz	0479-81
1.4	Investigation and removal of non-existent N/S wall in east - real wall in baulk. Tumble only.	Fill U	Bone	1	
1.5a	Ashy locus found in 1.3 - not deep	Near floor 1	Soil sample Basalt 708. Coin - ask Ted ←	1	<i>Arebos III, Nabataea 84-72.</i>
1.5b	Extension of 1.5 to include possible installation (partial line of stones N/S) associated with ashy soil. Found area of tough FLOOR	Floor 1	Basalt frr x 2 813. Lamp fr. Alien MM	1	
1.6	Below 1.3, 1.4, 1.5, clearing whole of locus 1 to FLOOR. Little pottery/objects - puzzling. Soil resembles wind-blown fill below tumble. Did we miss a floor with ashy patch? This floor higher at east end	Floor 1	737. Bronze wire loop	1 esa?	0504-5
1.7	Below 1.6 only in southern section. Through <u>very tough</u> floor 1. Extended slightly east to reach N/S wall in baulk	Fill L		1	
1.8	Below 1.7. Small ash deposit in circular mud Feature A does not appear associated with floor? <u>Clear now that E/W wall A was built on Floor 1</u> as in T13. Brown soil, limestone chips, small stones.	Fill L	Soil sample f. A	1 fbg	0636-7
1.9	Below 1.8. Ashier soil, thin layer over glimpsed red/orange	Fill L		1	

1 = E2 2 = E4

Where's T13-15 baulk.

	stratum	near flr		fbg wsw frp	
1.10	Below 1.9, Redder stratum as near bedrock., with cobbly fill. Little pottery to bedrock - uneven.	Floor 2			
2.1	Locus 2 south of E/W wall - narrow locus. Tumble removal. No pottery	Fill U	765. Bronze bracelet fr 817. Fig, fr. drapery	1	
2.2	Below 2.1 - less tumble in loose brown soil. Possible wall N/S at east end	Fill U	Glass fr 778. Bronze pin fr		
2.3	Below 2.2. to FLOOR, identified by white line above possible lower wall in east. (course only? Later found not to be a wall)	Floor 1 wsw	777. Iron nail/bolt fr tile	1	0634-5
2.4	Below 2.3 only in west to define line of stones N/S. Tough soil - little pottery, no bone	Fill L		1	
2.5	Below 2.5, defining possible wall - only tumble, although trace in line with wall in T14. To bedrock	Fill L to b'rock			Finals - see 7/13

p. 21 missing?
(T13)

Baulk 7/13 (HJ 29-31/5/06)

Loc/spit	Description	Phase	Small finds	PB	Ph
1.1	Topsoil				
1.2	Below 1.1, removing tumble in loose soil in northern room only.	Fill U E1	899. lamp fr	1	
1.3	Below 1.2, to ashy lens above a scatter of objects but no floor surface located (as in both trenches)	Near floor "	861. coin unid, Seleukid glass fr 862. Iron nail	1 esa	
1.4	Below 1.3 to FLOOR 1 found in T7. N/S wall shonky on east face	Floor 1 "	Glass fr Glass fr	1	
2.1	Locus southern room - tumble removal from baulk.	Fill U E3		1	
2.2	Below 2.1 looking for continuation of N/S wall. Found - goes deeper than E/W wall A	Fill U	696. Lamp fr. Type 10-12 base	1 esa	
2.3	Below 2.2 only to east of N/S wall - to a little below floor 1 in T7 loc. 2	Floor 1			0772-0783
3.1	Loc 3 = west of new N/S wall. Removing tumble left as possible wall structure - not a wall	Fill U	905. Lamp fr. Nozzle MM	1 esa	

13-15 = E#2

T14 (CS/LD, 20-29/5/06)

-all E6 South, ex loc. 3 Ctyd B.

Loc/spit	Description	Phase	Small finds	PB	Ph
1.1	5 x 4 m. Topsoil 1.5 days, Clear E/W wall in north (A). Several worked blocks scattered around		690. Iron nail/bolt fr.	2	0338-041
1.2	Below 1.1, removal of tumble in loose brown soil. Some masonry belongs to 2 doorways one in wall B, N/S on west and one in Wall C, E/W to south	Fill U	790. Fig fr. - plaque? Drapery	1	
1.3	Below 1.2. Little tumble, mainly soil, fine brown	Fill U	Charcoal 2.5 clay balls 816. Lamp fr - rayed shoulder	1	0383-5
1.4	Below 1.3, restricted to within walls A/B/C (most of trench). Little tumble - all soil, fine grey-brown, some small stones, pottery, bone. To FLOOR, soft and thin but intact at south end. At north, wall A appears to be built on this floor, also doorway in west (but see below - wall underneath). Some grey patches on floor, amid otherwise brown hard-packed.	Fill U to Floor 1 E6	726. Iron rod/nail, bent	1 esa ggz	0489-92
2.1	Below floor 1.4, only in western half, 130 cm wide. Under floor close-packed tumble, then yellowish-brown soil with small stones, Pottery, charcoal and bone.	Fill L E6	727. Bronze wire fr. 733. Bronze wire fr.	1	
2.2	Below 2.1. Still occasional tumble and tile. In strat. See 2 white strips under floor 1.4, 10 cm apart. <u>Wall exists under western doorway</u> . Much large tumble in north - not worked.	Fill L E6	Charcoal 788. Vitrified slag Worked stone Tile x 2 Cyl. Obj. Bone	1 esa frp	
2.3	Below 2.2. Soil redder and increase in pottery.	Fill L	Charcoal	1	
2.4	Below 2.3. Wall below doorway west juts out further east. Now wall seen under doorway south but this undercuts the upper wall. Soil medium- brown becoming limey -	Fill L E6	Tile above Floor 2. Charcoal	1 bgw	

E6.
To N Ctyd B.

	limestone chips?				
2.5	Below 2.4. Dramatic soil change to near solid layer of white lime. To FLOOR patch of reddish soil. Western wall finishes here?	Floor 2 Eb	Charcoal	1	
2.6	Below 2.5, clearing FLOOR. Red-brown soil on/near bedrock	Floor 3	Charcoal FBG	1	
3.1	Small, narrow area west of western N/S wall – to define west face of wall. Soil loose light brown	Fill U Cyg B			
3.2	Below 3.1. Soil darker and redder, many small stones	Fill U			
3.3	Below 3.3, to clarify doorway. Soil as for 3.2	Fill U		1	
4.1	Small, narrow area north of northern wall A. to define north face of wall/doorway. Tumble and light brown/ashy soil removed, only enough to define outline of wall/doorway.	Fill U Ebn		1	
5.1	New locus within the northern doorway, removing light brown /ashy soil and some stones	Fill U	795. Iron blade fr 858. Flask or Fig fr. MM Birdwing 860. Fig fr. Horse feet/plinth	1	
6.1	Small narrow area south of E/W wall in south. Defining south face of wall.	Fill U T39			

T15 (BA 21/5/06-1/6/06)

Loc/spit	Description	Phase	Small finds	PB	Ph
1.1	Topsoil. Possible N/S wall to east and E/W wall to south. Extended 65 mm +to west			1	0321 0430-1
1.2	Below 1.1. Tumble in grey fine loose soil	Fill U	Bone	1	
1.3	Below 1.2. (80 cm below surface N) Tumble less, pottery increased, soil browner. Beginnings of ashy deposit. To FLOOR <i>For base on stove</i>	Fill U to floor 1 V?	Glass fr 757. River pebble Pounder ? 847. OB in pottery	1 esa fbg	
2.2a	Below 1.1 in loc. 2 to south of E/W wall. Large tumble in grey-brown soil. Against wall a column base with square hole, cemented to stump of a column. Base resting on 'cement' floor along wall – this may be a step.	Near floor Cyg B	ESA 844. Stone bowl rim	1	9929-31
2.2b	Same context and spit working SW. Fallen column drum adjacent to in situ stump	Near floor Cyg B	Basalt grinder ESA and FBG	1 Cyp Sig.	
2.2c	Cleaning and clearing 2.2, Fallen drum on step, column on plinth. Worked blocks sit (ex situ?) sitting just above or on FLOOR of beaten earth	Floor 1 Cyg B	Pounder Nail/slag? Oven wall fr.	1	0597- 0600
3.2	Loc. 3 = NE quadrant – east of N/S wall and north of possible E/W wall east of column drum. Tumble removal.	Fill U		1	
3.3 (TF)	Below 3.2. Large tumble to south but otherwise small stones and limestone flakes in loose brown soil. Moderate pottery, mincey, increasing. To hard FLOOR c. 100 cm from surface, same level as floor in T13 north. Wall E/W definite – in line with that in T13	Fill U	801. Fig. Fr fem drapery 791. Bronze pin fr 792. Iron nail/bolt fr 832. Bronze pin fr 833. Bronze wire, looped Glass fr 784. small slag fr	1 fbg	0650- 0655 3.3 + 2.3
2.3	Below 2.2, below floor, west of steps and drum. Soil grey, fine, and full of stones. Pottery rich. Fill? Soon found	Floor 2 Cyg B		1 esa	See above

	FLOOR 2				
2.4	Below 2.3, only in northern half, along south face of E/W wall. Under floor, soil becomes red/orange. Clear now that E/W wall and column built on floor 2.3. Hard soil and stones (cobbles?) to bedrock 36 cm below floor 2.3.	Fill L to b'rock	Glass fr (E. blk) 897. Flint blade Metal ball		
4.1	Loc. 4 = SE corner, south of 'new' E/W wall (as for T13) and east of N/S wall, which continues south from column drum. Cleared to FLOOR 1. Grey fine soil and tumble.	Fill U	874. Iron lump 906. Iron slag	1	9991-8
Blk 13/15 1.1	Topsoil removal revealed large doorstone = W jamb of doorway in E/W wall (sec) which runs into T13. Large threshold stone. Doorway c. 110- wide. Excavated to FLOOR level with 4.1	Fill U		2	0772-83

T16 (CS 23/5/06-1/05/06)

Loc/spit	Description	Phase	Small finds	PB	Ph
1.1	Topsoil. 2 walls emerging: A; N/S mid-trench; B: E/W across mid-trench west of wall A only.			1	0482-4
1.2	Below 1.1 in NW quadrant defined by walls A and B. Tumble in loose, crumbly brown soil <i>N4</i>	Fill U	734. Bronze rod fr 735. Bronze folded band	-	
1.3	Below 1.2 but same description. Soil a little greyer?	Fill U		1	
1.4	Below 1.3. Soil same character very limey, Doubt cast on existence of wall B – seems to be just tumble. Rectangular stone structure appearing in NW. (feature A) <i>N4</i>	Near floor	768. Iron nail/bolt fr. 770. Iron nail/bolt fr 786. Iron nail/bolt fr 799. Plaster fr. - red	1 esa ggz	
1.5	Below 1.4. Brown-grey soil to FLOOR (close) E/W wall re-located 50 cm to south, i.e. not in line with other trenches to east. <i>N4</i>	Floor 1		1 bgw	0594-6
5.1	Cleaning NE tumble <i>N5</i>	Fill U	759. coin unid. Seleukid 869. bronze spatulate tool fr 901. lamp fr. Lower body MM	-	
2.1	Loc 2 = area of presumed E/W wall now being cleared back to definite E/W wall <i>N4</i>	Fill U	Glass fr	1 fbg	
4.1	Loc = south of E/W wall, in SW of trench. Much tumble in loose, crumbly brown soil <i>N4</i>	Fill U		1	
4.2	Below 4.1. Tumble becoming less dense, soil reddish-brown. Large pottery frags. Large worked stone left sitting. <i>N4</i>	Fill U	794. Stone spindle whorl	3	
4.3	Below 4.2. Tumble finished, soil brown with small stones and large pieces pottery, To FLOOR, on which sits large worked stone – and others. <i>N4</i>	Floor 1		1	0656-7
5.1	Loc 5 = NE room, i.e. east of N/S wall and north of presumed continuation of E/W wall. Tumble in loose brown soil. <i>N5</i>	Fill U	Bronze bracelet- Lamp frag Type 10-12-	1 esa	
5.2	Below 5.1. Tumble finished – soil brown and fine.	Fill U	Glass frags	1	

	Continuation E of E/W wall confirmed.				
5.3	Below 5.2 to FLOOR. Curve of stones accidental or an installation? <i>NS</i>	Floor 1		1 esa	
6.1	Loc 6 = SE corner bounded by N/S and EW walls. Very small area, Exc only to delineate walls <i>E2</i>	Fill U		1	
7.1	LOC 7 = below 1.5 floor only in western half, along N/S wall. Floor tough and hard-packed. Below floor small stones and pottery fill. Soil reddish-brown and crumbly. <i>N4</i>	Fill L	852. Iron nail/bolt fr = <i>T34, 32</i>	1	
7.2	Below 7.1 to FLOOR 2 on bedrock. Context red/brown soil. Small stones. little pottery N/S wall on bedrock <i>N4</i>	Floor 2		1	Finals 9977-87

T17 (LD 23/5/06-1/6/06)

Loc/spit	Description	Phase	Small finds	PB	Ph
1.1	Topsoil removal. Square badly eroded to north – double wall in T11 may have collapsed here.			1	
1.2	Below 1.1 but still topsoil – deep in damaged area to north	Fill U	Bronze nail? Bronze fr.	1	9932-4
1.3	Below 1.2, clearing much tumble in loose brown soil	Fill U			
1.4	Below 1.3, still clearing tumble but double E/W wall has appeared across north.	Fill U			
1.5	Below 1.3, same character with still large tumble. N/S lines of stones left in place in west.	Fill U	796. Bronze band fr.	1	
1.6	Below 1.5. Soil greyer but still large tumble. Lines of stones still in place, plus two large worked stones in east. Lines of stones removed as tumble, leaving larger worked blocks (from doorway?) for now	Fill U	Glass fr	1 esa fbg	
1.7	Below 1.6. Still digging through tumble in loose soil, E/W wall found to be on cut bedrock, as in T4. Glimpses of floor. Loc split either side of large worked block ex situ.	Near floor	851. Stone Spindle whorl	1	
2.1	Below 1.7 only in east of trench, i.e. east of large worked block, now pedestalled on other rocks. Clearing floor. Little pottery.	Floor 1			
3.1	Below 1.7, only in west. Cleaning, leaving some stones on floor.	Floor 1		1	9965-71 finals

T18 (CS/LD 30/5/06 - 1/5/06) - unfinished

Loc/spit	Description	Phase	Small finds	PB	Ph
1.1	Topsoil removal			1	9974-6
1.2	Below 1.1, Tumble in loose brown soil. Some pottery and bone, charcoal. Two walls apparent: A: N/S 160 cm from western baulk; B: E/W 210 cm from southern baulk. Excavation concentrated on area within these walls, i.e. SE quadrant.	Fill U	Charcoal 876. Iron nail/bolt fr.	1	
1.3	Below 1.2. Tumble lessening, in brown/grey soil. Objects and pottery increase indicate near floor but floor not reached on last day	Fill U	881. Iron nail/bolt 882. Iron nail/bolt fr 886. Bronze wire - looped 891. Iron nail/bolt	2 esa	Last day?

T19 (HA 28/5/06- 1/6/06) - unfinished

Loc/spit	Description	Phase	Small finds	PB	Ph
1.1	Topsoil. Two possible walls apparent				0639-41
1.2	Below 1.1. Tumble in loose brown soil, N/S wall clear mid-trench.	Fill U	873. SAH not yet identified	1	
1.3	Below 1.2 but only in NE area defined by wall A N/S and wall B, E/W in S E of trench. Reach FLOOR 1. Possible doorway in N/S wall.	Floor 1	856. Bronze pin fr 857. Bronzband fr. Glass fr	1	
2.1	Below 1.1 in west of N/S wall. Removal of tumble in loose brown soil. Wall B E/W continues west across trench. Pottery and bone rich To FLOOR - no levels?	Fill U to floor 1		1 esa	?? see Bob's book