

B

Jebel Khalid

Field Record Book

Name..... G.W. Clarke
Trenches..... Area B 7, B 15, B 16, B 18
.....
Dates..... April 23, 2001 —

List of equipment for Trench Supervisors	Half	nuss
Dig bag	Here	hona
Water	I	ana
Clip board and spare clips for windy days	Iron	hadeed
Pens (water proof only - black or blue), pencils, ruler, eraser	Little, small	sagheer
Measuring tape	Man	rajul
Plumb bob	Maybe, perhaps	mumkin
String	Must	laazim
Spirit level (may be shared)	Must not!	mu laazim
Supply of labels	My (my son)	-ee e.g. walad-ee
Supply of different-sized plastic bags	Pick	kazma
Toilet paper (for wrapping delicate objects as well as for personal use!)	Pottery	fachaar
Small cartons/boxes for objects. When available	Photo (picture)	soora
Bandaids and aspirin for the vapours (yours or the workers')	Red	ahmar
	Rock	hajir
	Room	gurfa
	Sick	mareedth
	Soil	trab
	Slowly	shway, shway
All	kull	mudeer
All of you	kullkum	There is.. there is not fi....maa fi
All even (same)	kull sawa-sawa	This hadtha
Bedrock	jebel	To, for ila, li
Big	kabeer	Today al yowm
Black	aswad	Tomorrow bukra
Bone	az'm	Trowel mustareen
Boy	walad	Wall jidaar
Brush	forshay	Water mayy
Charcoal	fah'm	Wheelbarrow darraaja
Cleaning	tanzeef	White abyad
Dead	mowt	Yesterday imbaarih
Eating!	mangariyya	You (sing. m/f anta, You (pl.) antum
Floor	ardth	
From	min	
Girl	bin't	
Glass	zujaaj	

ADVICE to TRENCH SUPERVISORS

1. Take a new page for each day. (Each day may take several pages).
2. Draw a scale plan of the trench each day on the graph paper (essential), with North at the top (if this is not convenient, mark North direction clearly).
Mark depth from surface at the beginning of each day, at designated points.
When starting a square, this plan may be nearly empty but draw it all the same and mark in emerging tumble.
3. Draw arrows on your plan to indicate direction in which you are excavating.
4. Every time you designate a new context, (on the occasion of a new spit, a new feature, a new soil colour) fill in the Context Record Sheet for that trench, as well as describing it in your report. Store the accumulated context record sheets in the plastic sleeve in your record book.
5. **Structures** . Measure carefully any structure (wall, doorway, threshold, ovens, pit, any large dressed stones or columns) and record exact location, height, width in your report as well as on the scale plan.
6. **Floors** - marked by very hard tough surface or layer of white crushed limestone. May be softer adjacent to wall. Record thickness of floor, if we decide to dig through it.
If your floor is particularly good, collect a few bags of surface material - there may be seeds.
7. **Objects**. e.g. glass, figurine or lamp fragments, metal, stucco, loomweights, spindle whorls, beads, graffito-ed sherds, coins, gold jewellery (some hope). Mark in the location and depth of any objects clearly and accurately. If necessary, draw another sketch plan as the day progresses. A quick sketch of the object in the report would be helpful, if it is too mysterious to name e.g. Mattie's metal blobs.
8. **Pottery**: label bags clearly in waterproof pen, with one label inside the bag and one outside. **Record daily the number of bags per context** . Be very careful to separate pottery from different contexts.
It is absolutely essential to double-bag the pottery. A broken bag of pottery without context is useless.
9. **Bone**: Collect all bone and label as for pottery. Record number of bags per context daily.
10. **Charcoal**: Collect all charcoal and label as for pottery. Record number of bags per context daily.
11. **Tile**: it is important to record the location and amount of tile.
12. **Very important**: at the completion of a trench, draw to scale:
 - i Draw a section of the exposed baulk, with details of stratigraphy clearly marked.
 - ii Draw a top plan of the completed trench, with contexts clearly marked.
 - iii Write a short summary with your interpretation of the trench.

Trench..... Initials..... Date..... Page....
 Locus..... Spit..... Locus..... Spit..... Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery			
Bone			
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

	No.	Object	Cont	Cont

Context Report

B7: 8x4	} S side of temple
B8: 6x4	
B9: 6x4	} east side of temple
B10: 6x4	
c. 6 m.	
B7	B15 8x4
B8	B16, 8x4
B11	→ Z
B14	B17. 6x4
B9	B10
B12	B13
	columns at E end. ... amphi - prostyle.

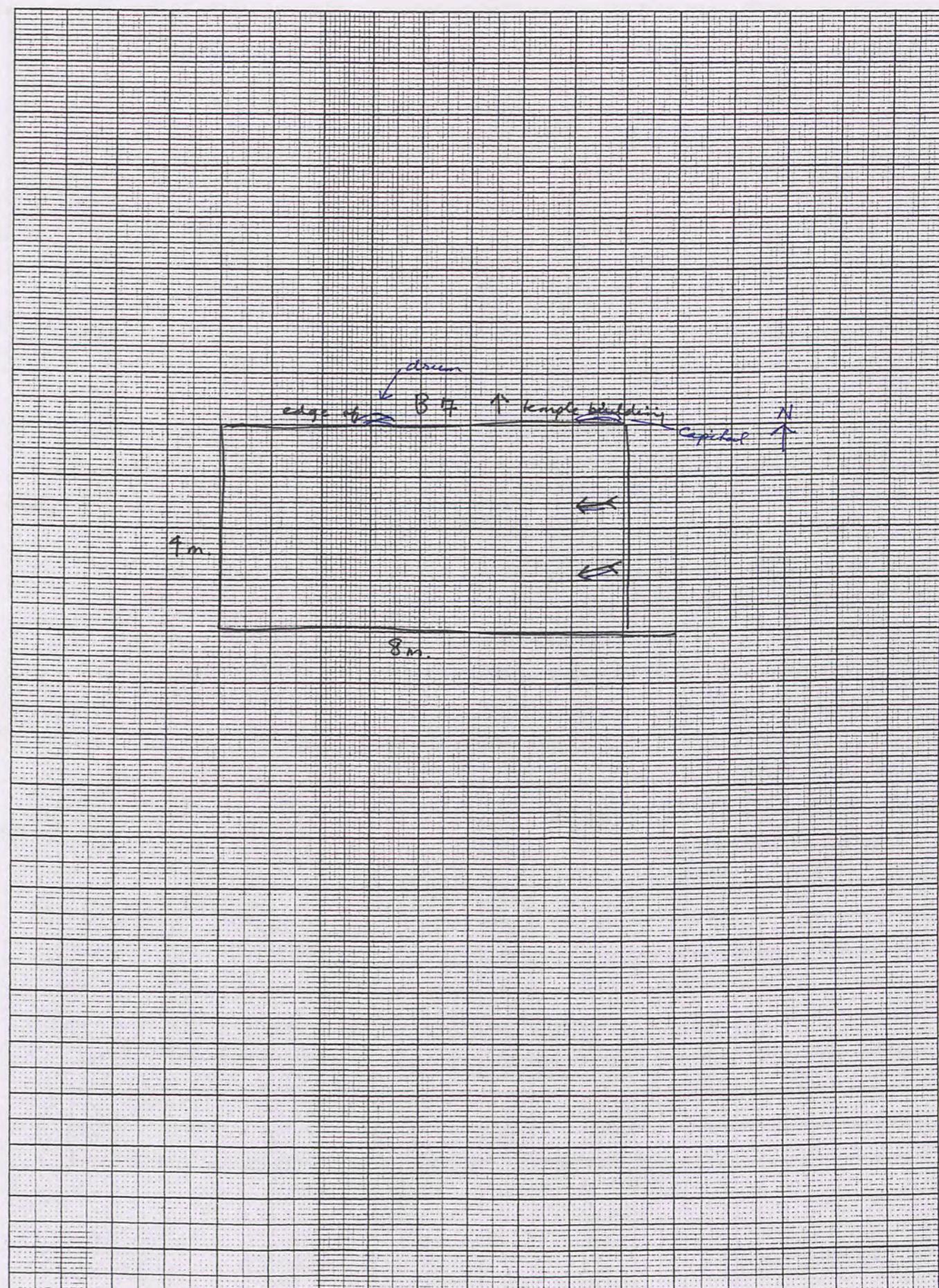
Trench..... B7 Initials..... 23/4/01 Date..... P.W.C. Page..... ①
 Locus..... 1 Spit..... 1 Locus..... 1 Spit..... 3 Feature/s..... 3

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery			
Bone			
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

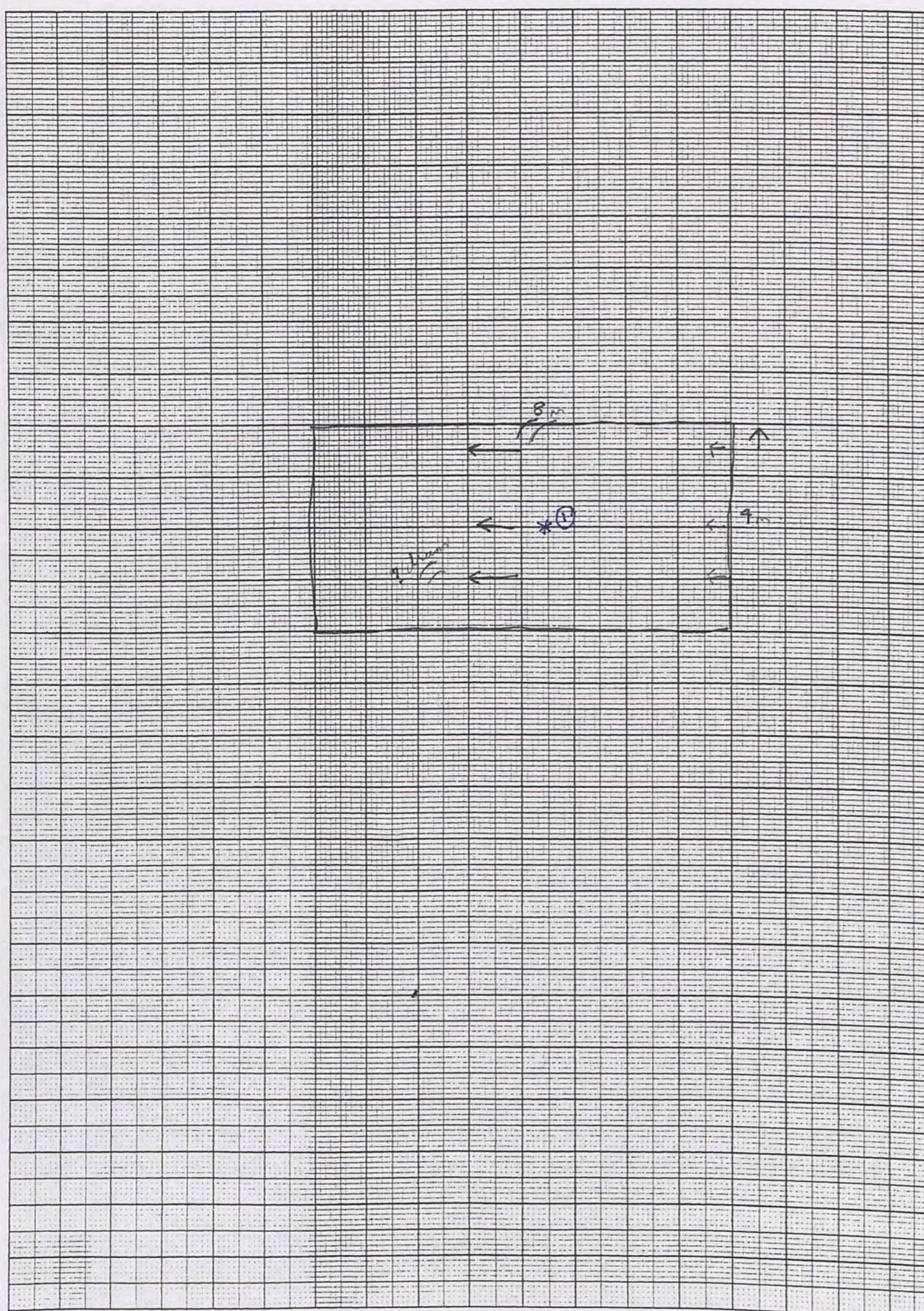
No.	Object	Cont	Cont
1	Coin	Surface	
2	coin	surface	
3	metal pin frag.	1.3	
4	glass frag.	1.3	

Context Report

Clearing top soil thrown up from robbing activities and loose stones. Won't be much to show for the day. Usual chaos + not enough rakes/hands to go around. But below the initial wind-blown dust are stones from tumble. We should just take out from the whole 8x4m trench the first spit level. Below are visible in the N. bank a column capital and column drums. The soil is light + dusty. At 24/4/01 we clear the remaining level 1.1 at the western end + then will do a second spit throughout the trench from the east. On this second spit there is a lot of loose tumble + the soil is darker + more solid. But the stones are rubble with little left in the way of worked surfaces. A small amount of non-descript pottery is also coming up, likely to be alluvial from further to the West. A third spit has produced at eastern end 1.3.3, a metal pin frag - as well as a lot of tumbles + 1.3.4 a glass frag.



1mm Squares



Trench... B7..... Initials... GWC..... Date... 25/4/01 Page... 01
Focus..... Spit... 3..... Locus..... Spit... 4.... Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery	1	1	4
Bone	1	1	3/4
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

Context Report

We are continuing Spit 3 from mid-trench going to the West end, encountering light soil + tumbled stones, some showing signs of once having been worked. We will need to get down to lower levels before finding further artefactual material. We are working at a max. depth from top soil of 600m. at start of the morning. By 8.30 a.m. we are starting spit 4 from the east to west: more tumble, no architectural pieces so far. A byzantine coin has come up in mid-trench, object 1. It has clear IC/XC + NIKA around cross. A column drum emerged in NBaulk. more clearly, there looks as if another is going to appear towards the W. end of the trench. Bits of tile have been collected but not in great quantity. We first finish off on 26/4/01 the western end + start + new spit.

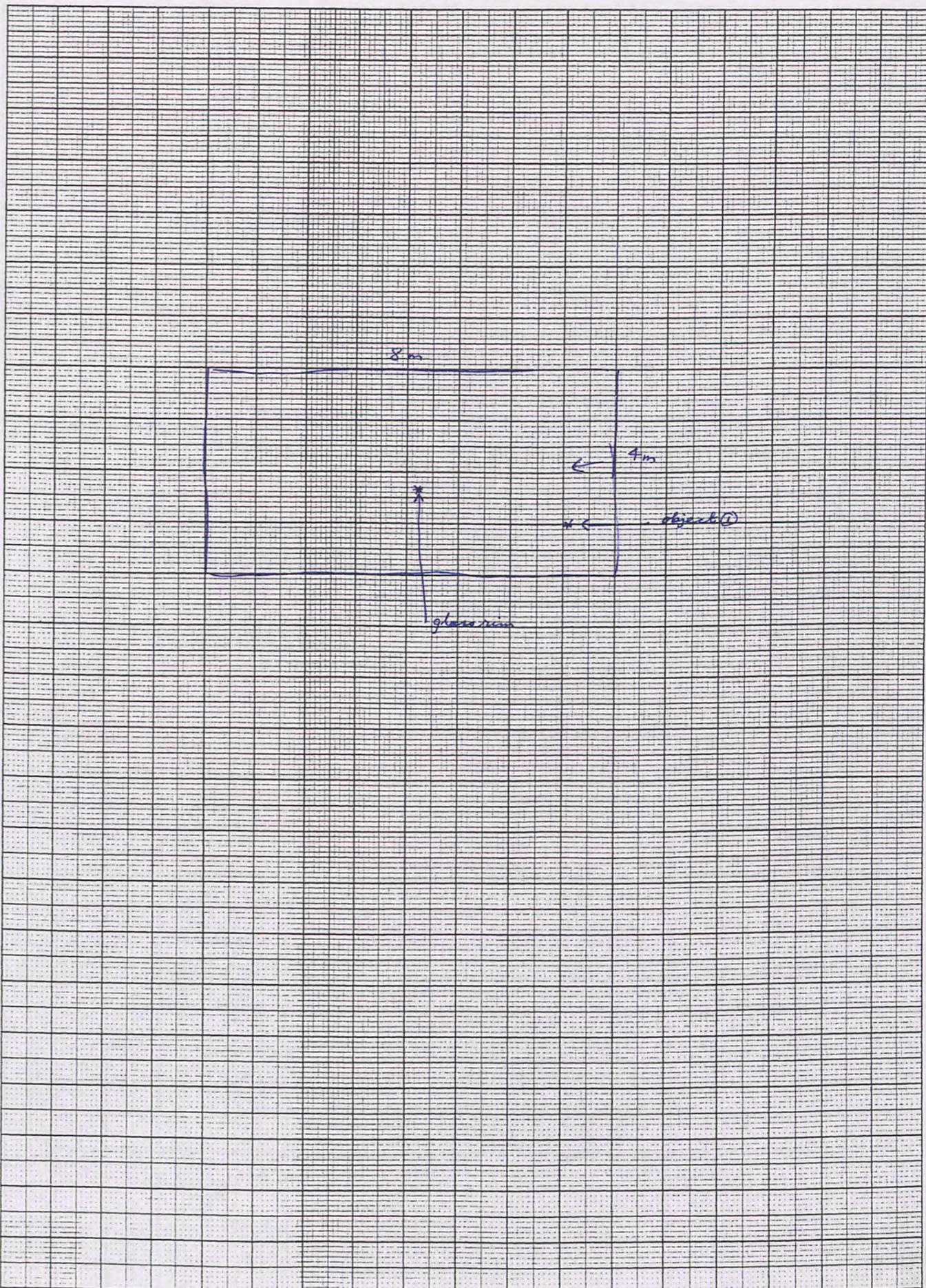
Trench..... B7 Initials..... S.W.C..... Date..... 26/4/01 Page.....
 Locus..... 2 Spit..... 1 Locus..... Spit..... Feature/s.....

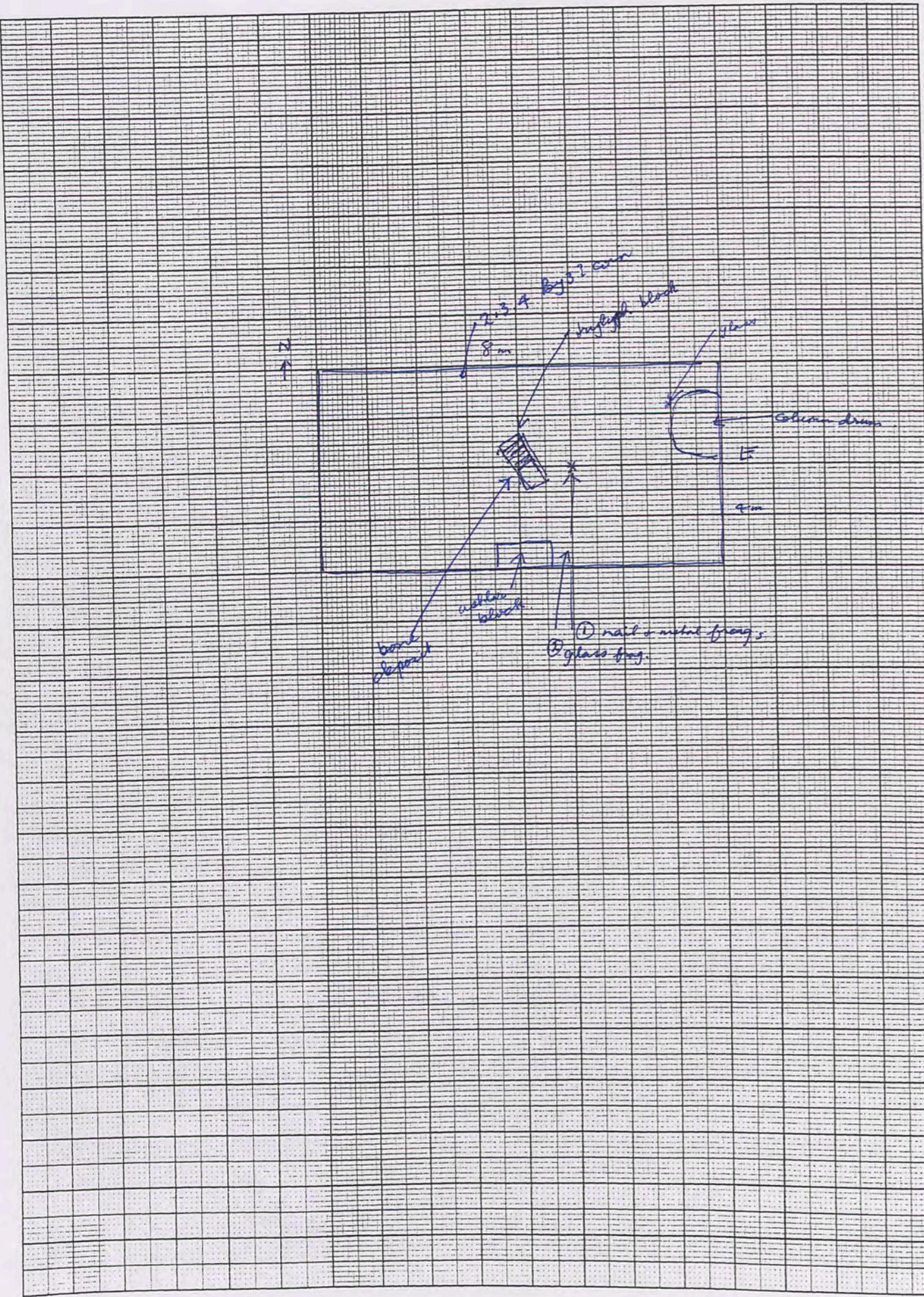
	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery	①	2.1	
Bone	①	2.1	
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

No.	Object	Cont	Cont
1	metal piece	2.1	
2	glass rim	2.1	
3	marble pieces	2.1	
4	3 coins	surface finds	

Context Report

As we get down to architectural pieces I'll call this new spit run locus 2, spit 1, starting from the eastern end. We should get more in the way of tumb - - hopefully ideas for the missing architectural details. Locus 2 starts at c. 650 from topsoil level. Small metal strip is object 1, at eastern end, Object ② is a glass rim in mid-trench, piece of marble (?slight) object ③, plus another marble piece (? part of finger).





1mm Squares

Trench.....B.7.....Initials.....GWC.....Date.....28/4/01.....Page.....
29/4/01
Locus.....2.....Spit.....2.....Locus.....2.....Spit.....3.....Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery	1	2.2	(2).3
Bone	1	2.2	(1).3
Charcoal	1	2.2.	
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

No.	Object	Cont	Cont
1	Nail + metal frag.	2.2	
2	glass frag.	2.2.	
3	" "	2.3	
4	coin	2.3	
5	lamp. frag.		01.152

Context Report

We go through once more from east to west, encountering some very ash deposit at the eastern end with associated bone + broken pottery. We are now c. 60cm from topsoil. A nail + metal frags have come up at this level in mid trench towards eastern end. A column drum emerging in the east bank also. Glass frag. is object (2) by 5 bank, mid-trench. A triglyph block, much battered, has come up in mid trench. On 29/4/01 we finish off Spit 2 at the western end + then start up again from the east with Spit 3 at depth of 830 from topsoil (at SE corner). We still have quite a depth of soil to go, especially at the western end from which a great deal of tumbled stones, some with worked sides, have come up. 2.3 is producing more in the way of worked material & the next spit through should see features emerging of the worked stone. A piece of column capital with triple recking ring has come up, along with a late coin (Byz.? Arab?) on the north bank 2.3.(4). A large collection of ? human bones beneath the triglyph + melepe block.

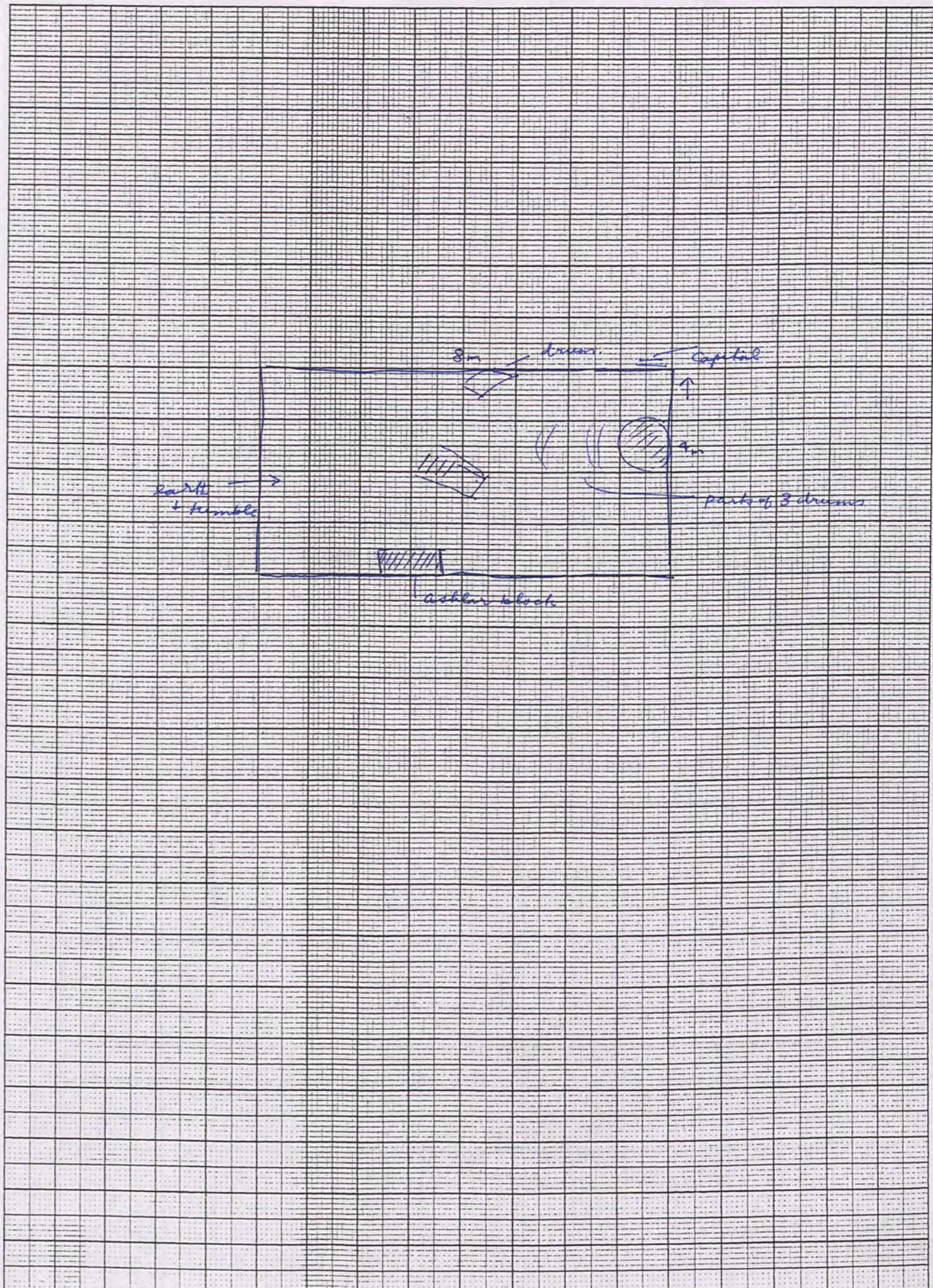
Trench.....B7.....Initials.....SAC.....Date.....30/4/01.....Page....
 Locus.....2.....Spit.....3.....Locus.....3.....Spit!.....Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery			
Bone			
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

No.	Object	Cont	Cont
1	glass bead	2.3	
2	metal frag.	2.3	
3	rail frag.	2.3	

Context Report

We clear 2.3 at the western end before starting locus 3, which should reveal more of the architectural pieces. A tiny glass bead is object ①, a metal ? rail, object ②, from W. end of spit 3. The dirt is soft + sandy-like but not much in the way of crushed limestone. We may not get much further information. There are a number of worked stones among the tumble but without definition except for a frag. of a capital showing triple necking rings and a triglyph frag. with a fragment of metope. Anxious that no significant marble pieces may have been discarded in error.... In the W. end little but earth + tumble but a great deal of pottery.



1mm Squares

Trench.....7.....Initials.....GWC.....Date.....1/5/01.....Page....
Locus.....3.....Spit.....2.....Locus.....Spit.....Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery	2	3.2	
Bone	1	3.2	
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

No.	Object	Cont	Cont
1	mail	3. 2	
2	glass frag.	3. 2	
3	metal pin frag.	3. 2.	

Context

Report

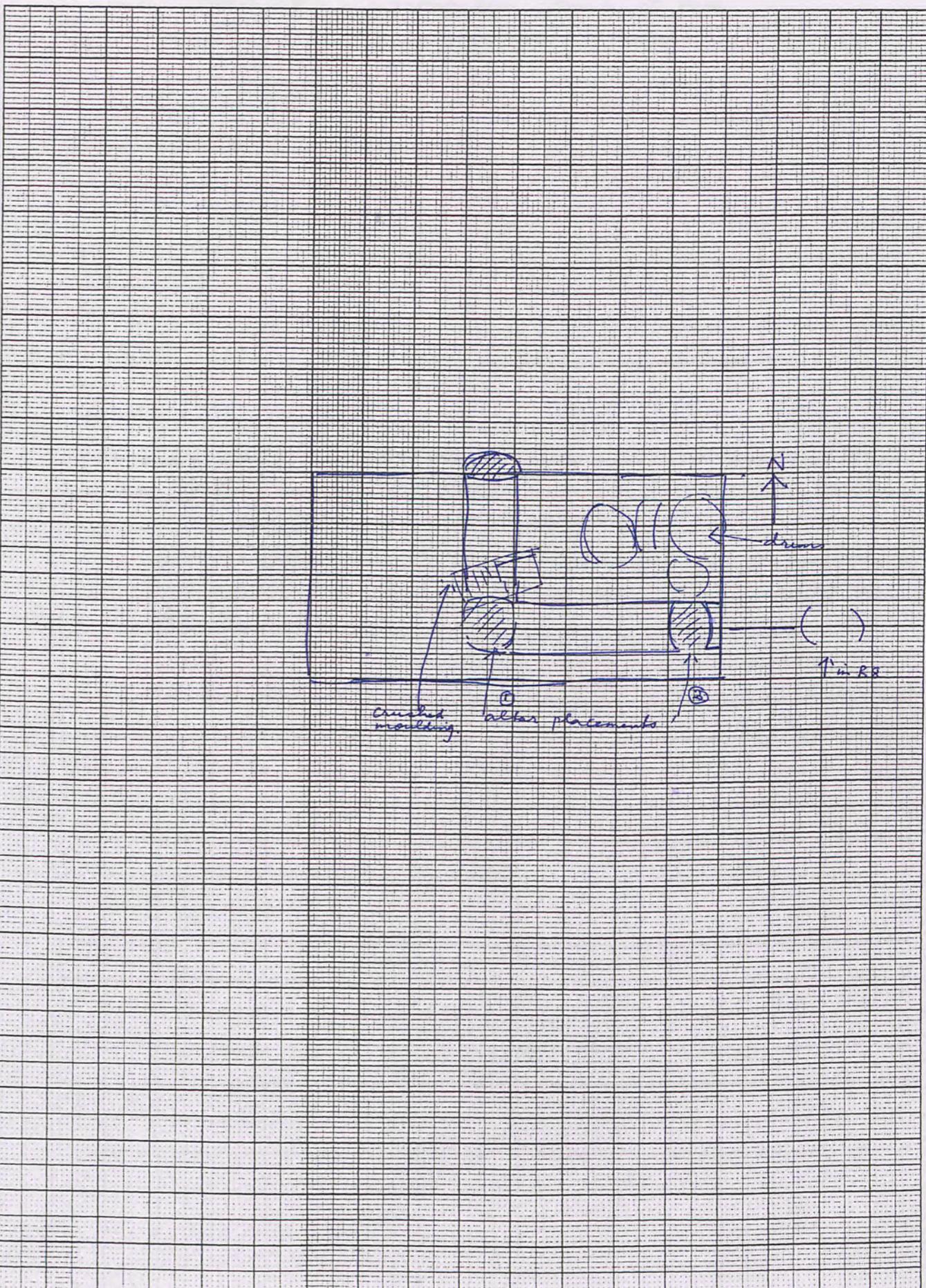
Just finishing off the western end of the spit, then starting on spit 2. Lots of wind so we are trying to find floor level if possible in the w. end of the trench. Glass frag. is object ②.

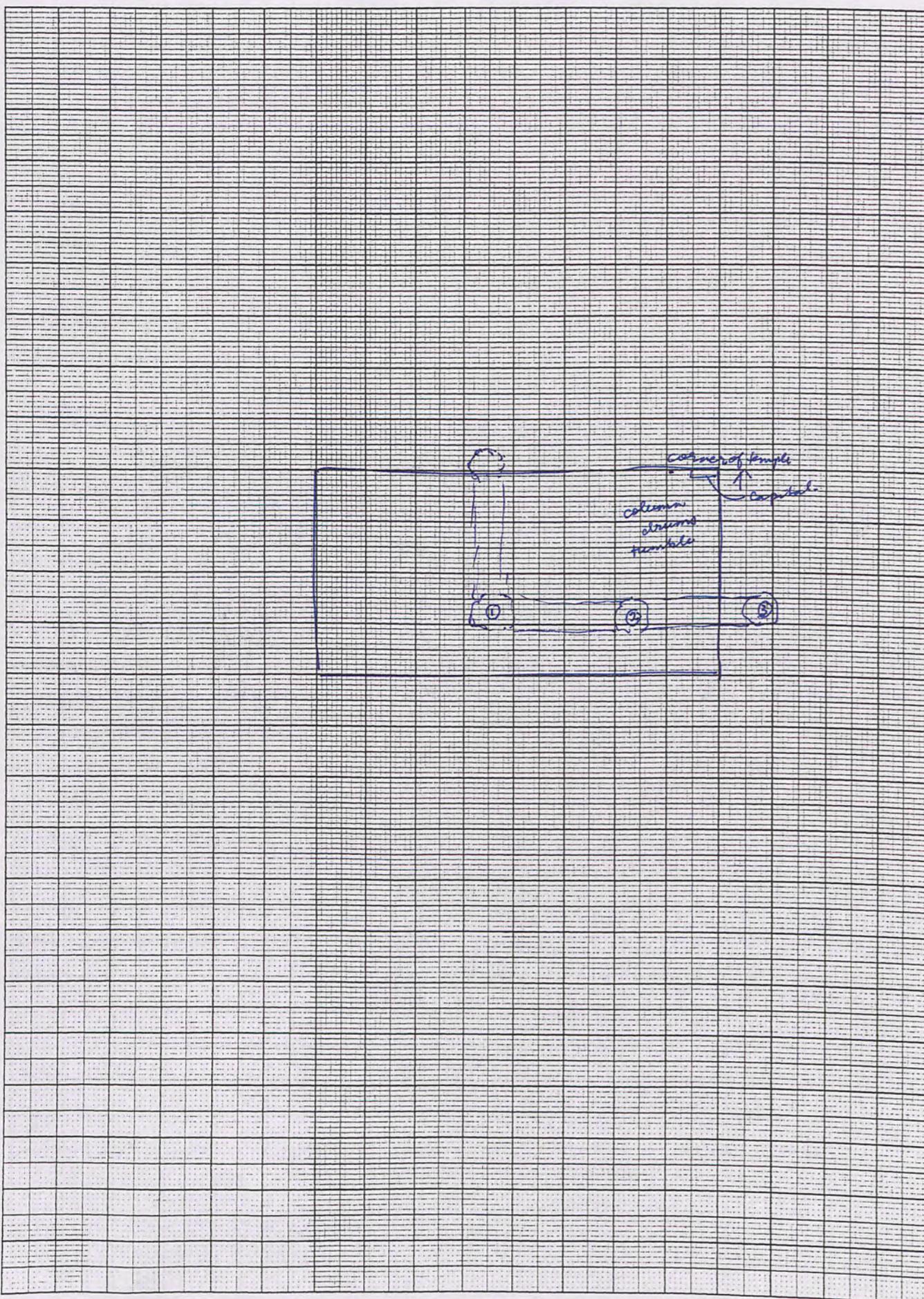
Trench.....B7.....Initials.....GWC.....Date.....2/5/01.....Page....
 Locus.....3.....Spit.....2.....Locus.....Spit.....Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery	2	3.2	
Bone	1	3.2	
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

No.	Object	Cont	Cont
1	glass frag.	3.2	
2	metal (iron) frags.	3.2	
3	metal? slug	3.2	
4	glass rim	3.2	
5	moulded bowl frag.		

Context	Report
	After overnight rain, clearing to floor level through the mud. A sixth altar emplacement came up at the end of yesterday. Not clear yet that the "stylobate" continues southwards into the hulk. A worked stone adjacent to the metope/triglyph has unfortunately crumbled; likely to be cornice moulding from appearance. The presumed "perimeter" wall appears to continue westwards from B8 trench to the east, at the east of this a small heap of metal slug has appeared - probably to be associated with the ashy layer & burnt pottery found earlier in the same location. Unclear how the "perimeter" wall + the altar will adjoin. Weather continues cold & windy. Another altar place appears also on the S side! A frag. frag by altar ③.
01. 139	





Trench.....B.7.....Initials.....GWC.....Date.....3/5/01.....Page.....
Locus.....3.....Spit.....3.....Locus.....Spit.....Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery			
Bone			
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

No.	Object	Cont	Cont
1	glass frag.	3. 3.	
2	metal frag.	3. 3.	

Context **Report**

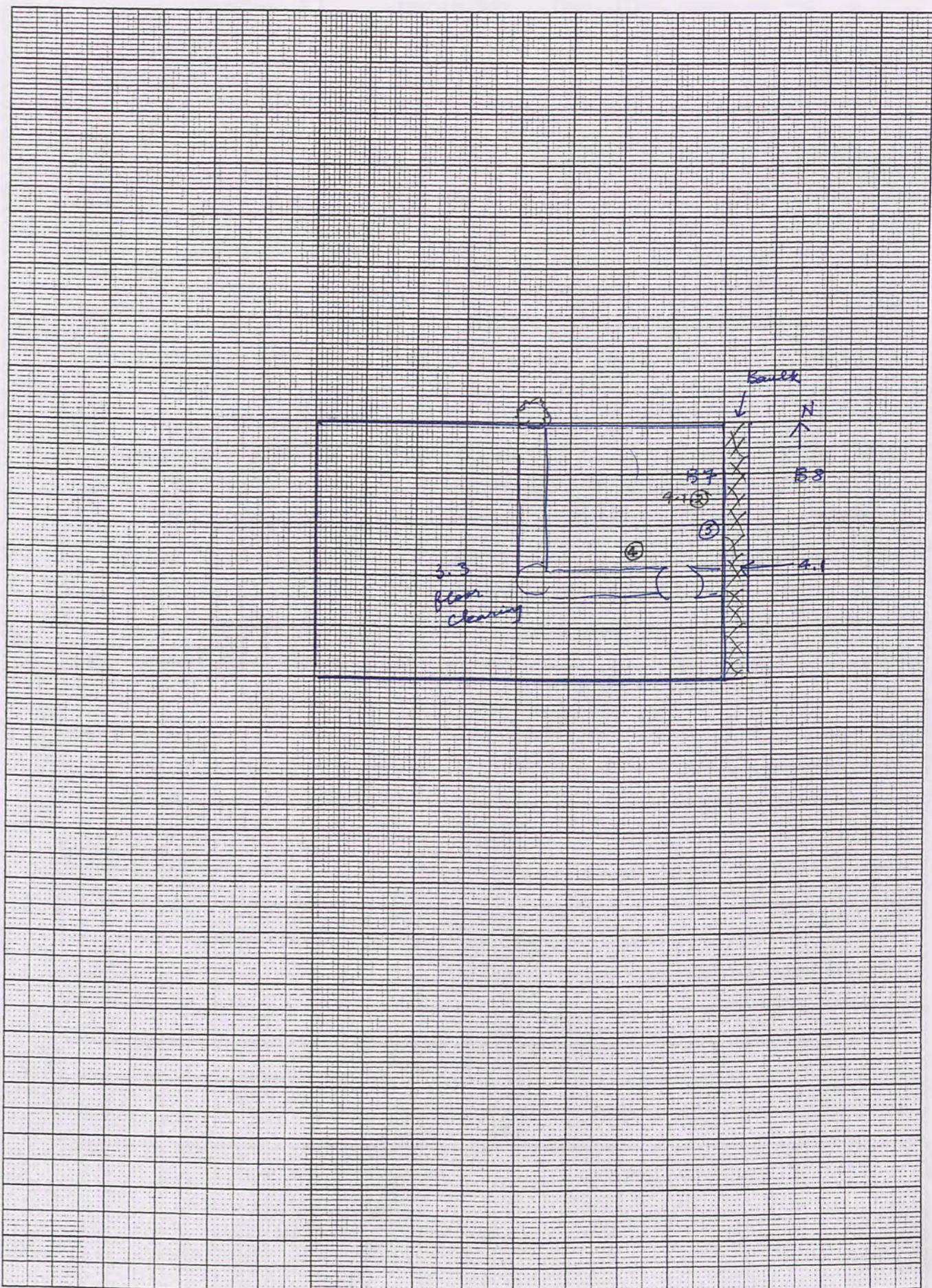
We are now clearing at floor level throughout the trench as spit ③. It is slow going esp. in the E end of the trench where there is a series of tumbled column drums or parts of drums. We are also clearing the back-fill around the one complete standing altar. The triglyph block lies at an angle over altar ① and after cleaning is a corner block with triglyph on the northern side also. The foundation-supporting blocks for altars ① + ② have been cleared also. We continue to clear across floor level, which should be finished, all but the NE corner by the end of the morning.

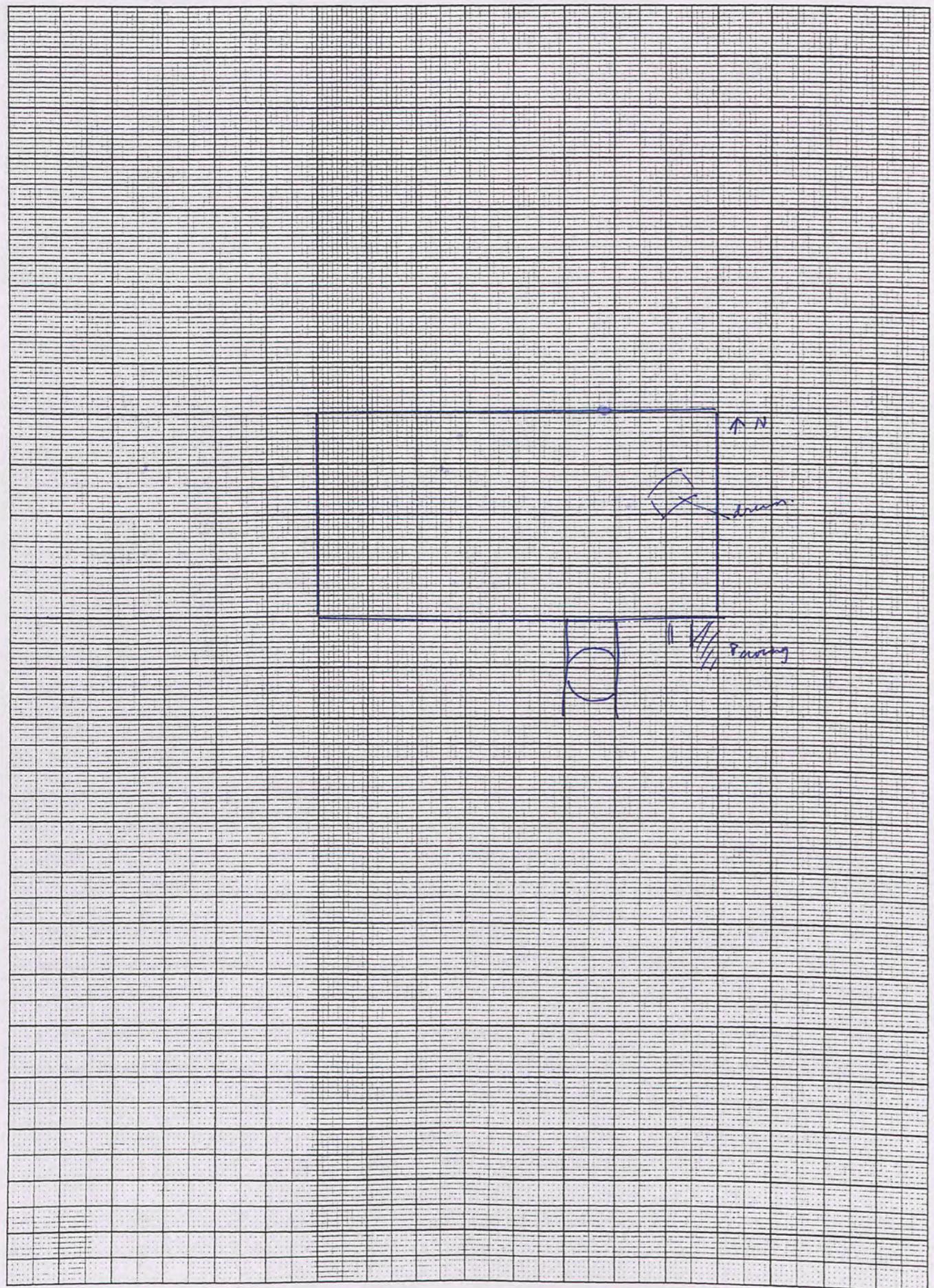
Trench.....B7.....Initials.....GNC.....Date.....5/5/01.....Page.....
 Locus.....3.....Spit.....3.....Locus.....4.....Spit.....1.....Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery	1	4.1	
Bone	1	4.1	
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

No.	Object	Cont	Cont
1	rail	4.1	
2	glass	4.1	
3	Bead	4.1	
4	glass	4.1	

Context	Report
	<p>Clearing still at floor level, and eventually the baulk (locus 4.1) between B7 & B8. It will take the morning to clear + clean given the muddy conditions at floor level. Glass under a fallen column drum is 4.2 with a fine rim: large bowl or cup? A fine cornice piece next to fluted altar, in excellent condition. Otherwise some 12 column pieces in the NE quadrant. On 6/5/01 we'll continue in 4.1 clearing the baulk. A broken capital + parts of 3 column drums are revealed in the baulk. It is slow + difficult. A great deal of roof tile underneath the capital as well as discoloured soil presumably from decayed roof-beams +/or fire. Lot of burnt + smashed pottery. A piece with simple moulded end may have come from portal treatment. To be cleaned + photographed on 7/5/01.</p> <p>We clearly have the SW corner of the temple forecourt, with corner elements + column drums from the building's collapse. A precinct wall is likely to be another 2 meters or so beyond. Max depth of trench 1m 700 + floor 950 high, 470 across, Column drums 810. Altars 2m 575 apart from nearest point. Trenches B8+11 have produced 3 more altar places! ∴ 10 so far.</p>





Trench.....	B 15	Initials.....	GWC	Date.....	7/5/01	Page....	
Locus.....	1	Spit.....	1	Locus.....	1	8/5/01	
					2	Feature/s..... 3	
	No. of bags	Cont	Cont	No.	Object	Cont	Cont
Pottery				1	metal ring	1.	3
Bone							
Charcoal							
Other (Tile)							
Photos bw							
Photos col.							

Context Report

Clearing the equivalent NW corners of the temple precinct in an 8m x 4m trench, to catch the continuation of the altar line and any corner building elements. Initially small stone clearance, then spit 1 will be topsoil level. Otherwise nothing to report. Spit 2 started from East on 8/5/01, then spit 3. Nothing so far but topsoil + tumblo, except for a drum element in the East quadrant.

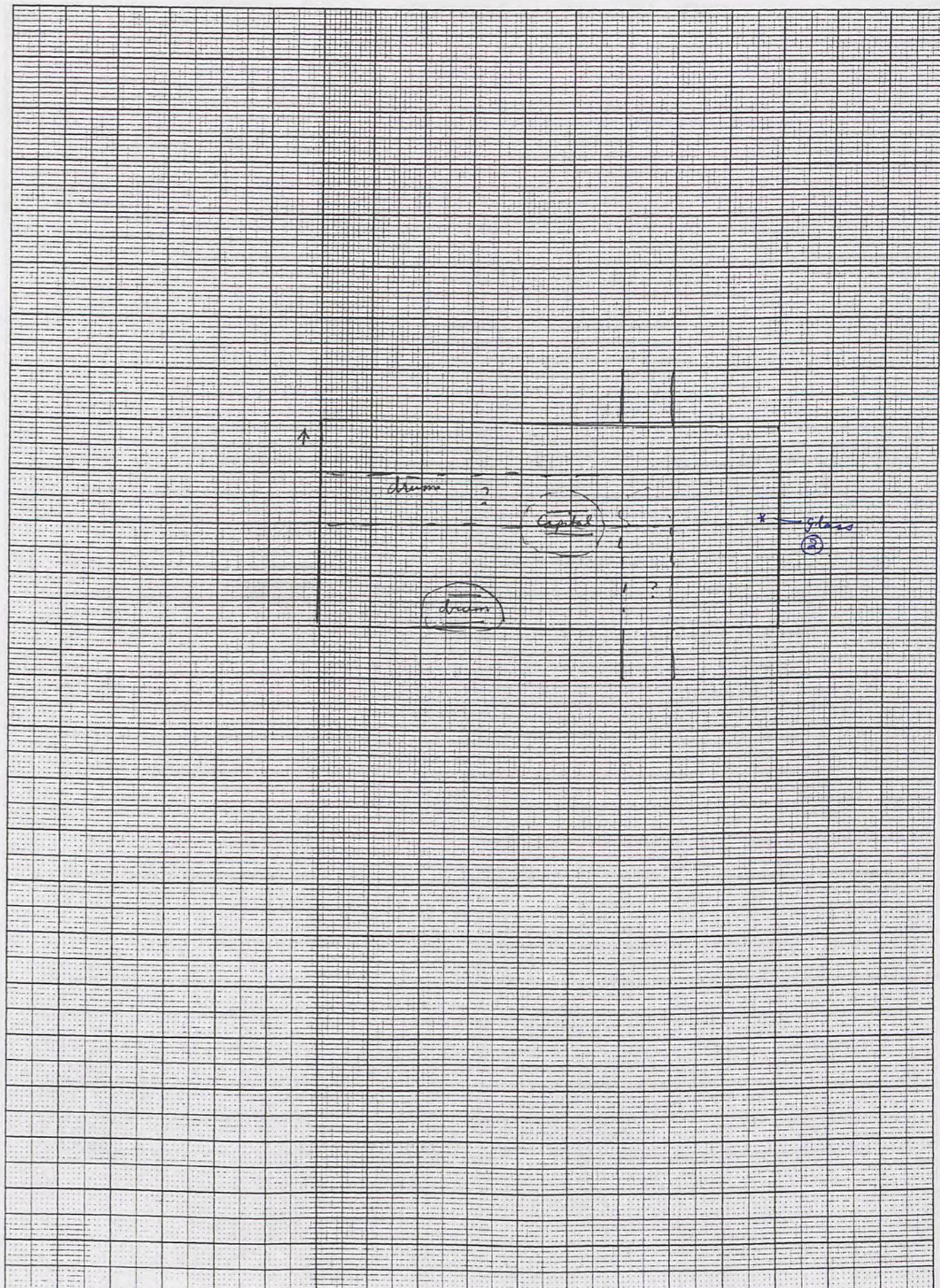
Trench..... B 15..... Initials GWC..... Date 9/27/01.... Page....
 Locus..... 2.... Spit 1..... Locus 2.... Spit 2.... Feature/s.....

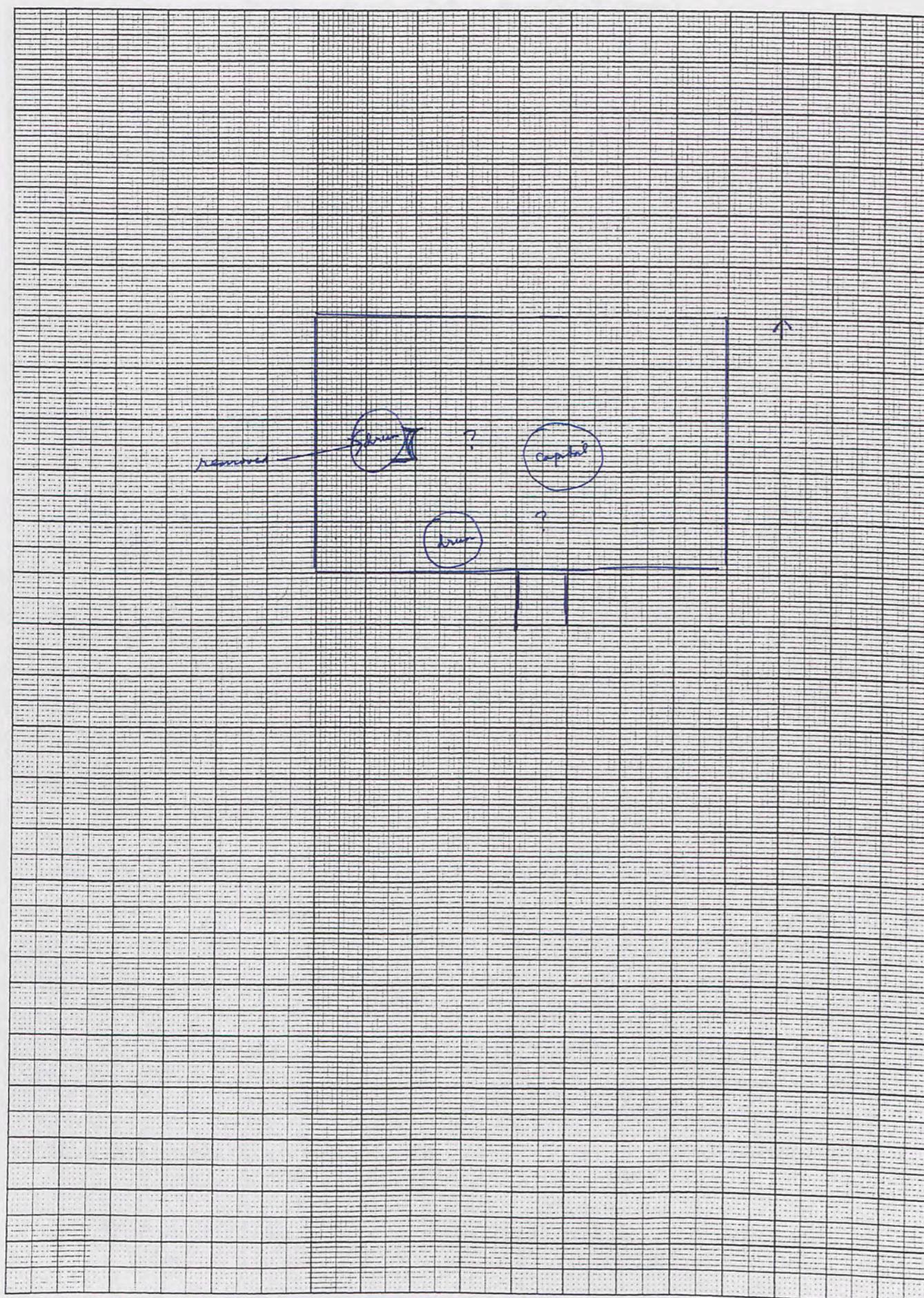
	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery	<u>1</u>	<u>2.1</u>	
Bone			
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.	CS 3.28-22 progress shots		

No.	Object	Cont	Cont
<u>1</u>	<u>glass</u>	<u>2.1</u>	
<u>2</u>	<u>glass</u>	<u>2.2</u>	

Context Report

Despite cold + rain, persisting with digging after abandoning at 9:30am yesterday. We are now reaching the level of architectural pieces with three column drums so far appearing. Hoping for another altar. But a column capital has emerged in mid trench, upside down; not a column drum at all! Pretty well over the presumed altar placing. And a statue-head (limestone) found in B12! On 10/5/01 we continue Spit 1 and then start Spit 2, getting down further among the cracked + tumbled stones, great number of small abraded stones. So far no other features.





Trench..... B15 Initials..... GWC Date..... 14/5/01 Page....
 Locus..... 2 Spit..... 3 Locus..... Spit..... Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery	2	2.3	
Bone			
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

No.	Object	Cont	Cont
1	slag	2.3	
2	metal	2.3	
3	glass	2.3	
4	agate bead	2.3	
5	glass bead	2.3	
6	metal boss	2.3	

Context

Report

After mid-season break, start spit 3 from the east side. So far still, only the column capital + 2 drums are emerging 570 x 330 x 510 stone removed on top of the altar paving in the east quadrant. A piece of slag becomes object ①. Altar paving has emerged in the east end, on a line with the altar placement on the S side of the Temple, but noticeably higher up. A broken piece of column capital also in the B bank. On 15/5/01 we finish off 2.3 at the W end, getting to floor level. The rest of the day will be clearing the floor throughout. A few small finds on the floor as we clear.

Trench..... 13.15..... Initials..... GWC..... Date..... 16/5/01..... Page....
Locus..... 2..... Spit..... 3..... Locus..... Spit..... Feature/s.....

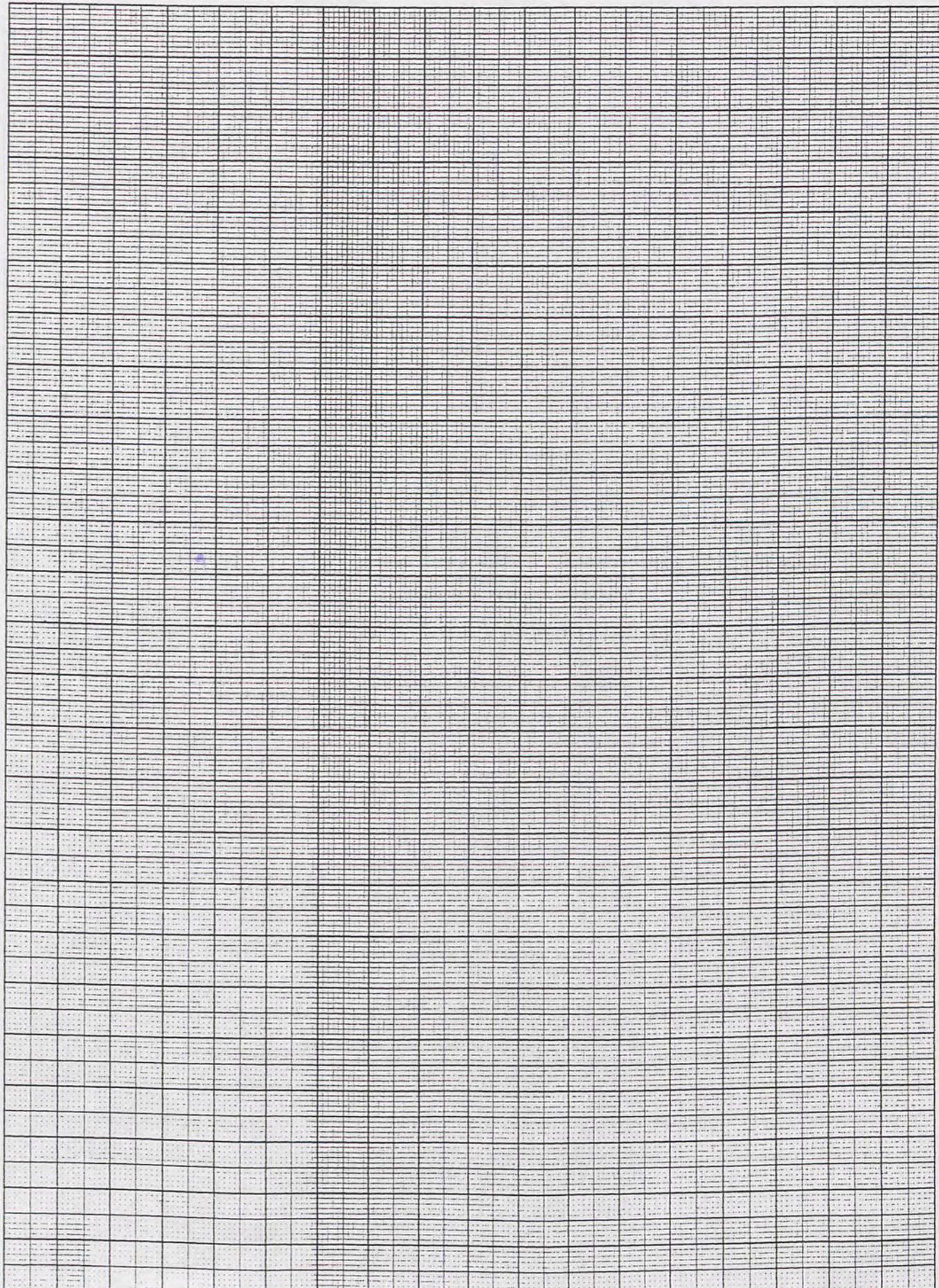
	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery	1	2.3	
Bone	1	2.3	
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw	8. 21-36; 9. 1-10		
Photos col.	4. 34-35		

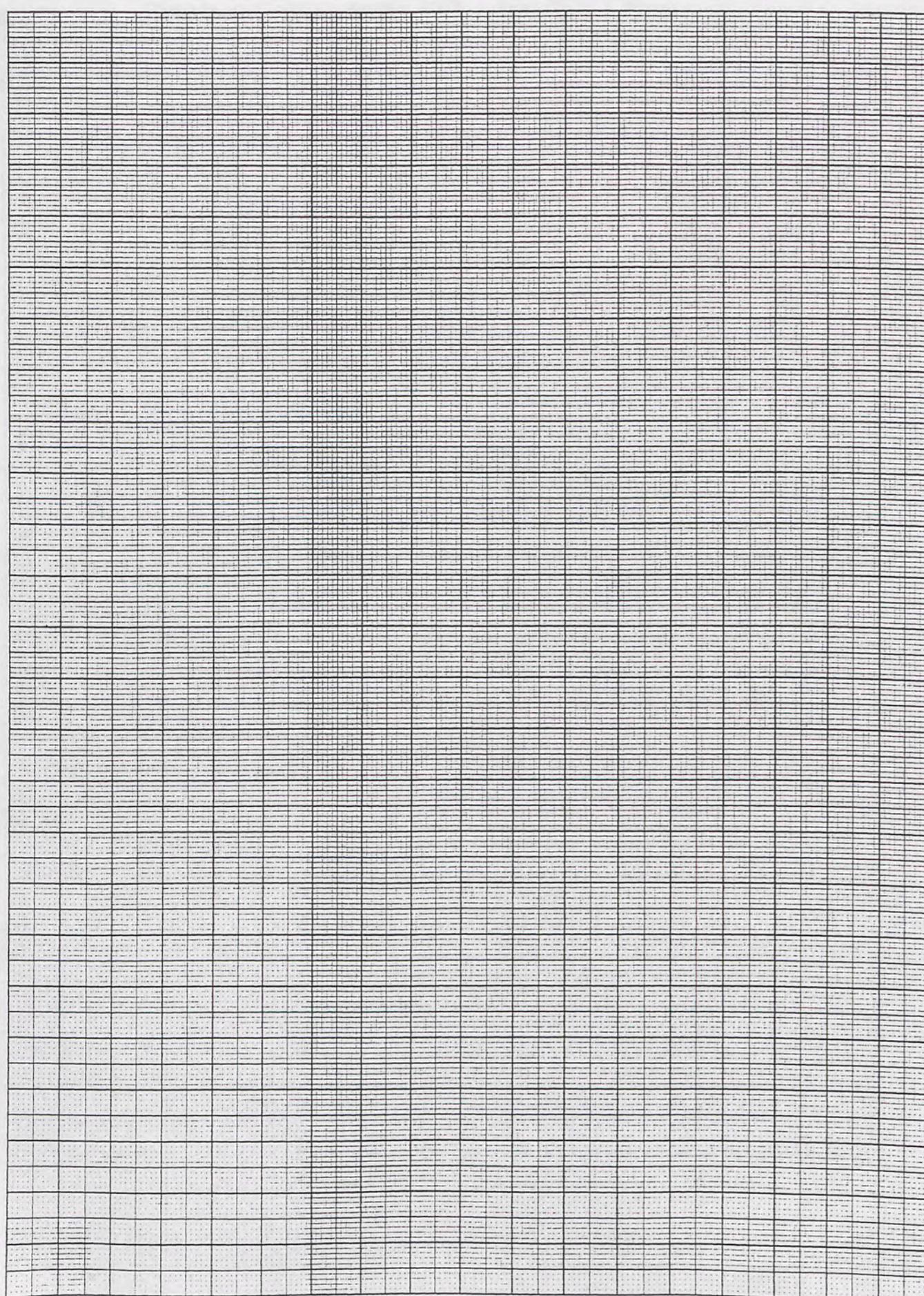
No.	Object	Cont	Cont
1	Nail frag.	2.3	
2	Glass	2.3	
3	Stone bowl.	2.3	

Context

Report

We continue to clear along the floor towards the W. with practically an empty trench, without features except for the altar paving & the two altar places, symmetrically aligned with the lines opposite on the S front. A quern in the SE corner as well as a smaller size column capital (Doric): no fluting visible. Swept & photographed





Trench..... B.16 Initials..... GWC Date..... 17/5/01 Page....
Locus..... Spit! Locus..... Spit..... Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery	.		
Bone			
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

No.	Object	Cont	Cont
1	bronze pin	1. 1.	
2	marble piece	1. 1	

Context Report

	new 8x4 m trench to the E. of B.15, to clear along the East face of the temple robbing. Removing surface stone + spoil to-day. Marble piece with drilling in topsoil, object (2). In ravine the following column drums were found
810	diameters ..
800	..
760	..
550	..
450	[fluted].
730	..
730	"
720	..
910	..
560	
	• Temple is 13m across at front. Altar holes c. 520 x 560
	• Altars are $\frac{2}{5}$ m apart but 2m 730 on N front
	• Altar line is 2m 920 from columns of hexastyle.
	26 cm under column capital in B15 - of soil
	44 " " " drum in B15

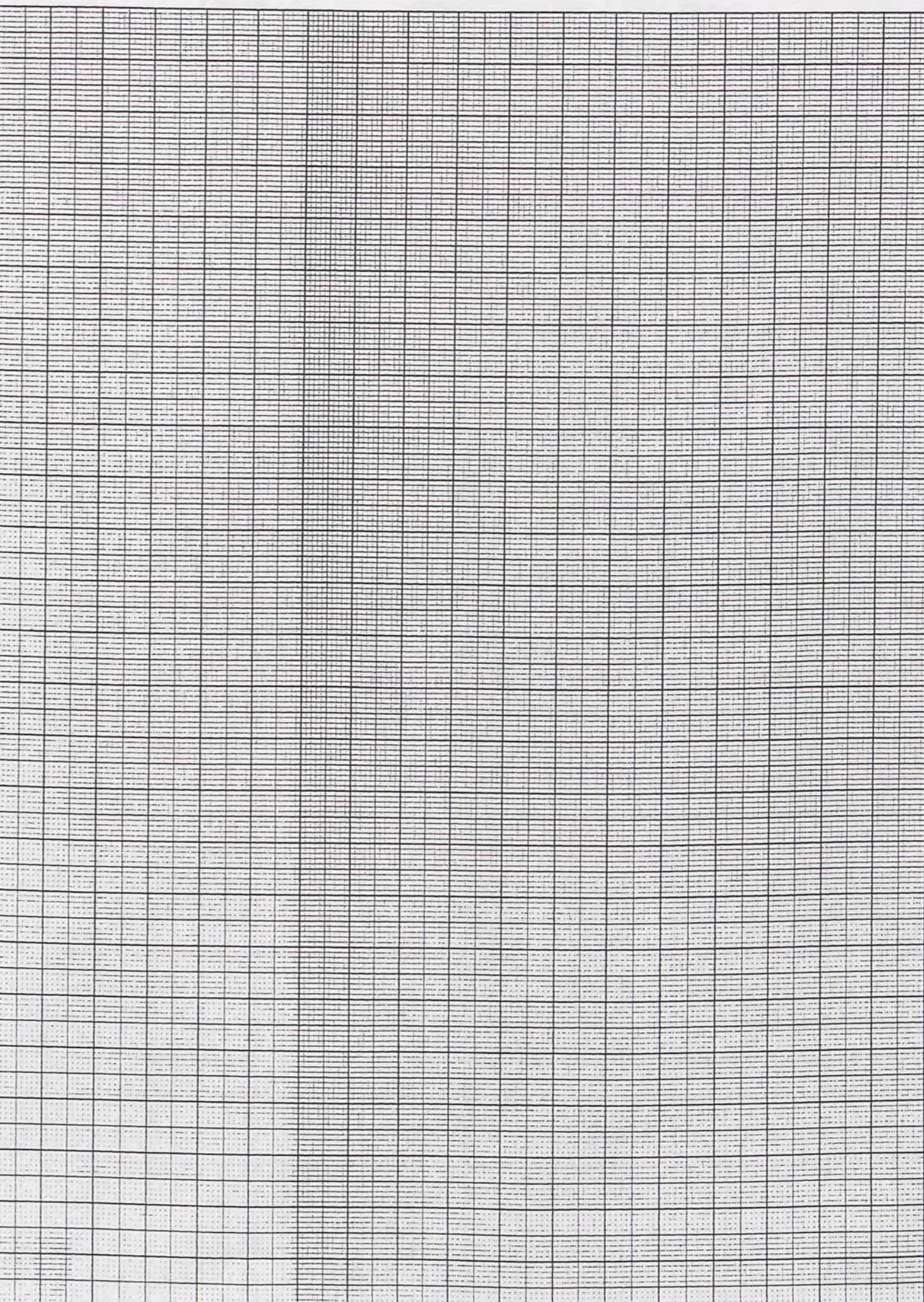
Trench.....1316.....Initials.....GWC.....Date....19/5/01 Page....
 Locus.....!....Spit!..... Locus.....!....Spit²..... Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery	1/1	1.1	1.2
Bone	1	1.1	
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

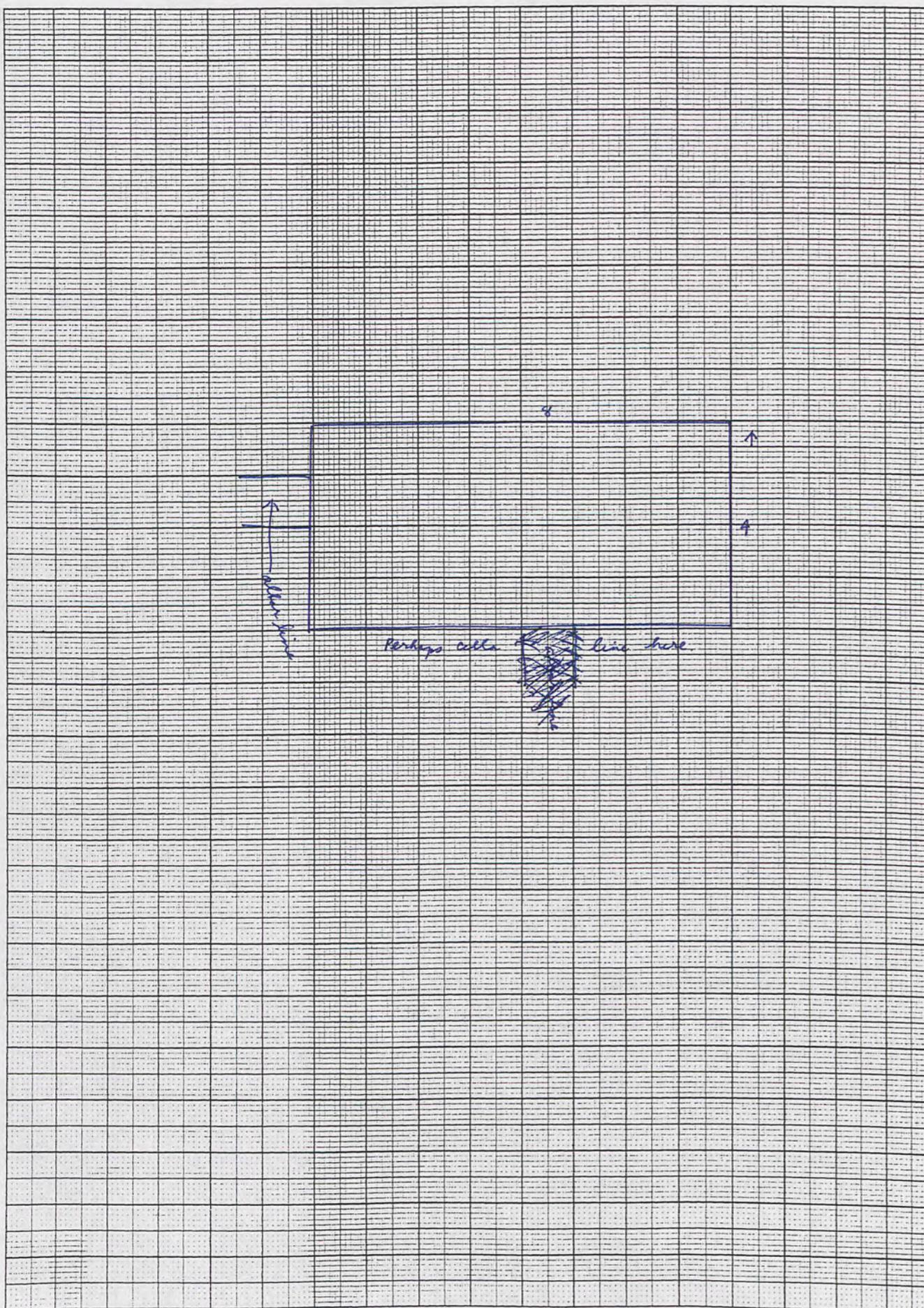
No.	Object	Cont	Cont
1	glass	1.2	
2	bend	1.2	

Context Report

Continuing to clear topsoil + spoil. On 20/5/01 still working
 at this level of spoil until we clear the E end of the trench.
 And then we'll be at topsoil level. Lots of roof-tile in the spoil
 but v. little pottery or bone of any significance. Topsoil level will
 still be 1.1 + then 1.2. Two smaller - angled column drums (much abraded)
 have come up in the fill + are removed to edge, along with worked
 pieces (but all fragmentary)



1mm Squares



Trench..... B1b Initials..... gwc Date..... 21/5/01 Page....
Locus!..... Spit... 3 ... Locus!..... Spit... 4 ... Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery	1	1.3	
Bone			
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

Context

Report

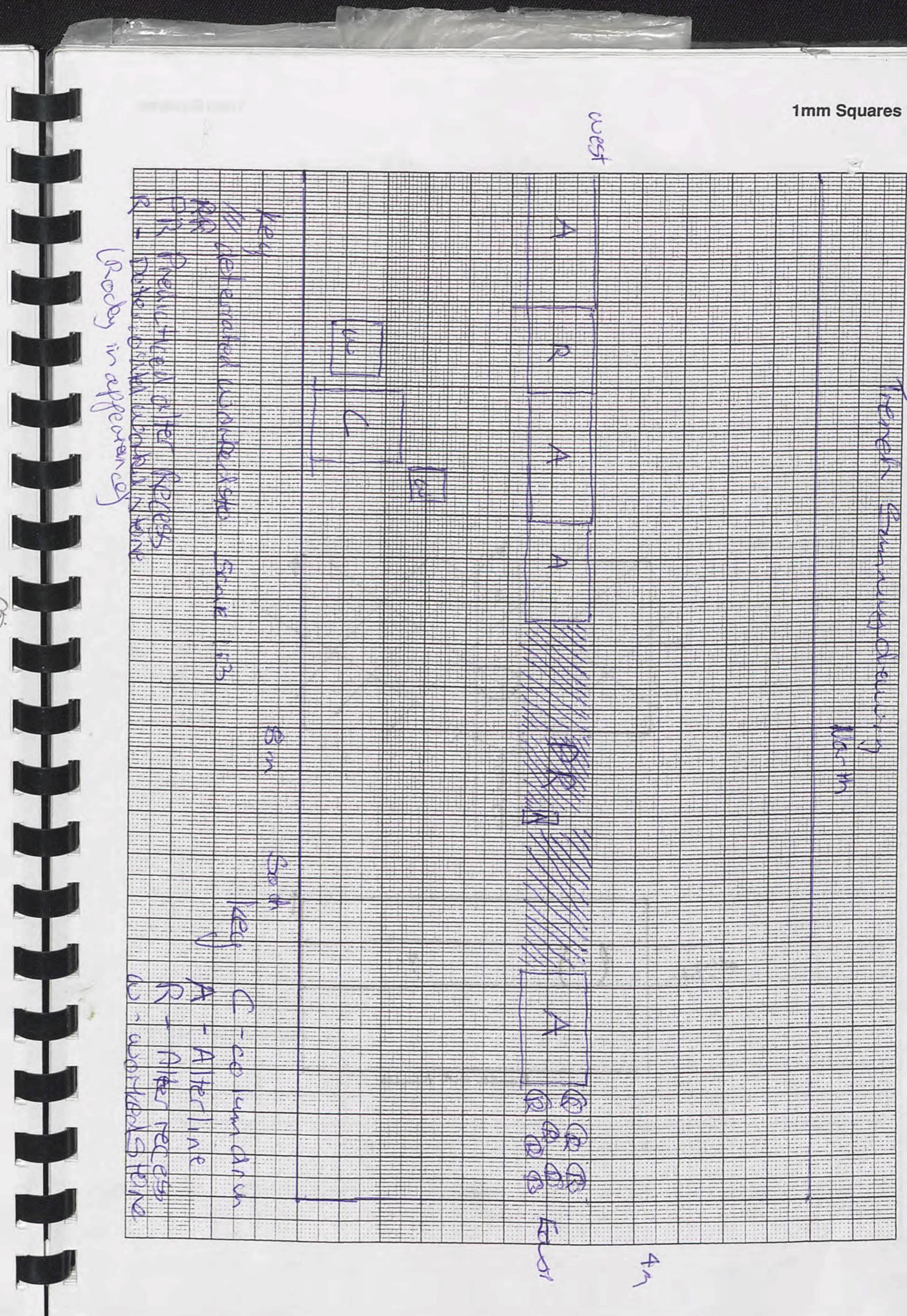
So far this trench is featureless (8×4) and we are doing the third spit through the topsoil with pick + shovel. Imagine we will get the altar level only - we are already too low to have a standing altar in situ. And perhaps a few architectural blocks from the cella wall. In Spit 3 we are getting more in the way of stone tumble but it is largely devoid of pottery + appears to be alluvial wash-down.

Trench..... B16 Initials..... GWC Date..... 22/5/81 Page....
Locus..... Spit #4 Locus..... Spit..... Feature/s.....

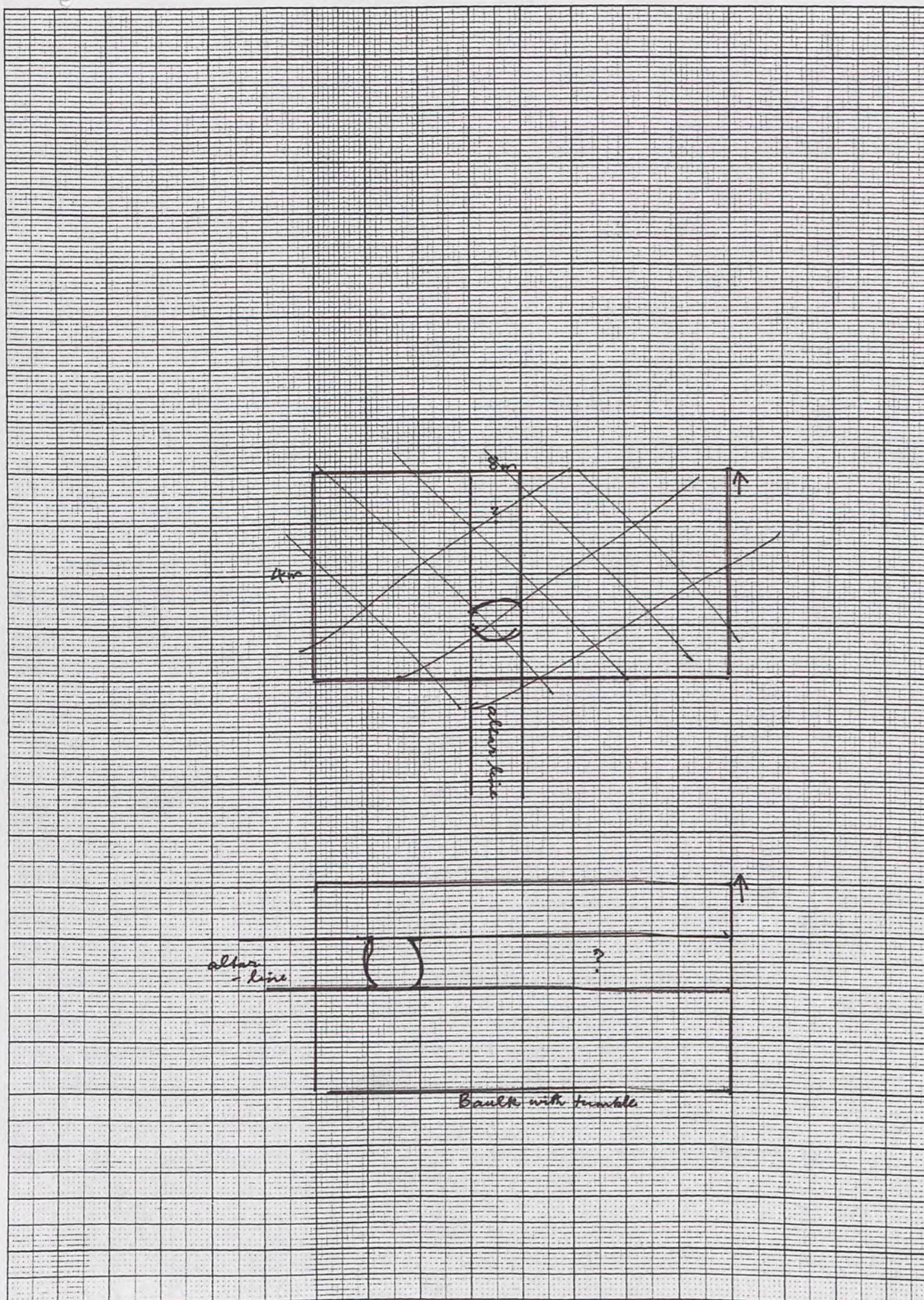
	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery	1	1	4
Bone	1	1	4
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)	1 zambesi 1's worth.		
Photos bw	BW12 #18-20.		
Photos col.	CSS #10-13.		

No.	Object	Cont	Cont
1	F.g. Frag.	L1	4
2	Coin	L1	4
3	Metal clamp	L1	4
4	Coin	L1	4

Context	Report
1/4.	Garnum found just outside of altar line. Cleaned & washed & photographed. Left in place for conservator to remove. (500 mm deep - 1300 mm from Nth bank, 2500 mm from West bank). Altar line now apparent in Western half of trench. One more spit should clear the floor consistent & that is B15.
	Note: Metal clamp found inside altar line.
	Object 4 (coin) appearing to be late, found fairly high up above floor level. A piece of base altar fluting with tower flutes also came up, of the right circumference.



1mm Squares



Trench..... B16..... Initials..... GWC..... Date..... 23/5/01 Page....
Locus..... Spit..... Locus..... Spit..... Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery	1	2.1	
Bone	1	2.1	
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

Context Report

Locus 2 will be clearing at floor level, taking several spits, to clear the altar line. One additional altar place has come up, a second is to be expected, as well as a column piece of the 810 diameter size. A metal? Clamping piece has come up as we clear at floor level, otherwise there is little to report. The trench should be ready to ^{be} cleared & photographed by the end of to-morrow.

Trench..... B16 Initials..... J.T Date..... 24/5/01 Page....
Locus..... Spit..... Locus..... Spit..... Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery	1	L2	1
Bone	1	L2	1
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw	BW13	#14-2B	
Photos col.	CS5	#16-2D	

Trench..... B18 Initials..... J.T Date..... 24/5/31 Page....
Locus..... Spit..... Locus..... Spit..... Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery			
Bone			
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

Context	Report
Spoil (Locus 1)	<p>Commenced new trench, east of B17, adjacent to B10.</p> <p>Characterised by a very disturbed spoil layer. Will spend the next day or two monitoring the spoil.</p> <p>Continuation of after is evident in B17 but this spoil appears to be well below & beyond this feature.</p> <p>Not hopeful of any significant architectural bits, but one never knows!</p> <p style="text-align: right;">J.</p>

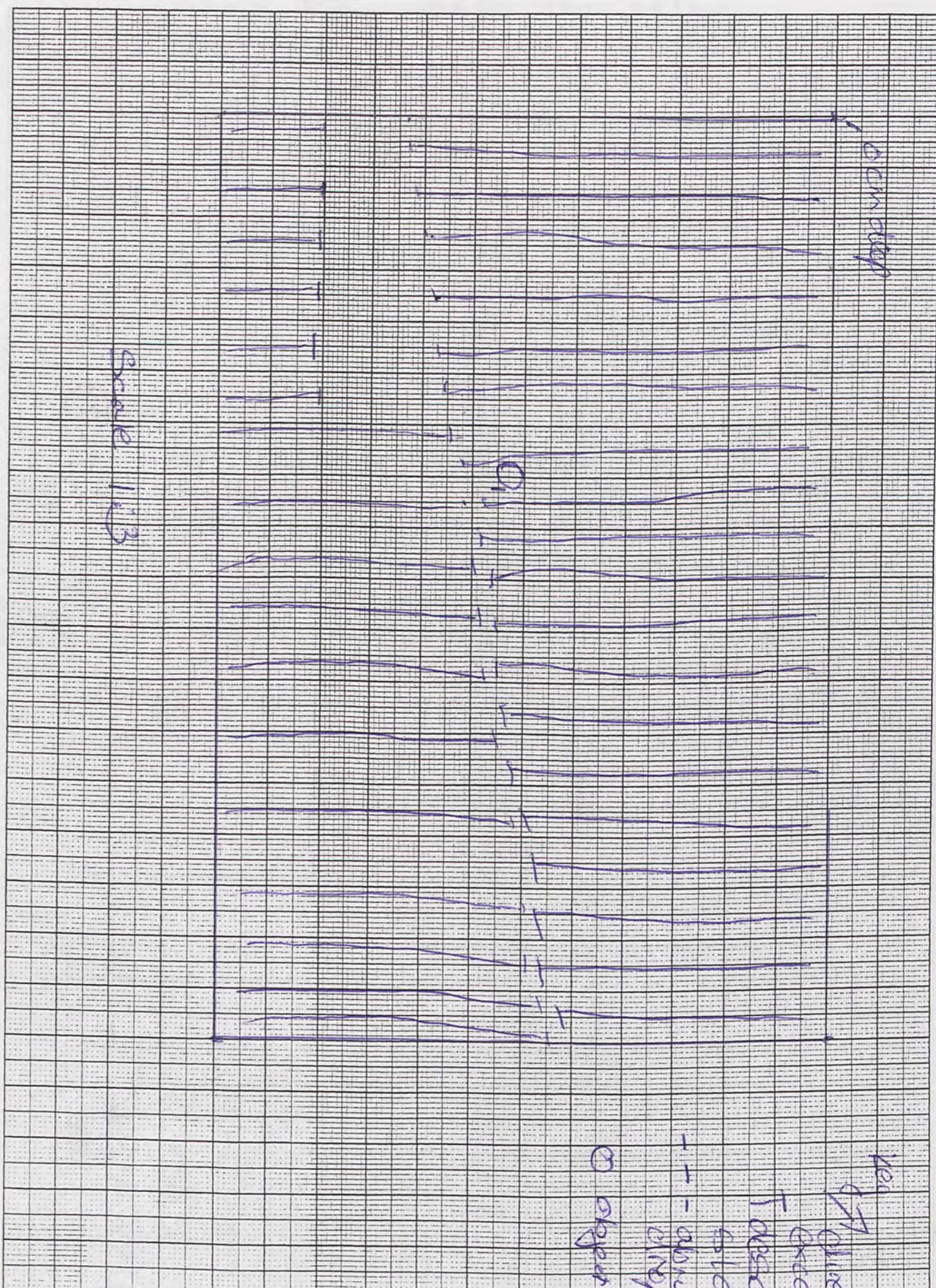
Trench..... B18 Initials..... A.F Date..... 26.51 Page....
 Locus..... Spit..... Locus..... Spit..... Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery	1	1.1	
Bone			
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

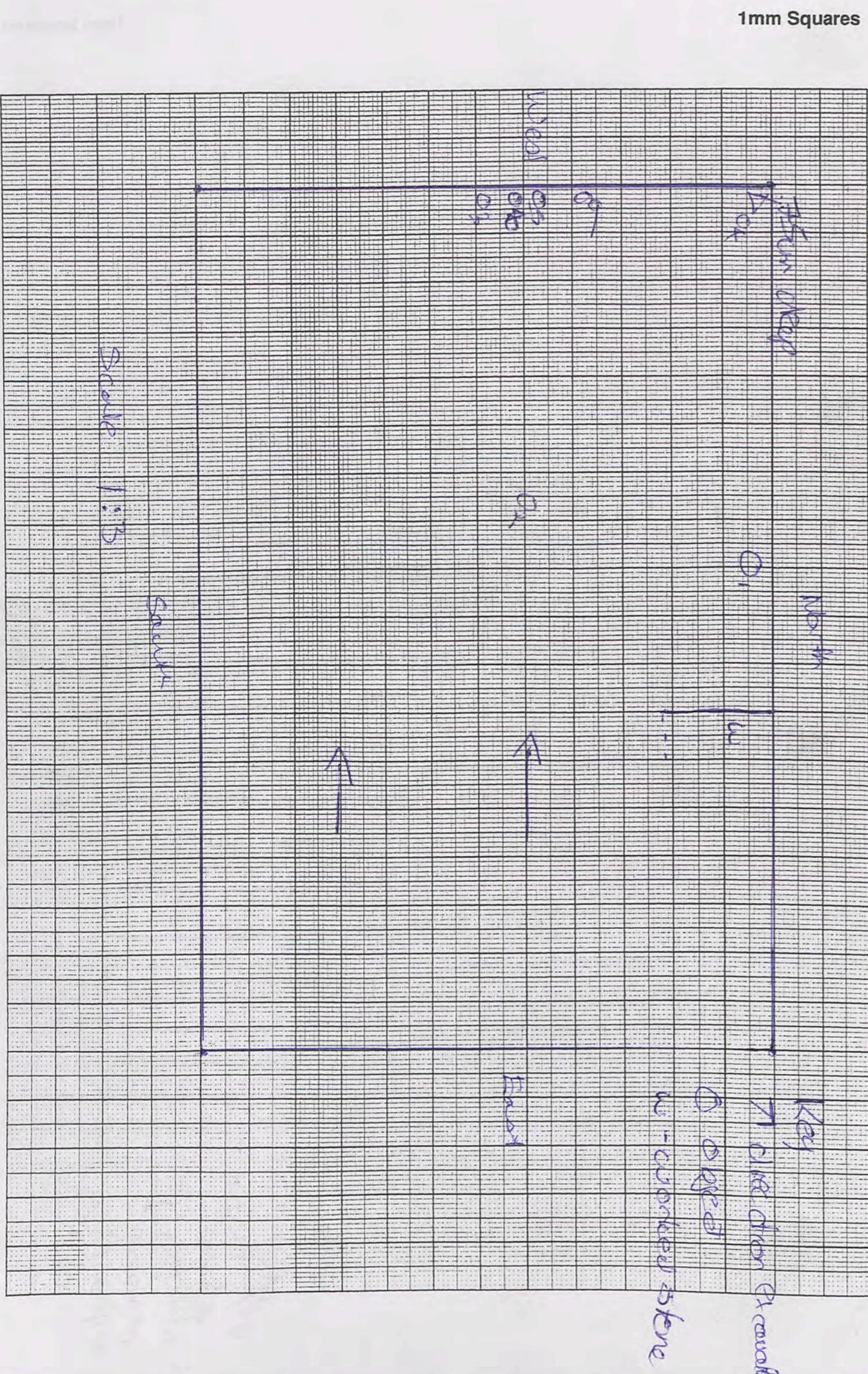
No.	Object	Cont	Cont
1	my g finger big finger	1.1	
2	glass fragment	L1	1

Context Report

Cleaning of fill - Soil is dark brown with subtle 2 a fair quantity of pottery is present. Large grass object piece 15" found at middle trench about 150 cm down



Archaeological Record



Trench... BB Initials... AF Date... 22.5.1 Page...
Locus..... Spit... Locus..... Spit..... Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery	1	1..1	
Bone	1	1..1	
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

No.	Object	Cont	Cont
1	Nail	1..1	
2	Pottery	1..1	
3	metal	1..1	
4	ash/char	1..1	
5	lens grey	2..1	01.519
6	glass red	1..1	
7	metal	1..1	

Context	Report	10. nail 11	8 glass	9 glass
		Continued clearing layer 1.1 which is a thick spit, consisting of rubble with no stratigraphy & no archaeological significance. Soil is sandy & has big unwanted rocks. Significant amounts of pottery are present, & a small amount of bone. Various artefacts have been found throughout this layer. Concrete block found in rubble	1..1	1..1

Trench 518 Initials AP Date 28.5.1 Page....
 Locus 1 Spit 2 Locus..... Spit..... Feature/s.....

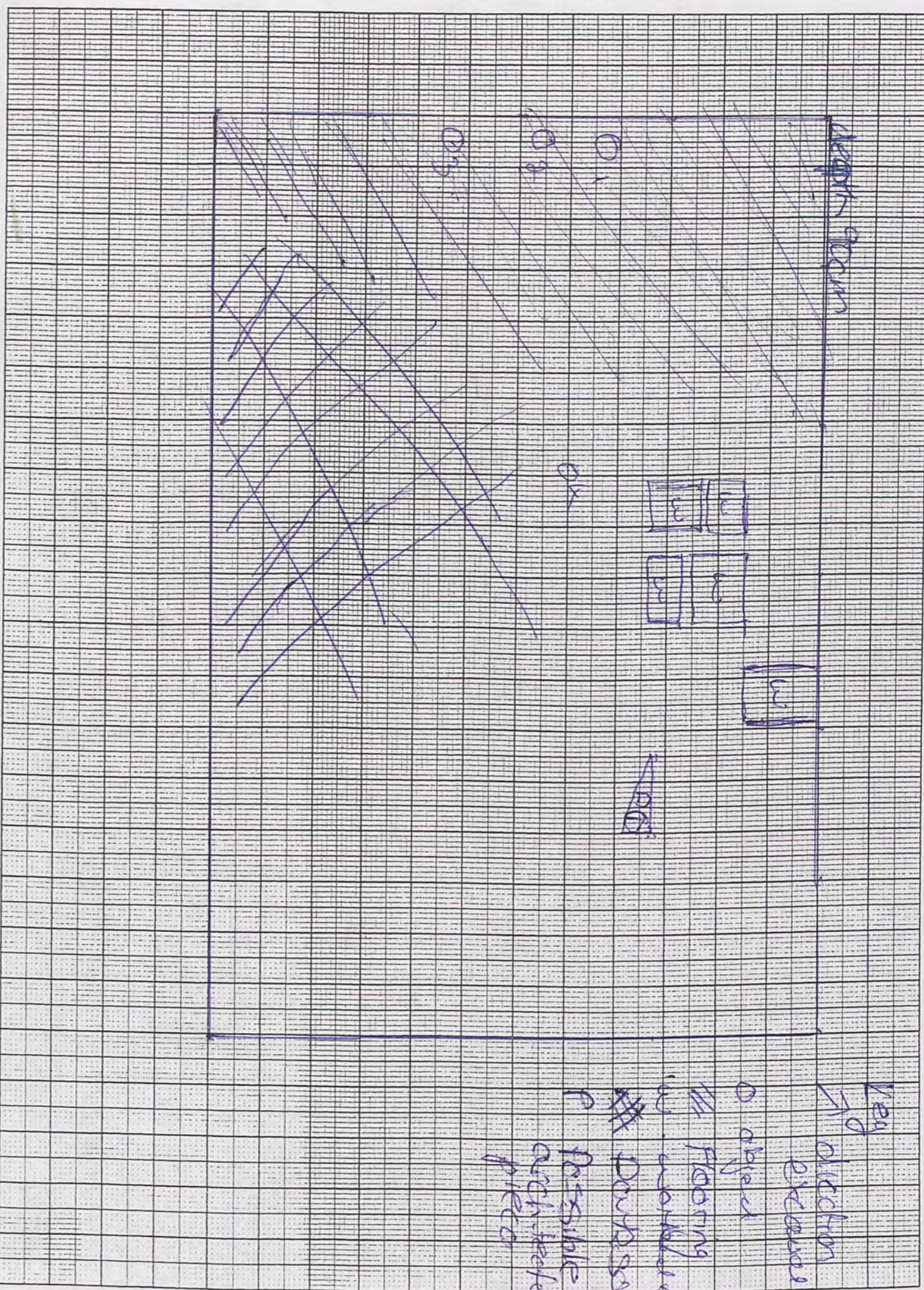
	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery			
Bone			
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

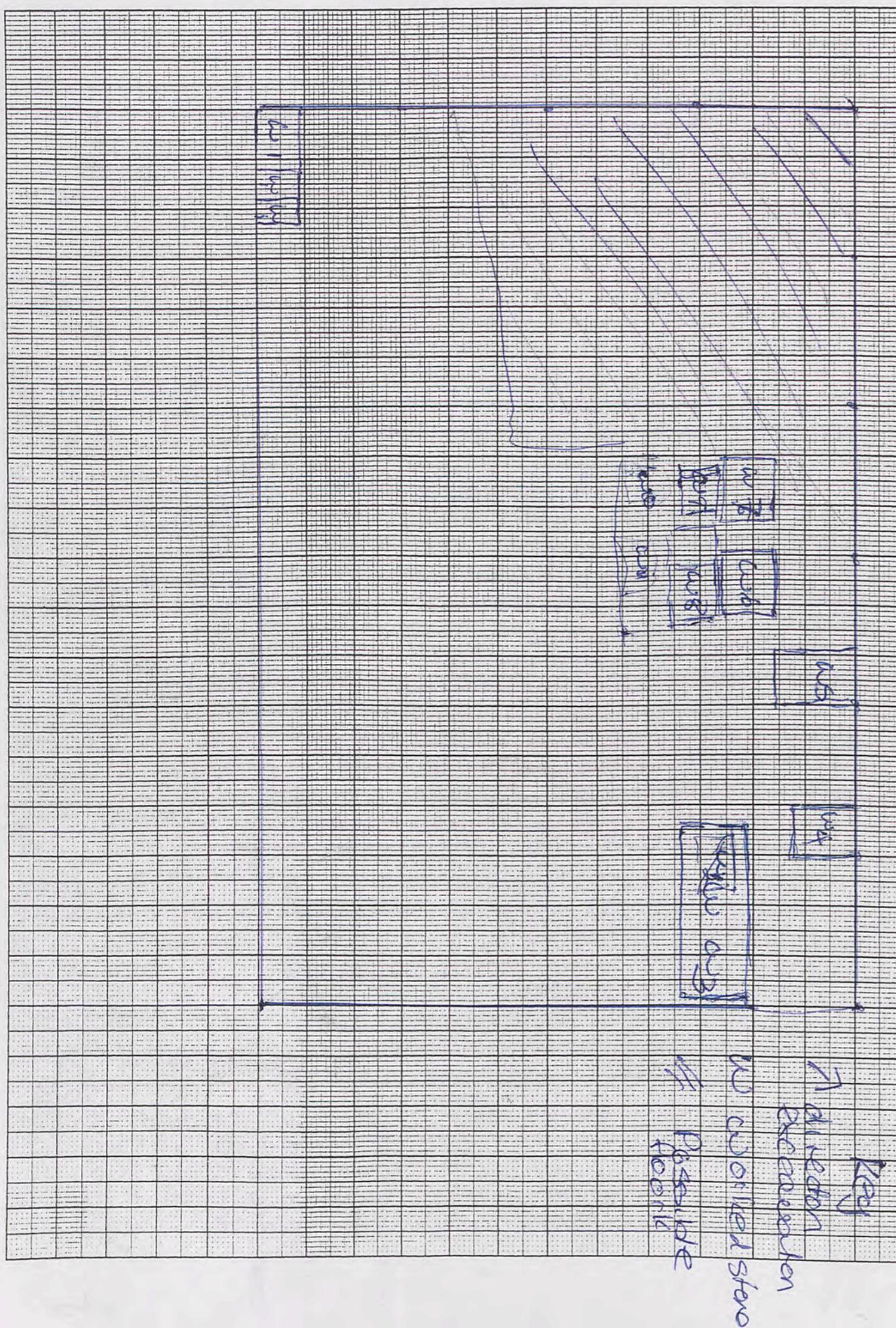
No.	Object	Cont	Cont
1	Pedestal base	1.2	
2	coin	1.2	
3	Glass	1.2	
4	Glass	1.2	

Context Report

Commenced Spit 1.2. Large May fragments of glass found particularly to west of Trench. One coin also recorded to west often in some sort of surface has been recovered. Surface appears to be of crushed limestone about 10cm thick. To the north (center) of trench large worked stones & medium stone appear to be purposefully placed. Soil is dark brown in centre south of trench Possible architectural piece ① so dig - This piece is possibly a column base as it has a circular hole in middle

5 - pedestal base



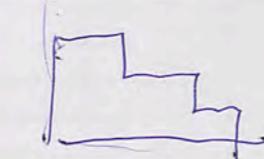


Trench..... B18 Initials..... AF Date..... 29.5.1 Page....
Locus..... 1 Spit..... 3 Locus..... Spit..... Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery	1	1.3	
Bone	1	1.3	
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

No.	Object	Cont	Cont
1	real metal?	1.3	
2			

Context	Report
	Convinced. Apat 1.3. Earth is reddish brown in South west corner. In south west cant a shaped in section stone has been carved to a three tiered shape (see below) is tight likely to be part of a foundation stones, large worked stone visible to north east of trench with worked block in situ on top.

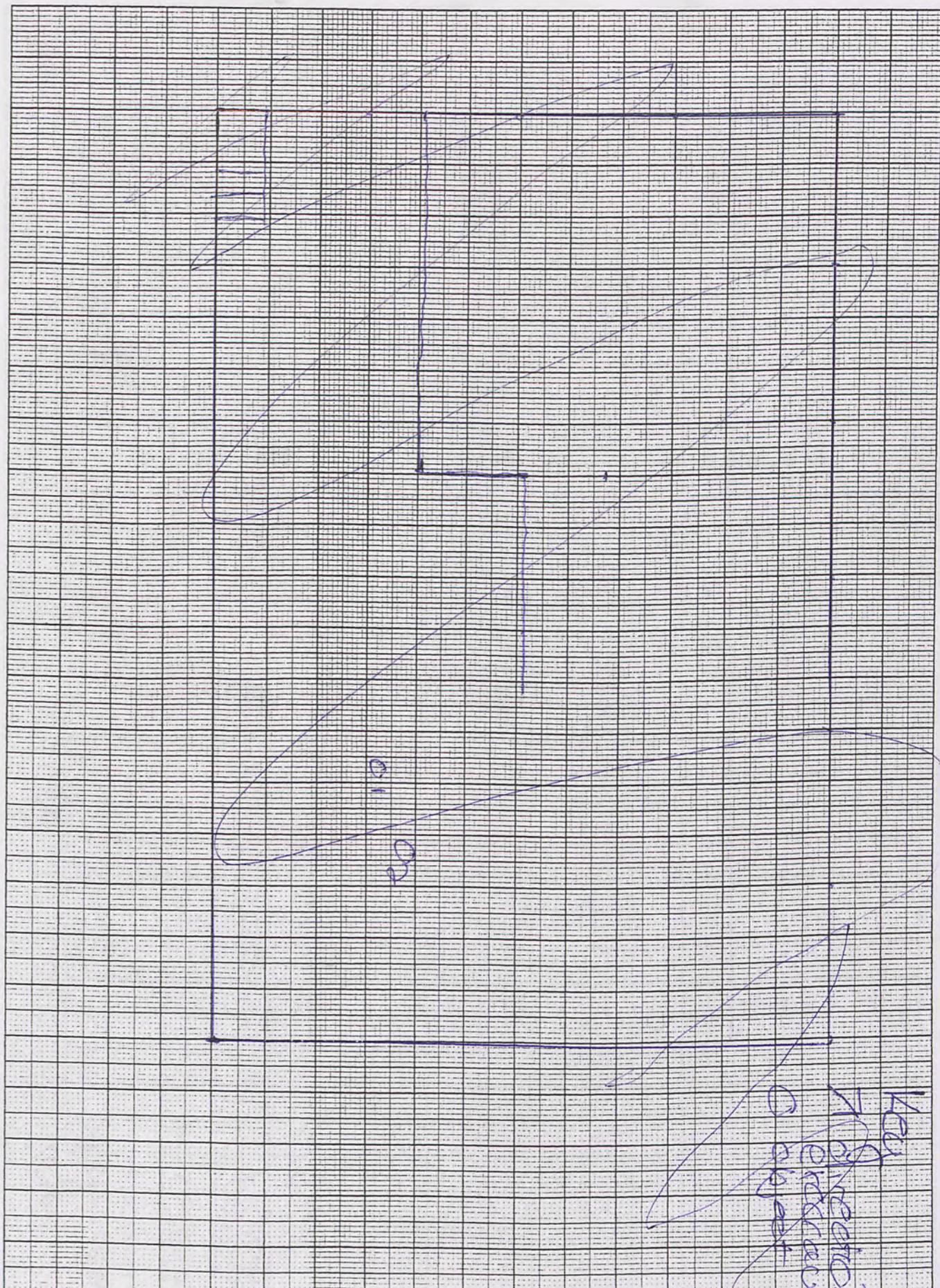


Trench..... B12 Initials..... C.F. for A.W.C Date..... 30.5.1 Page....
 Locus!..... Spit..... 2 Locus..... Spit..... Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery			
Bone			
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

No.	Object	Cont	Cont
1	glass	1.3	
2	base	1.3	

Context	Report
1.3 + 30.5.01	+ Confirmed with Spit 1.3. Soil is consolidated clay and Admelt layer. Established presence of faience-like stone in South west corner of trench. North west section of trench is more has not been excavated, but layer at previous Spit 1.02 as it is not confirmed if this layer is a floor level or top of loosely packed stones or rubble. the light layer which has been recognised as floor in B12 continues throughout stratigraphy to B17 parallel to the north east trench 2 largest stones (the larger with a possible pottery drum placed on top) appear to be related to the structure. It runs east/west.

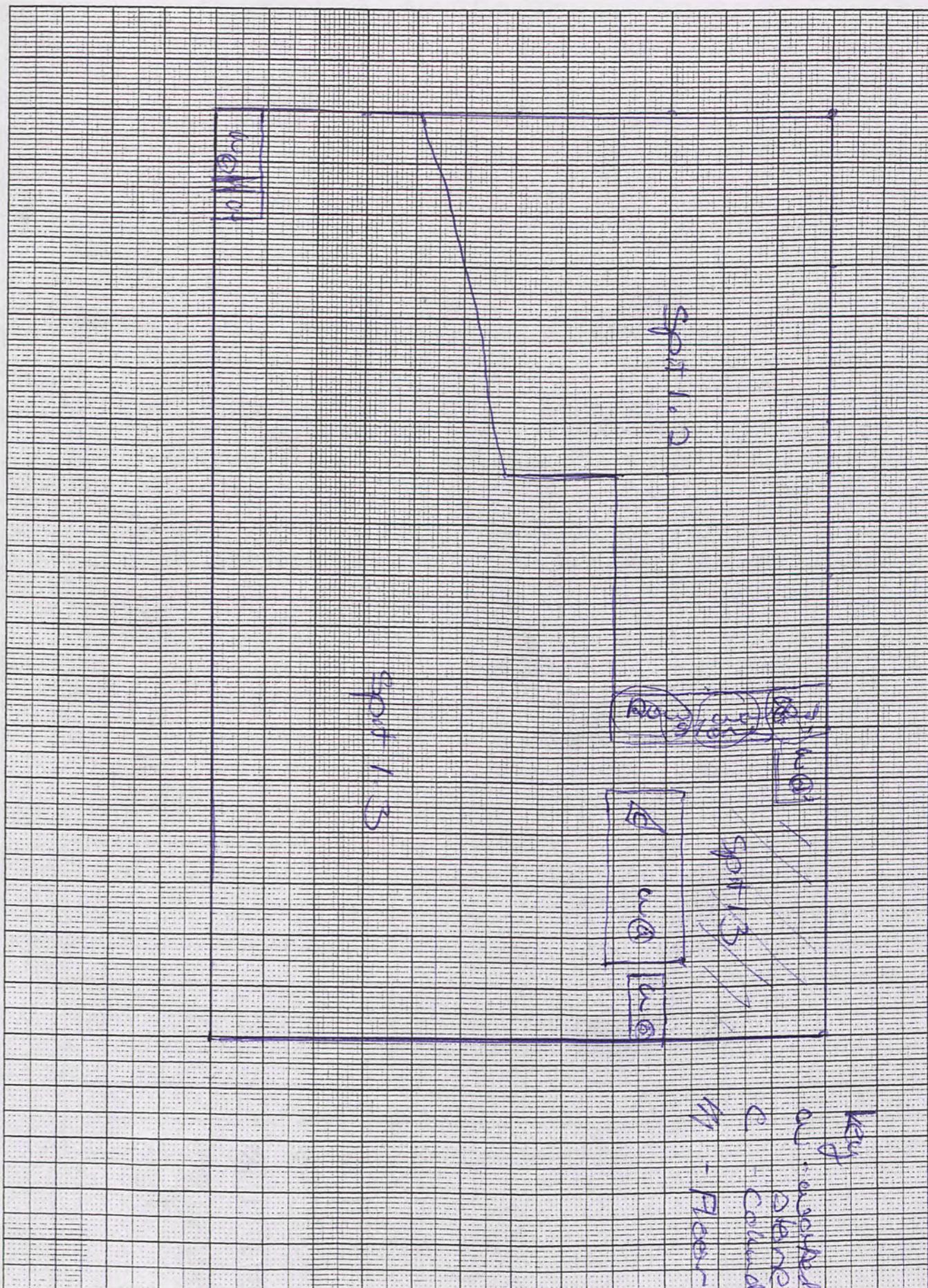


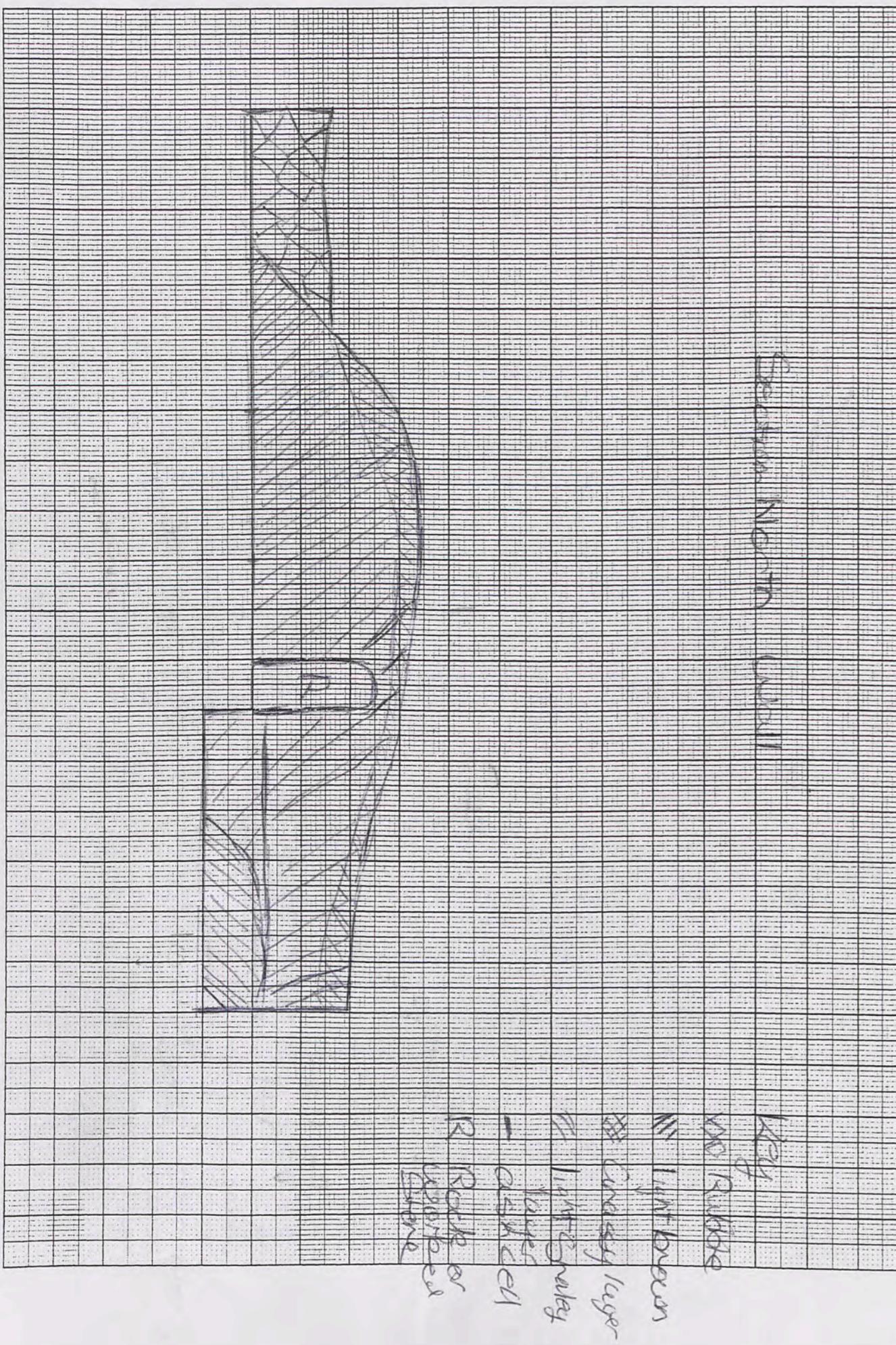
CIF for
 Trench..... B18..... Initials..... G.W.C Date 31.5.1 Page....
 Locus..... Spit..... 3. Locus..... Spit..... Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery			
Bone			
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

No.	Object	Cont	Cont

Context	Report
	<p>Trench was cleaned in order to get final photos for ^{the} end of a season. Further work needs to be done next season to establish the about spit 1.2 is. It appears (at the moment) to be rubble/soil with some small with floor surface in the west section, whilst in the eastern Section it appears to be rubble with little or no floor surfaces. In the north eastern corner of trench there is a small section of floor about 30cm, above the floor there is a 2cm coll of ash present/visible in the trench wall. Next season the purpose of worked stones a & b should also be determined. Spit 1.3 in section may often need to be at a floor or sub floor level due to the presence of fine embedded small stones.</p>





Trench..... B18 Initials..... GF Date..... 31.5.1 Page....
 Locus..... Spit..... Locus..... Spit..... Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery			
Bone			
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

No.	Object	Cont	Cont

Context Report

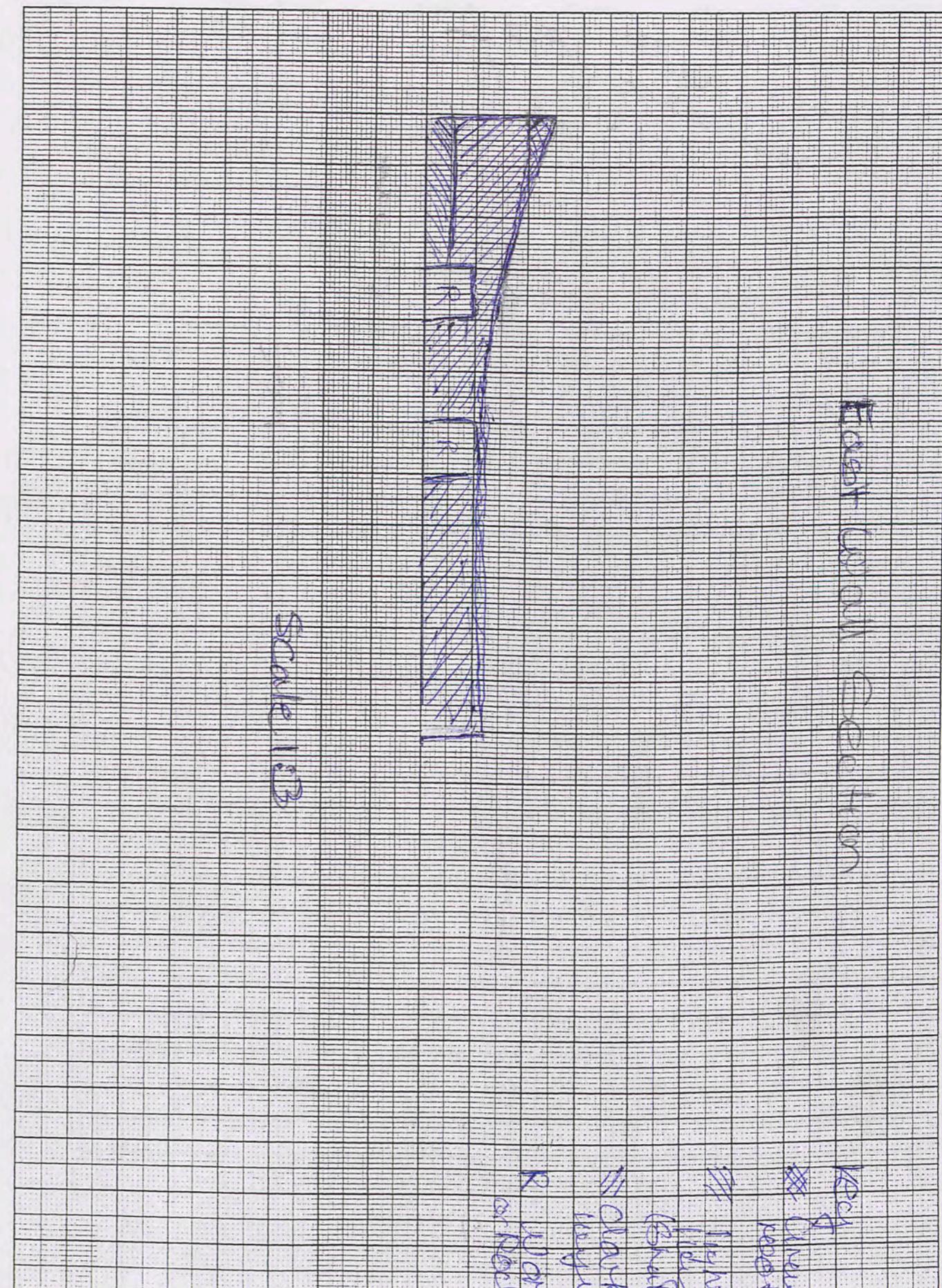
Dugout removed of reeds on post wall along diagonal (scrubbed)
 Stone rows revealed parallel to worked stone in a cut (see diagram)

Trench..... Initials..... Date..... Page....
 Locus..... Spit..... Locus..... Spit..... Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery			
Bone			
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

No.	Object	Cont	Cont

Context	Report



Trench.....Initials.....Date..... Page....
 Locus.....Spit..... Locus.....Spit..... Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery			
Bone			
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

No.	Object	Cont	Cont

Context Report

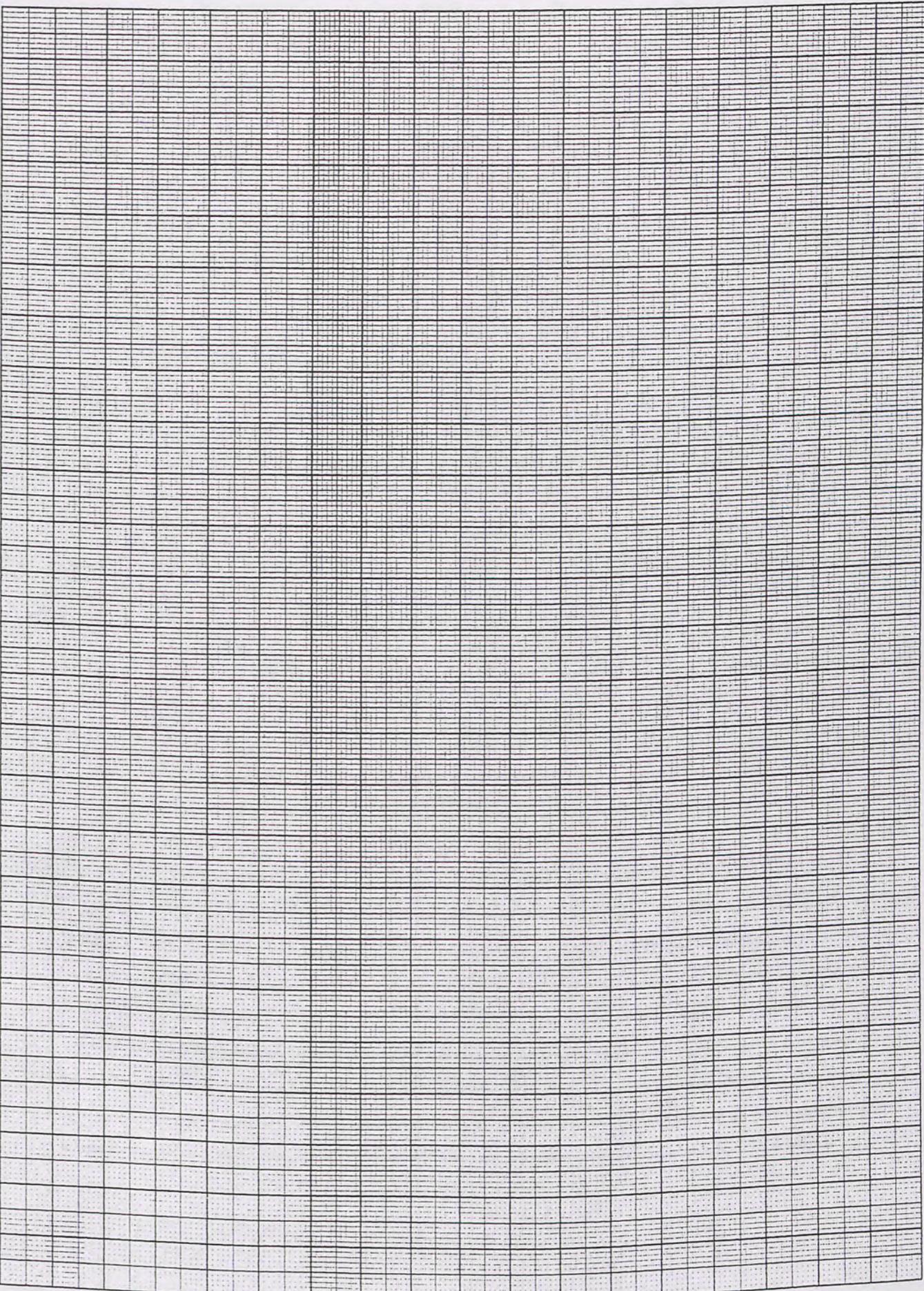
JK 01.226 D8 124/5 1.5 6/5/01

Rhodian Handle: FRP weak Y5

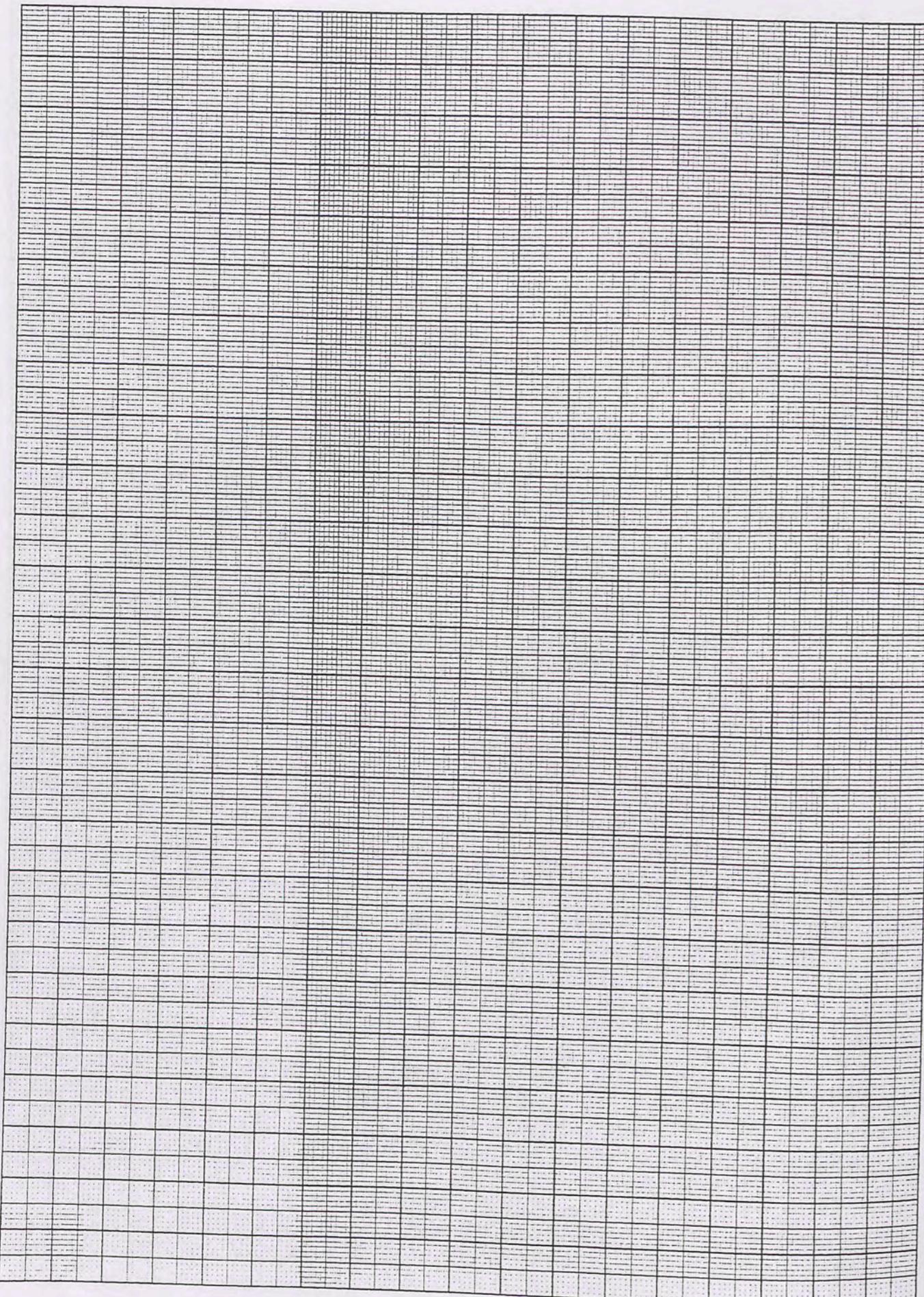
Cir: rose in O:15 : Cir. 32

ΔΑΜΩΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ

Fabricant:



1mm Squares



Trench..... Initials..... Date..... Page....
Locus..... Spit..... Locus..... Spit..... Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery			
Bone			
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

	No.	Object	Cont	Cont

Context

Report

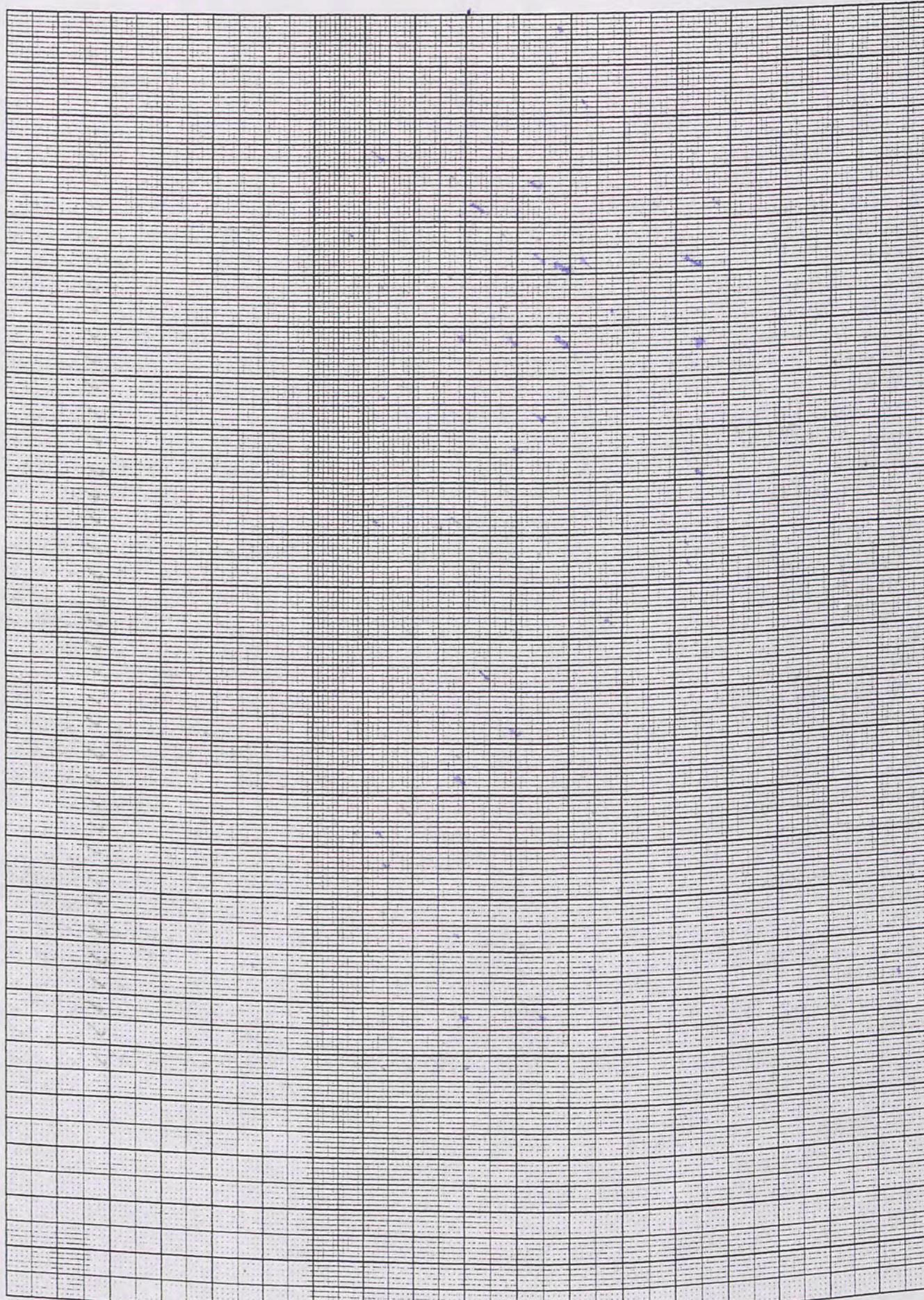
Weds 1+2	8-7 - 8 - 9 - 10:	E end	foundation prep. & sub-floor column			
	11 - 12 - 13.	↑	further definition			
Thurs.	• Collect Sunglasses:	(Mon.)	• Phone BMC ✓			
	• Change Money for final payments:	↳	• " (Peter)			
	• Rapis earrings for ④:					
	• Presents for P/E/M.: (V)	14 x 15" 0 14 5.00				
2nd Report.			change.			
	To be done:	1.50 21.00 50 ea. (2150)	∴ 90x100 90x50 4500 x 50			
③ 3rd Report (Aleppo):			7 June 1			
- Pay packets: Mustafa's pay: money for HJ/JL/AR			(Tues)			
- Museums: guard pay: rep's pay						
- Pack up - wash clothes for packing; wash dig bags: (Tues) : part pack.						
for Wed.	X① Presents for workers: Al Hamra Cig. x 2: Scarves in photo + photo books; named					
=② Books via Jamie: Area B, Photog. & Inventory: plus graffiti + handle.						
-③ Jebel Man to be drawn & photographed: likewise marble parts.						
Xmas presents: Damascus: T-shirts? Print Shirt. T-Shirt for Peter H?						
Sun. Mon. Tues. Wed. Thurs. Fri Sat Sun.						
Pay PKH	Visitors	S-H	Pack	Aleppo more money for HJ?	Damascus	

Trench..... Initials..... Date..... Page....
 Locus..... Spit..... Locus..... Spit..... Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery			
Bone			
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

No.	Object	Cont	Cont

Context	Report
	150 13 450 150 <u>(1) 950</u> $90 \times 1000 = 90,000$ $500 \times 90 = 45,000 : 500$ ✓ $400 \times 90 = 36,000 : 200$ on 100 $50 \times 90 = 4,500 : 50$
	150 Bartnigat 14 600 150 2,100 90 \$2,187.50 3,980
	SA 145,000 # 3,500 = A \$1,000.
	Presents for [BY // E // P // M]
	$9 + 9 = 2 \text{ p.m.}$ Courier urgently: Cocino from 100 season $6 \text{ am} = 1 \text{ p.m.}$ $5 \text{ pm} = 12 \text{ noon.}$ Macquarie: Courier
	try Ted Nixon: this afternoon: Sleedy 61-2-
	2nd pay: 150 15 750 150 2,250 $\therefore 90 \times 200$ 90×50
	Thursday: Sunday: - Jon + tonic - phone calls - mail. Glasses Washing Change money * Bentley Shop. * Shopping Ticketing... Prescription glasses photo?



1mm Squares

		F	double				
Jahie	Ibrahim Mousa	/	/	/	/	/	/
	Mousa Ibrahim	/	/	/	/	/	/
	Um Sabah	/	/	/	/	/	/
	Ali Ibrahim	/	/	/	/	/	/
	Haled Mousa	/	/	/	/	/	/
	Mahmoud Muhammed	/	/	/	/	/	/
	Turkiye al Mostafa	/	/	/	/	/	/
	Turkiye al Halaf	/	/	/	/	/	/
SPAN	Um Hassan	/	/	/	/	/	/
	Ameena	/	/	/	/	/	/
	Shaomen al Ahmed	/	/	/	/	/	/
	Walba Hussein	/	/	/	/	/	/
	Raja Hussein	/	/	/	/	/	/
	Hassan	/	/	/	/	/	/
GLENDA	Sabha	/	/	/	/	/	/
	Krema (Sida)	/	/	/	/	/	/
	Zainab Muhammad	/	/	/	/	/	/
	Yahya	/	/	/	/	/	/
	Hadeya Yahie	/	/	/	/	/	/
	Ali	/	/	/	/	/	/
	Zayn Salem	/	/	/	/	/	/
	Huda Ahmed	/	/	/	/	/	/
	Mohamed	/	/	/	/	/	/
* Haya	Haya	/	/	/	/	/	/
	Amina	/	/	/	/	/	/
	Najiba	/	/	/	/	/	/
	Najiba al Ahmed	/	/	/	/	/	/
	Ibrahim	/	/	/	/	/	/
	Najat	/	/	/	/	/	/
	Zuhra	/	/	/	/	/	/
GRAME	Awash Muhammad	/	/	/	/	/	/
	Turkiye/Haya	/	/	/	/	/	/
	Syria	/	/	/	/	/	/
	Turkiye Haj Taha	/	/	/	/	/	/
	Krema	/	/	/	/	/	/
	Faris Ahmed	/	/	/	/	/	/
	Hadeya Haj Taha	/	/	/	/	/	/
	Ahmed	/	/	/	/	/	/
Stan	Zalib Muhammad	/	/	/	/	/	/
	Haja	/	/	/	/	/	/
Glenda	{ Waide	/	/	/	/	/	/
41	{ Um Maftouh	/	/	/	/	/	/

Yousef - Mousa
Yousef - Ibrahim
Yousif - Sabah
Ali - Ibrahim
Tawfiq - Mousa
Mahmoud - Mohamed
Turkiya - Farouq
Farouq - Hafez
Dina - Farouq
Fareena
Shameem - Ahmad
Wafaa - Hussain
Hadeja - Hassan
Tayyab
Sabbha
Krema (Talib)
Tayyab - Muhammed
Yahya
Hadeja - Yashir
Abd
Salim
Ahmed
Muhammad
Amira
Naileen
Nathaba - Ahmad
Ibrahim
Naheed - Dara
Lehara
Avash - Muhammed
Zainab - Hajj Haya
Syria
Turkiya - Hajj Taha
Krema
Farah - Farouq
Hadeja - Hajj Taha
Munib
Talib - Ahmad
Rashed
Layla