

photocopied x 2
Feb. 2002

Jebel Khalid

2001

Field Record Book

Name..... JAMES STRATFORD

Trenches..... 100/1 - 100/6 - 100/9 - 123/3

.....

Dates..... 23/4/2001 -

List of equipment for Trench Supervisors

Dig bag
Water
Clip board and spare clips for windy days
Pens (water proof only - black or blue),
pencils, ruler, eraser
Measuring tape
Plumb bob
String
Spirit level (may be shared)
Supply of labels
Supply of different-sized plastic bags
Toilet paper (for wrapping delicate objects
as well as for personal use!)
Small cartons/boxes for objects. When
available
Band-aids and aspirin for the vapours
(yours or the workers')

Useful words

All	kull
All of you	kullkum
All even (same)	kull sawa-sawa
Bedrock	jebel
Big	kabeer
Black	aswad
Bone	az'm
Boy	walad
Brush	forshay
Charcoal	fah'm
Cleaning	tanzeef
Dead	mowt
Eating!	mangariyya
Floor	ardth
From	min
Girl	bin't
Glass	zujaaj

Half	nuss
Here	hona
I	ana
Iron	hadeed
Little, small	sagheer
Man	rajul
Maybe, perhaps	mumkin
Must	laazim
Must not!	mu laazim
My (my son)	-ee e.g. walad-ee
Pick	kazma
Pottery	fachaar
Photo (picture)	soora
Red	ahmar
Rock	hajir
Room	gurfa
Sick	mareedth
Soil	trab
Slowly	shway, shway
Supervisor	mudeer
There is.. there is not	fi....maa fi
This	hadtha
To, for	ila, li
Today	al yowm
Tomorrow	bukra
Trowel	mustareen
Wall	jidaar
Water	mayy
Wheelbarrow	darraaja
White	abyad
Yesterday	imbaarih
You (sing. m/f anta,	anti
You (pl.)	antum

ADVICE to TRENCH SUPERVISORS

1. Take a **new page** for each day. (Each day may take several pages).
2. Draw a **scale plan** of the trench **each day** on the graph paper (essential), with North at the top (if this is not convenient, mark North direction clearly).
Mark depth from surface at the beginning of each day, at designated points.
When starting a square, this plan may be nearly empty but draw it all the same and mark in emerging tumble.
3. Draw arrows on your plan to indicate **direction** in which you are excavating.
4. Every time you designate a new context, (on the occasion of a new spit, a new feature, a new soil colour) fill in the **Context Record Sheet** for that trench, as well as describing it in your report. Store the accumulated context record sheets in the plastic sleeve in your record book.
5. **Structures** . Measure carefully any structure (wall, doorway, threshold, ovens, pit, any large dressed stones or columns) and record exact location, height, width in your report as well as on the scale plan.
6. **Floors** - marked by very hard tough surface or layer of white crushed limestone. May be softer adjacent to wall. Record thickness of floor, if we decide to dig through it.
If your floor is particularly good, collect a few bags of surface material - there may be seeds.
7. **Objects**. e.g. glass, figurine or lamp fragments, metal, stucco, loomweights, spindle whorls, beads, graffito-ed sherds, coins, gold jewellery (some hope). Mark in the location and depth of any objects clearly and accurately. If necessary, draw another sketch plan as the day progresses. A quick sketch of the object in the report would be helpful, if it is too mysterious to name e.g. Mattie's metal blobs.
8. **Pottery**: label bags clearly in waterproof pen, with one label inside the bag and one outside. **Record daily the number of bags per context** . Be very careful to separate pottery from different contexts.
It is absolutely essential to double-bag the pottery. A broken bag of pottery without context is useless.
9. **Bone**: Collect all bone and label as for pottery. Record number of bags per context daily.
10. **Charcoal**: Collect all charcoal and label as for pottery. Record number of bags per context daily.
11. **Tile**: it is important to record the location and amount of tile.
12. **Very important**: at the completion of a trench, draw to scale:
 - i Draw a section of the exposed baulk, with details of stratigraphy clearly marked.
 - ii Draw a top plan of the completed trench, with contexts clearly marked.
 - iii Write a short summary with your interpretation of the trench.

Trench.....Initials.....Date..... Page....
Locus.....Spit..... Locus.....Spit..... Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery			
Bone			
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

[illegible]

Context

Report

[illegible]

Trench 100/1 Initials JS Date 23/4 Page 1
 Locus 1 Spit 1 Locus 1 Spit 1 Feature/s 1

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery	1		
Bone	1		
Charcoal	1		
Other (Tile)	1		
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

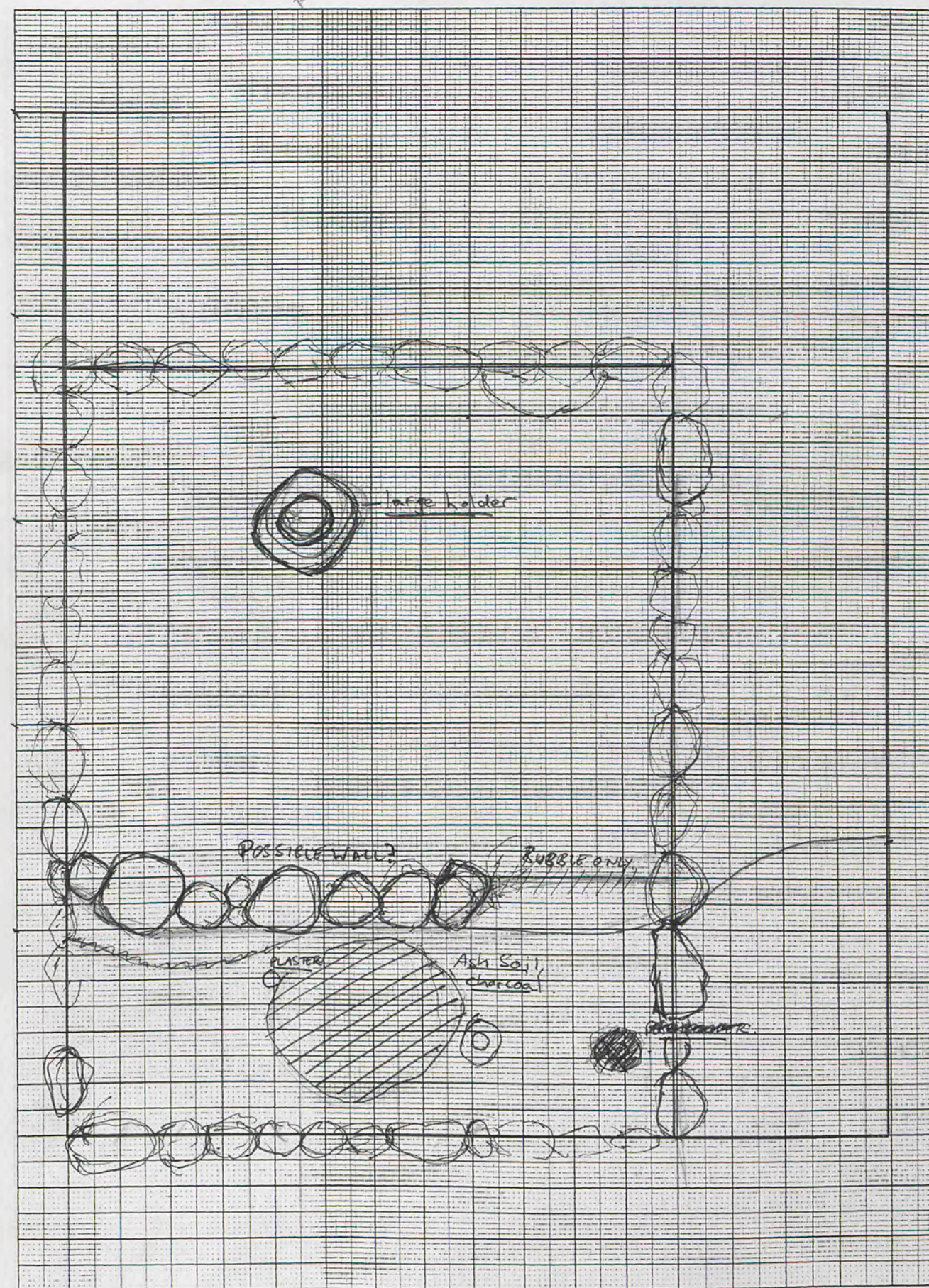
No.	Object	Cont	Cont
1	undecorated clay obj.		
2	limestone pot holder		

Context Report

- Cleared off top debris on the southern half of 100/1. A line of stone is appearing just below half way - maybe a small wall. Less than 10cm below a patch of ash coloured earth appeared. just in from the SW corner of the room. In the same area a considerable collection of bone fragments have been found.
- In the ashen area two other pieces were found. - one 6pc piece of plaster - painted red. and another fragment of unknown origin - finished in yellow ochre on both sides. See fig. below ①
- Finding alot of charcoal fragments lower down under the ashen soil.
- found a very good limestone pot holder or like. to the east of the ash. see fig ② very rough finish.
- Definitely a cooking area.



1mm Squares



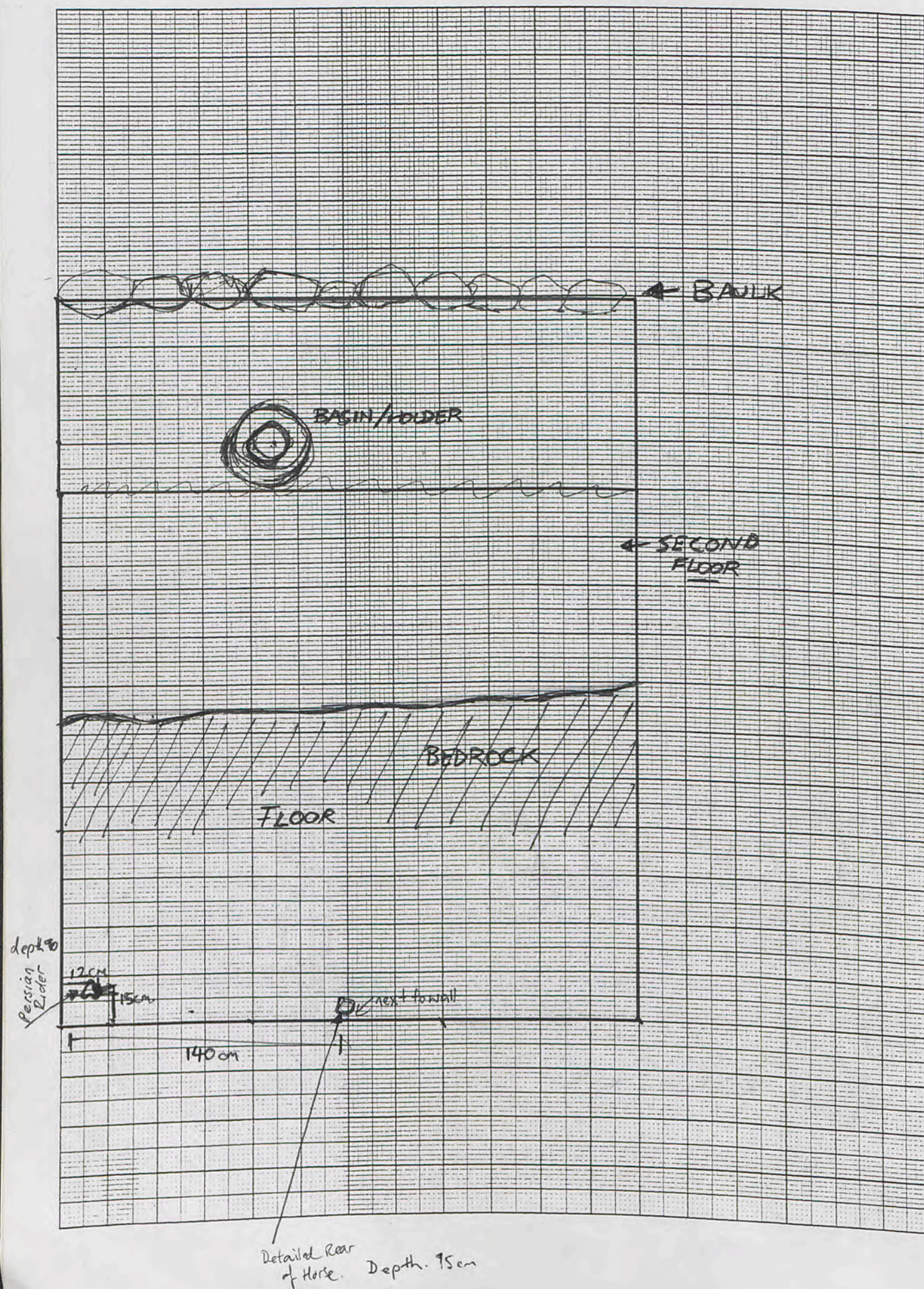
100/1

1:25



100/1 1:25

1mm Squares



Trench 100/1 Initials JS Date 24/4/01 Page 1
Locus 4 Spit 1 Locus 4 Spit 1 Feature/s

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery	1		
Bone	1		
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw	RW1	19-24	
Photos col.			

No.	Object	Cont	Cont
1	horse + rider fig.		
2	Persian Rider		

Context Report

4.1	Removing possible stones next to the ash area which we thought might have been a wall. - clearing back to half way along the trench along the same split. More pottery, bone + charcoal. It appears unlikely that there is a wall inside the trench on the South side. The soil on this split is quite damp, is quite damp from last night's rain.
4.2	Taking the level down further on the SE SE corner to try and find • Found the right hind quarter of a horse and rider figurine 90 cm below the surface and 130 cm in from the SW corner of the trench. • On the same depth (90cm) and 10cm 10cm in from the SW corner, found another very nice Persian Rider, very close to the floor level. • Have reached the floor, not bedrock although some parts maybe close to it. Cleared off soil to floor. The floor beneath the area where ash was found shows clear signs of burning on it.

①

②

Trench.....^{100/1}.....Initials.....^{JS}.....Date.....^{25/4}.....Page...¹.....
Locus.....⁴.....Spit.....Locus.....Spit.....Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery			
Bone			
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

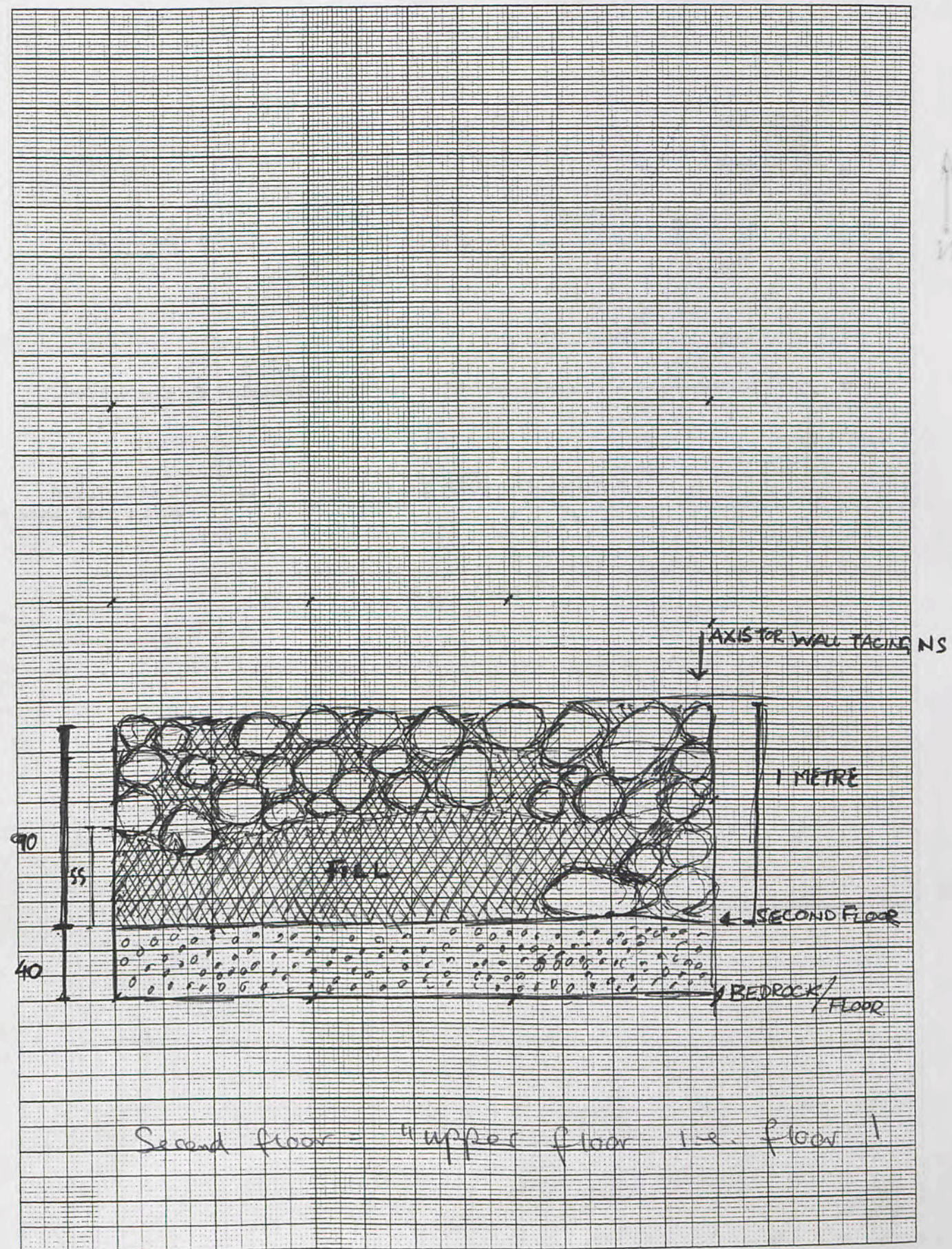
[illegible]

Context	Report	<i>STRATIGRAPHY</i>
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Trench cleared and photographed SW ① 19-24
Bottom ^{half} of South very crumbly fill. with larger stone
on the top half.

~~Sl~~ Bank? Yes

1mm Squares



Second floor = "upper floor i.e. floor 1"



SECTION OF 100/1 AND BAULK TO
Scale ? BE CLEARED.

Top View 1:25

Suspected fire of wall
(confirmed)



Locus.....Spit..... Locus.....Spit..... Feature/s.....

[illegible][illegible]

Trench ^{BAULK.} 100/1 Initials. ^{JS} ~~21/1~~ Date 26/4 Page 31

Locus.....Spit..... Locus.....Spit..... Feature/s.....

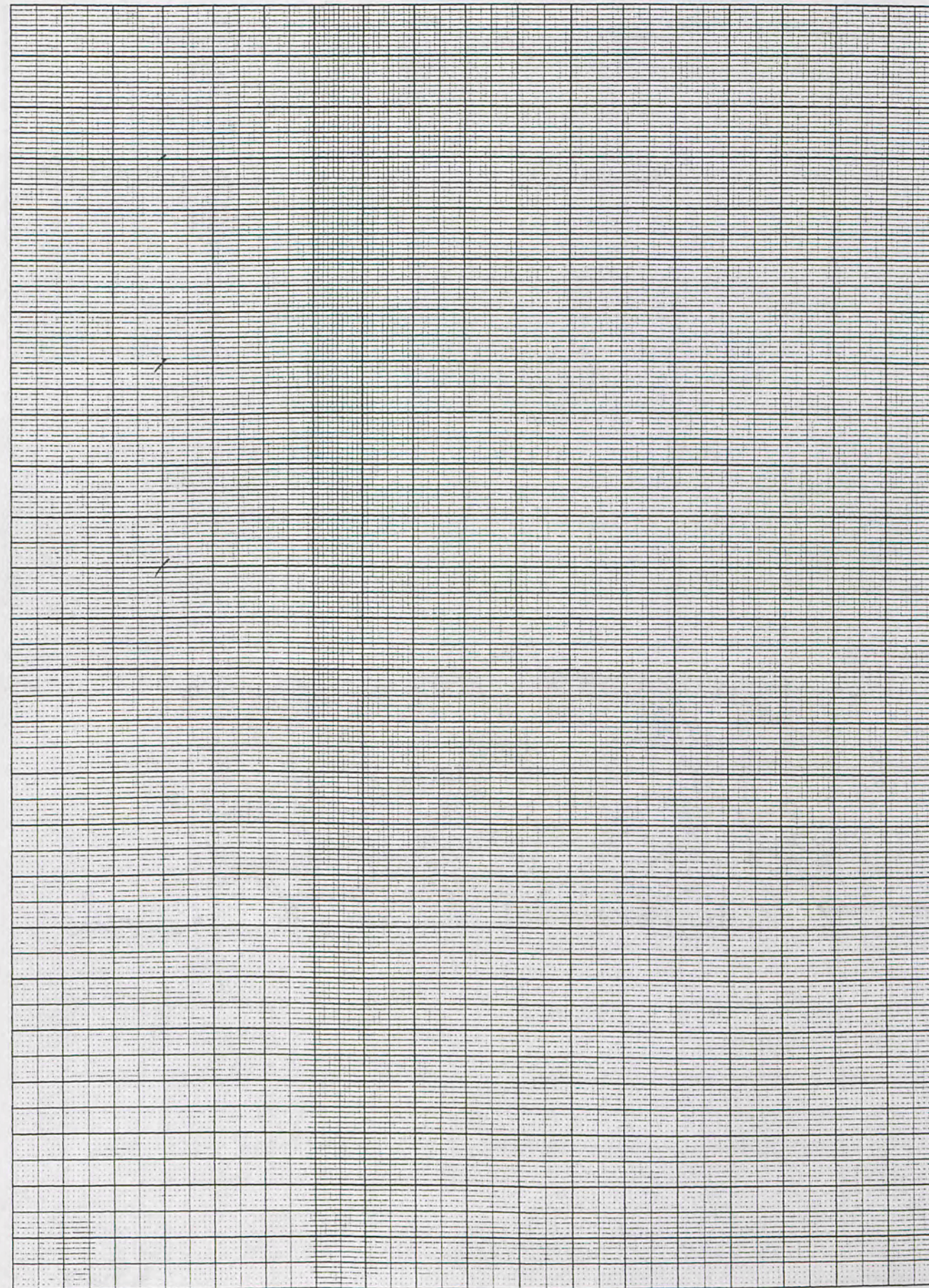
	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery			
Bone			
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

No.	Object	Cont	Cont
②	100m Weights	19 Kg.	
①	graffiti on sherd		

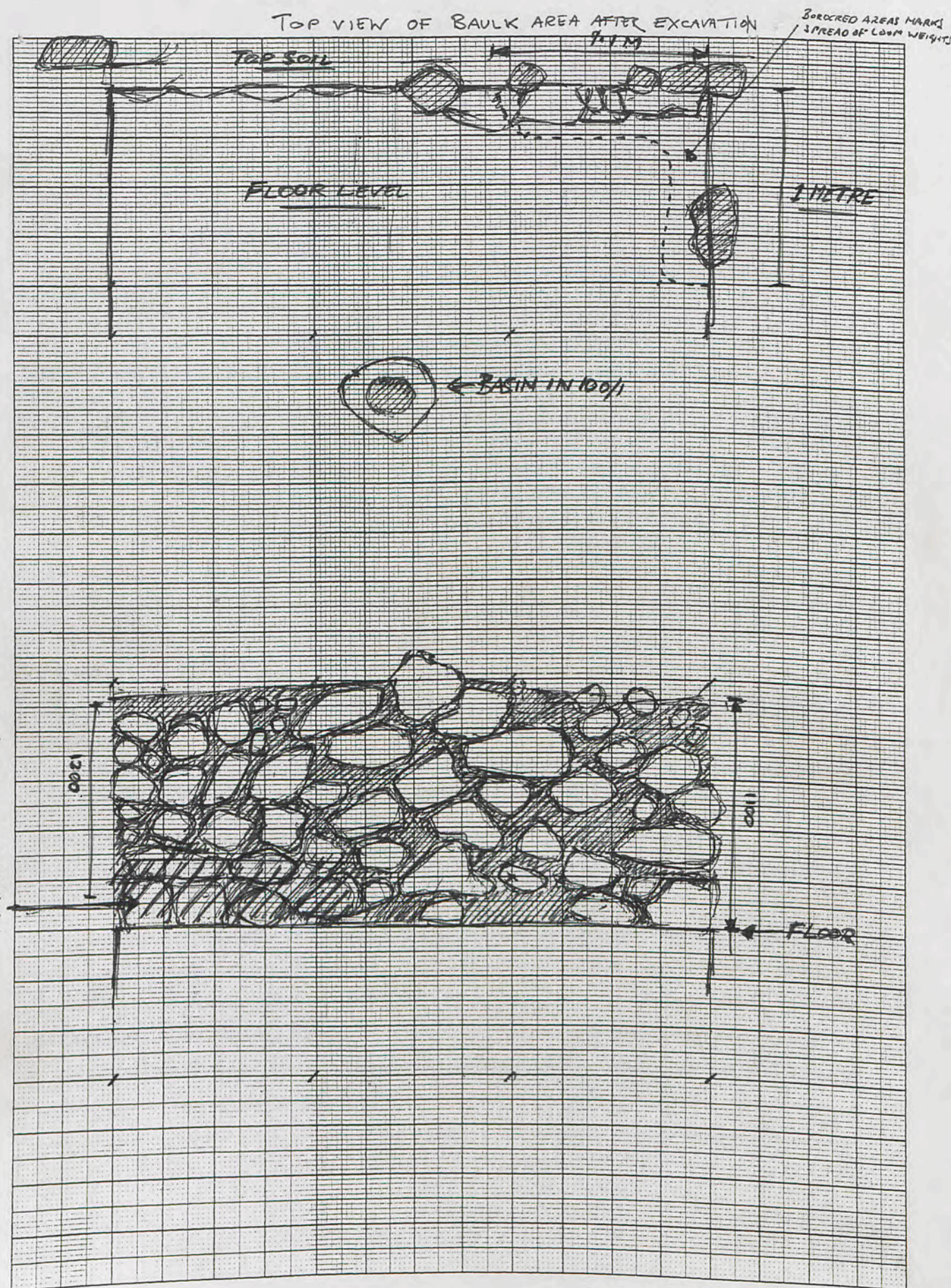
Context Report

100m weights along. N and NE corner - total 19 kg. one
weights approx 250g. - 105 were counted in total however. Only
a dozen were able to be removed in good condition.

1mm Squares



1mm Squares



FRONT VIEW OF BAULK (FACING NORTH) + STRATIGRAPHY 1:25

Hatched area indicate sign of burning on wall.

Trench 100/1 Baulk. Initials JS Date 28/4/01 Page 1
Locus Spit Locus Spit Feature/s

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery	2		
Bone	2		
Charcoal	1		
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw	242	10	13
Photos col.			

No.	Object	Cont	Cont
1	Lamp frag.		
2	Pipe		
3	Base? Basalt frag.		

Context Report

Find clearing of the loam weights in the NE corner of the secondary floor. at a depth of 120cm.	maybe not definitely not
Just above the floor level (120cm) some plaster wall. has been found. Showing sign of burning, or blackening at least. The stone on the wall next to it also shows some blackening as well.	
At the bottom of the baulk, same depth as above, three objects were found. Location can't be given as they were sorted from a pile of dirty earth.	
object ①. Lamp fragment.	
object ②. Maybe a piece of pipe.	
object ③. Interestingly concrete like piece of stone - looks like it was used round fire - maybe a cooking stand. Has the consistency of appearance for heavy volcanic rock.	
From the quantity of bone, charcoal and pottery, basalt etc and the ash soil in 4/1 as well as the north wall, also burning of some patches of wall, it appears that this was a cooking area - possibly external. Although it is hard to tell.	



Trench 100/6......Initials JS......Date 29/4/01 Page 1

Locus.....Spit..... Locus.....Spit..... Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery			
Bone			
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw	BW2	16	
Photos col.			

[illegible]

Context	Report
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1. Began clearing topsoil yesterday, continuing today. It is most likely, the walls will continue into this trench from the next one over to the East.

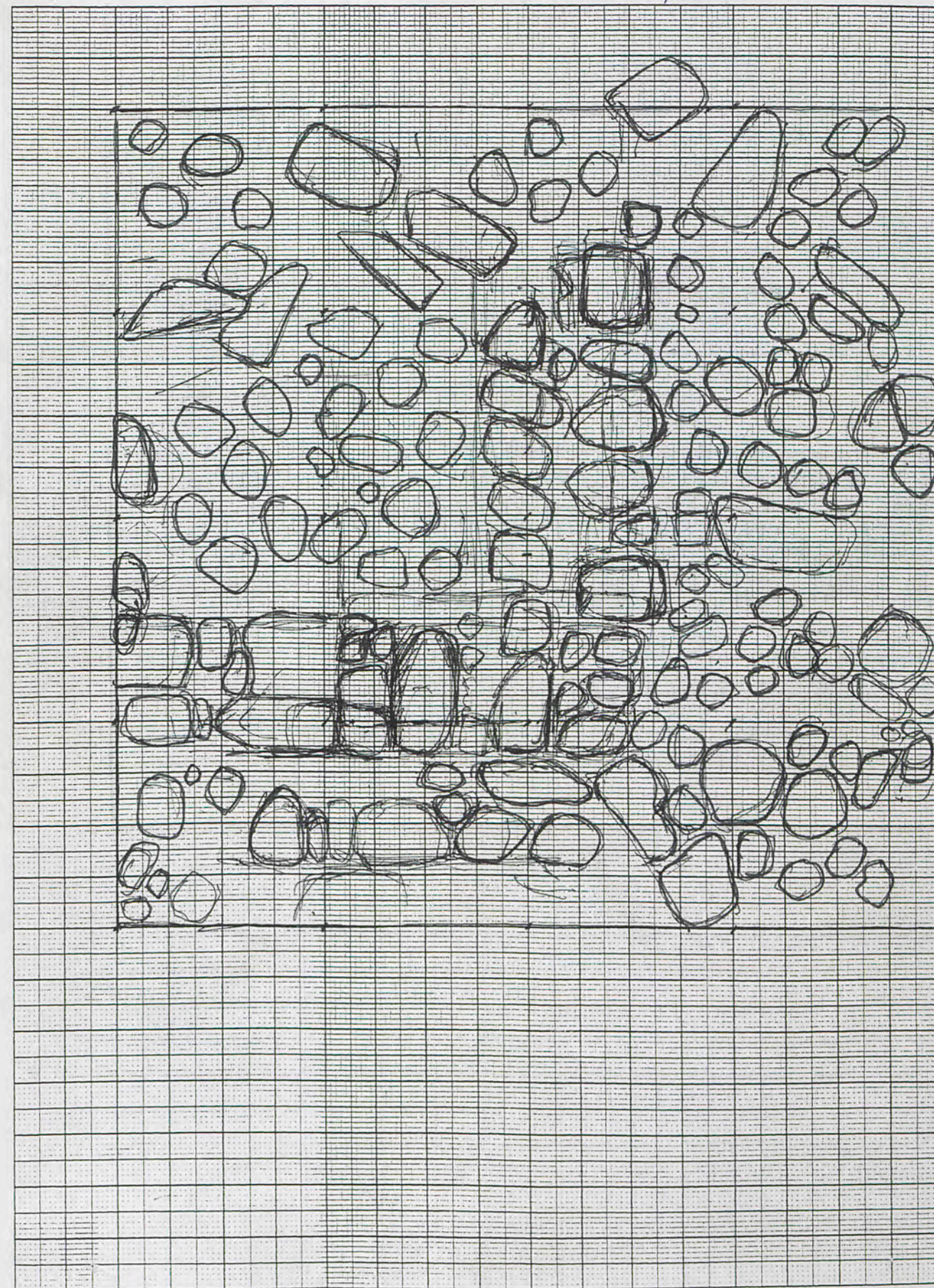
No pitting, but two walls, maybe 3 appear to be emerging - one running North South and two parallel walls on the South End run east west.

N ↑

1mm Squares

1:25

100/6 TOPSOIL

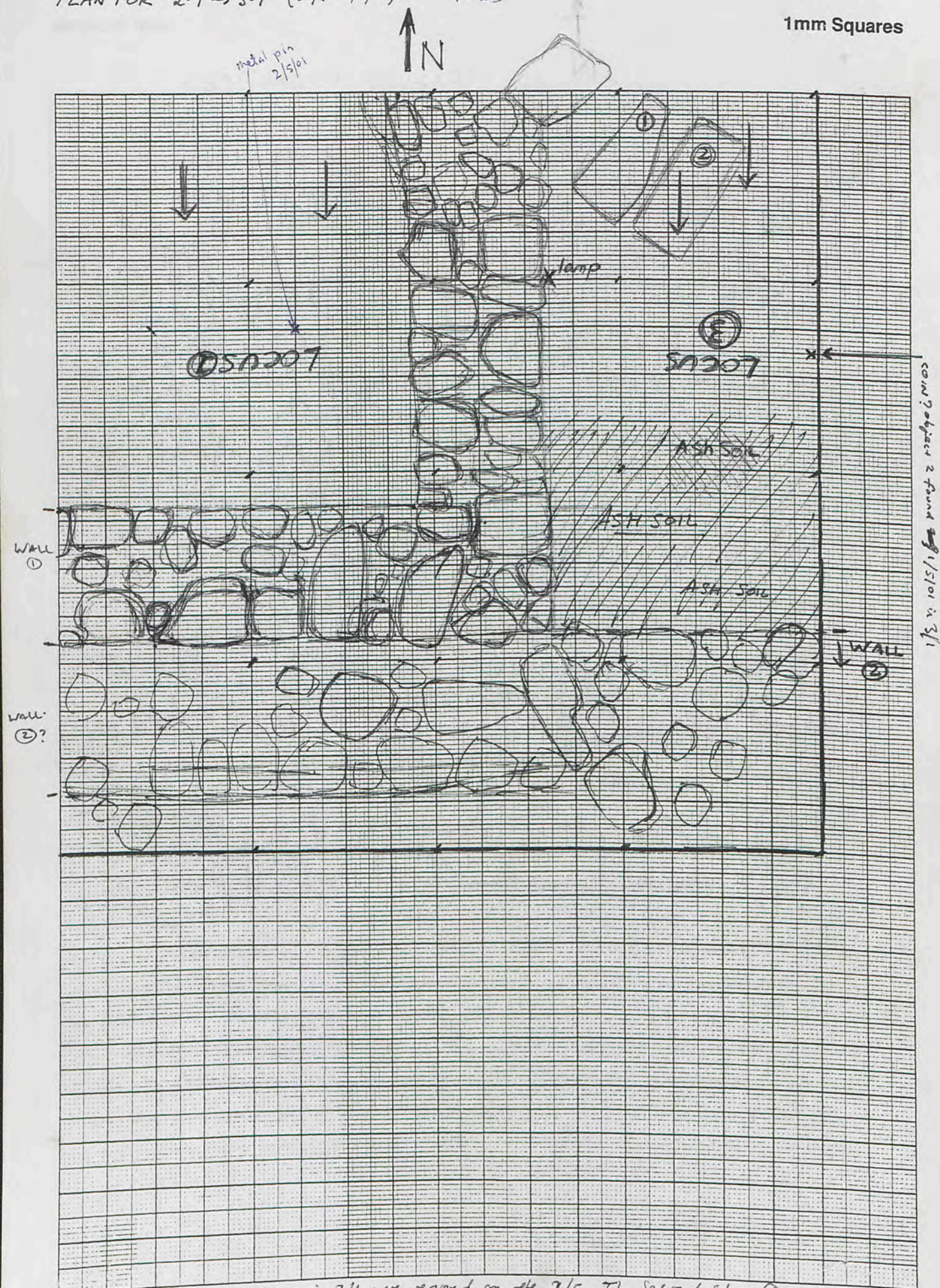


↑ N

PLAN FOR 2.1 $\rightarrow$ 3.1 (30/9 - 1/5/01) 1:25

1:25

1mm Squares



NB the two Intel Stones in 3/1 were removed on the 7/5, The second stone (2)

100/10?

Trench 100/1.....Initials JS.....Date 30/4/01 Page 1..

Locus 2 Spit 1 Locus 3 Spit 1 Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery	1	2.1	
Bone			
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

[illegible][illegible]

lamp./object (2)

Trench 100/6.....Initials JS.....Date 1/5/01 Page 1

Locus.....³Spit.....¹ Locus.....Spit..... Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery	/	3-1	
Bone	/	3-1.	
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

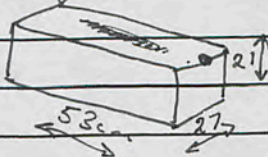
No.	Object	Cont	Cont
①	Basalt x 2	3.1	
②	coin.	3.1	
③	glass frags	3.1.	

Context

Report

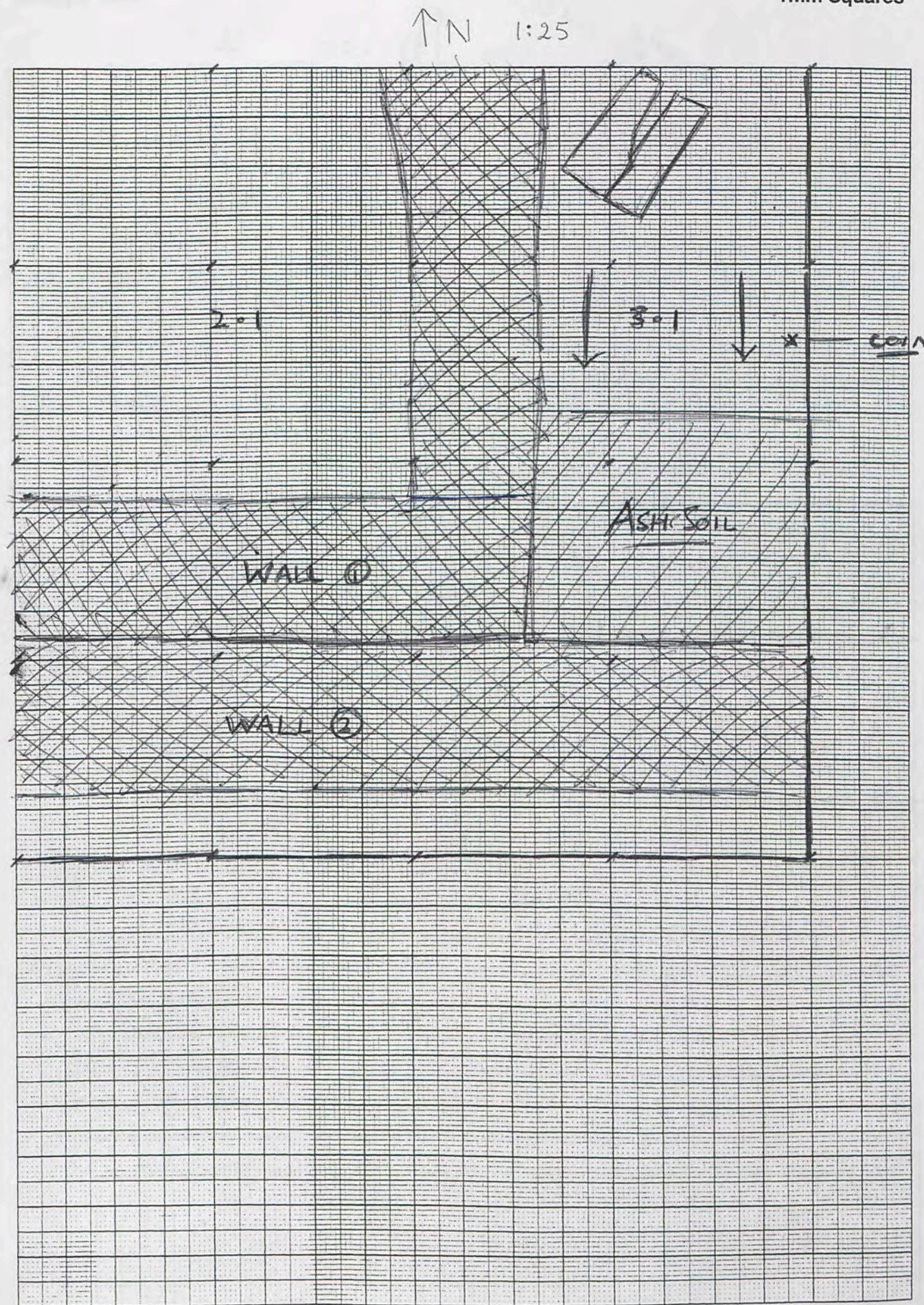
3.1 Continuing on the 1st spit today, digging along the new wall to the south. Found ash coloured soil. 2 metres to the south of the locus with a small pile of bones.

Removed the two lintels, (See diagram on previous page) lying side by side, one broken, one not.) The unbroken piece measured



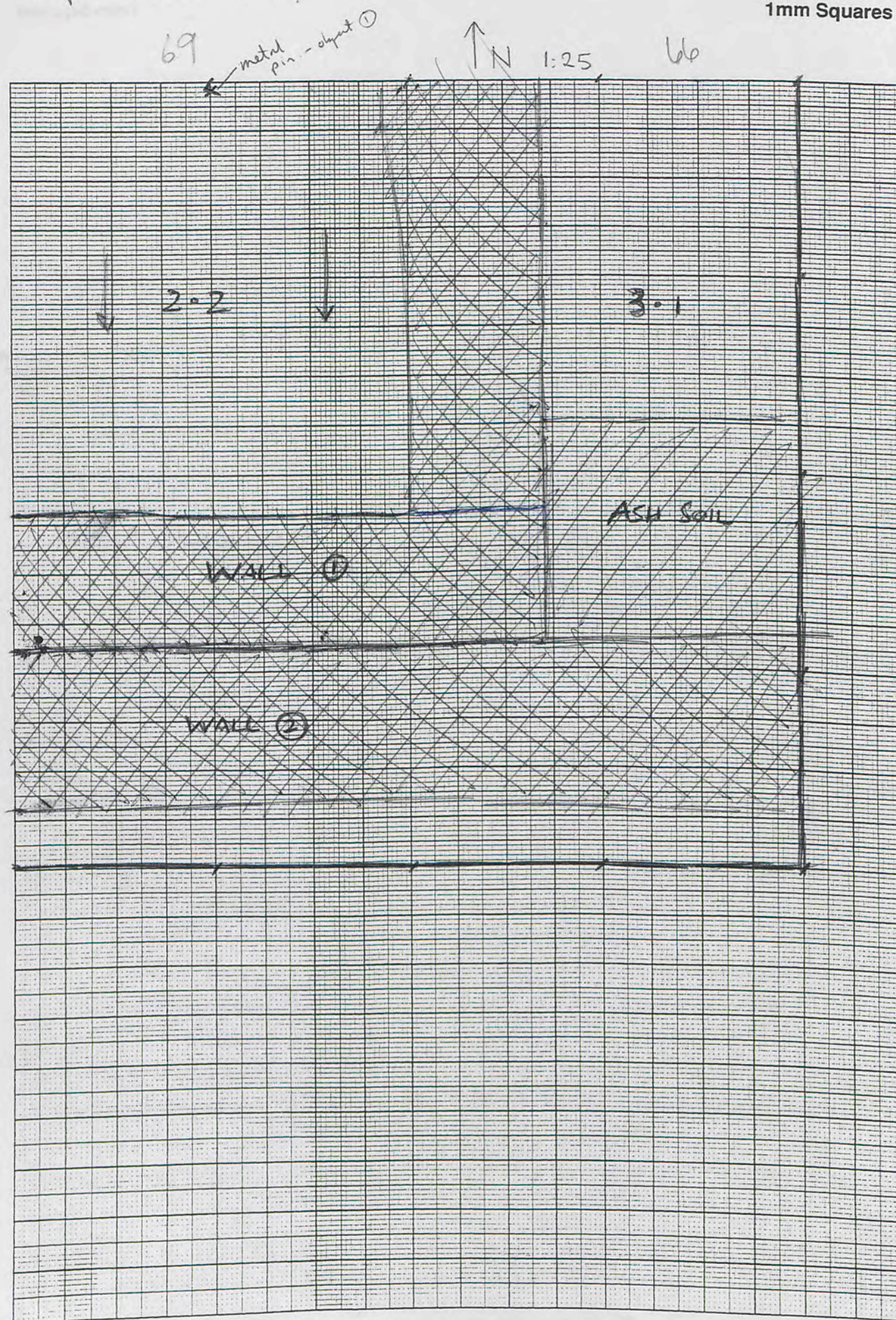
On the upper face, and one of the top short edges there are clear signs of working into the stone, for a doorway?

1mm Squares



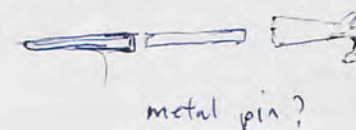
Help - I need a plan!

1mm Squares



Trench.....^{100/6}.....Initials.....^{JS}.....Date.....^{2/5/01}.....Page...¹..
Locus.....².....Spit.....².....Locus.....Spit.....Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery	1	2/2	
Bone	1	2/2	
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

[illegible][illegible]

Trench 100/6 Initials JS Date 3/5/01 Page 1

Locus...2.....Spit...2..... Locus.....Spit..... Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery	1	2/2	
Bone	1		
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

[illegible]

Context Report

202 Finishing off the second spit - still a floor. Will do 2/3 to go down to bedrock.

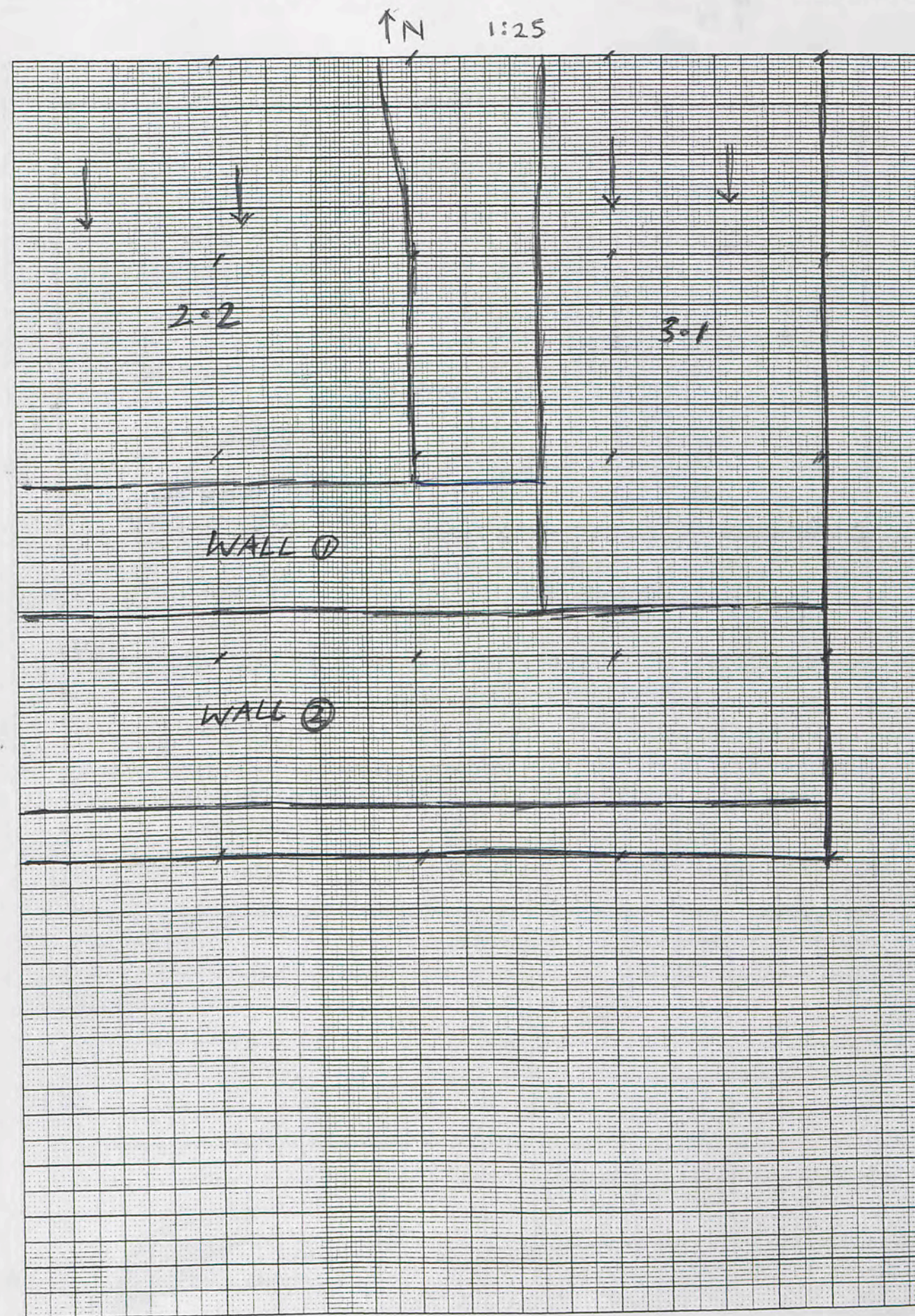
The second spit level is 120cm.

Although the surface is leveling out at 120cm we still haven't hit floors I will take the whole spit to floor level and then divide into two - floor found only a few centimeters below.

Now the floor level have found the remains of a large jug - the breaks all appear new so it was probably intact when excavated.

A plan a day keeps the doctor away!

1mm Squares



↑ N. 69

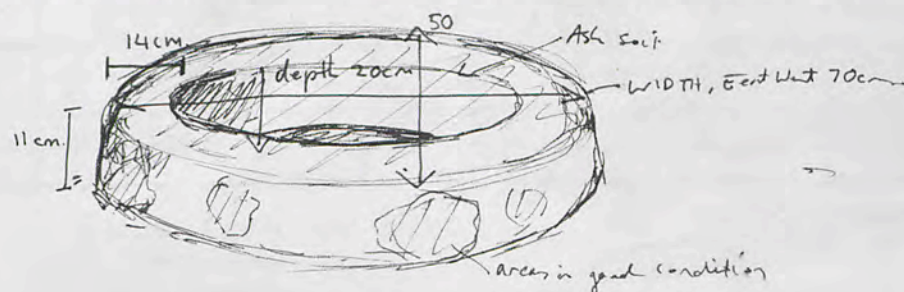
66



Locus 2 Spit 2 Locus 3 Spit 2 Feature/s.....

Context Report

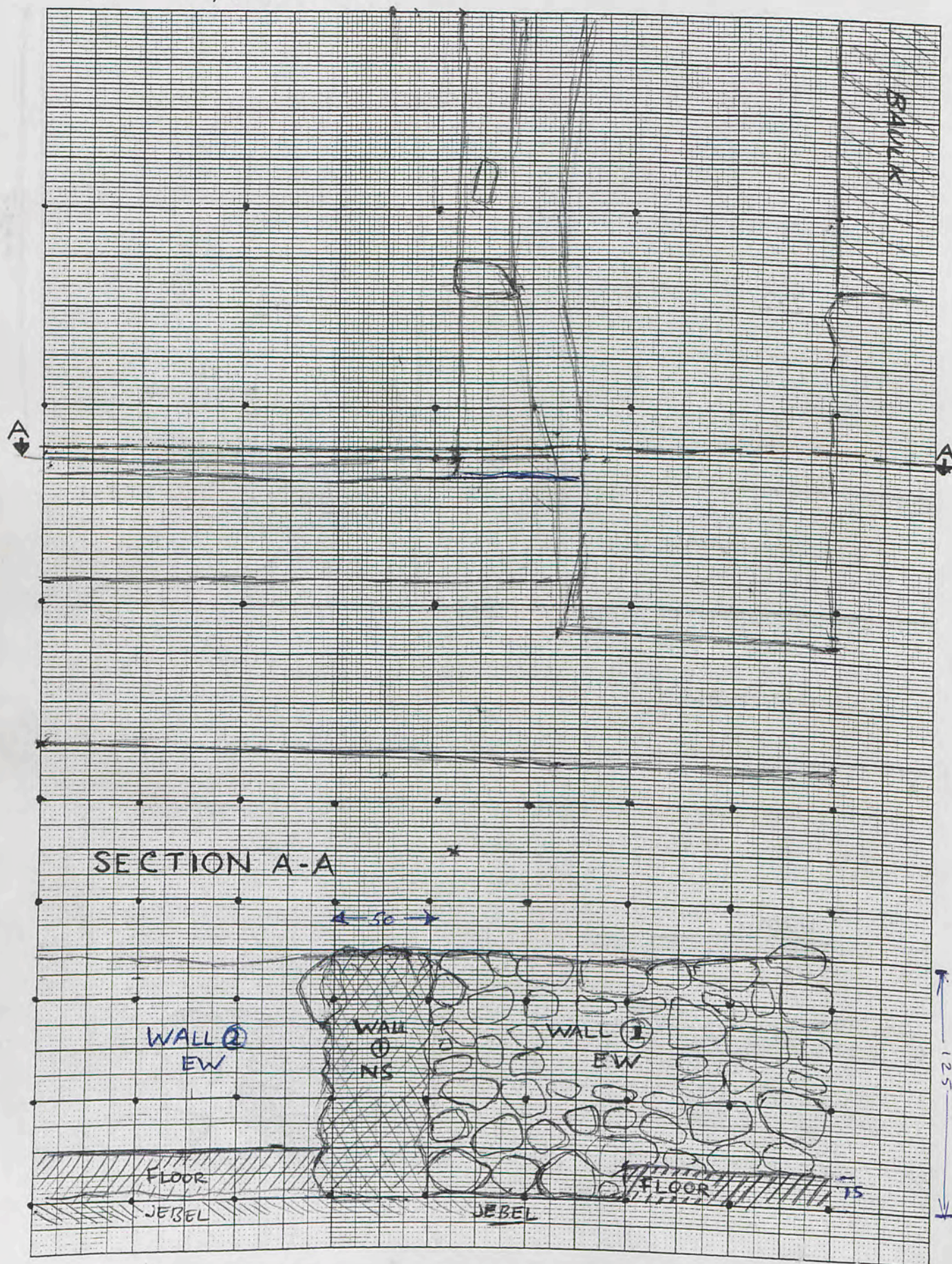
2/2	clearing off the first floor layer. The depth of the first floor is between 100-130cm depending on the measuring point. It appears that the floor is just above the jebel - which happens to be quite uneven. This might suggest that we have an internal space.
	Will later take down the Southern half of 3-1 to try and see whether the EW wall, which appears to have been built over it for a floor in 100/3. ^{we} connected to form a large space.
3-2	Under the area in which we found bone and ash soil a large over has been found in rather poor condition.



See previous page
for better final plan

1mm Squares

↑ N 100/6 FINAL PLAN.



66

VIEW OF SECTION FROM THE NORTH. 69
i.e. N. face.

Trench 100/6 Initials JS Date 8/5/01 Page 2
Locus 2 Spit 2 Locus 3 Spit 2 Feature/s

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery			
Bone			
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw	Black 5	33-34	
Photos col.			

No.	Object	Cont	Cont

Context Report + STRATIGRAPHY

WALL 2	100/6 has revealed 2 independent wall sets of wall, labelled wall 1 and 2 in previous plan. Wall 2 continues quite well with that in 100/3 suggesting that wall 2 forms part of the left of one large space, with at least two doorways (in 100/3) and an oven in the SW corner of 100/6 3.2.
WALL 1	The second set of walls - wall 1 forms the corner of a new room and is defined as 2.2. Although the east-west section of wall 1 forms a very good line with the lower walls of 100/3, no connection was found between them when excavating the southern half of 3.2.
OVEN	where the oven was found on the floor. Both walls 1+2 are built directly onto bedrock suggesting similar dates but if considered next to 100/3 this doesn't seem very likely.
FLOORS	Both areas 2.2 and 3.2 found one floor in good condition, clear from the high concentration of crushed limestone in sections of 2.2. Going below the floor in 2.2 showed that the floor was made just above the bedrock to compensate for a slight slope in the bedrock. The bedrock in 2.2 shows a fine rich red clay above the limestone.

Hence the depth of the floor is 20mm at the South end of 2.2 and 10mm 1.4 m to the north revealing a slight slope in the bedrock.

Trench.....^{100/9.}Initials.....^{JS}Date.....^{7/5/01}Page....
Trench Locus.....Spit..... Locus.....Spit..... Feature/s.....

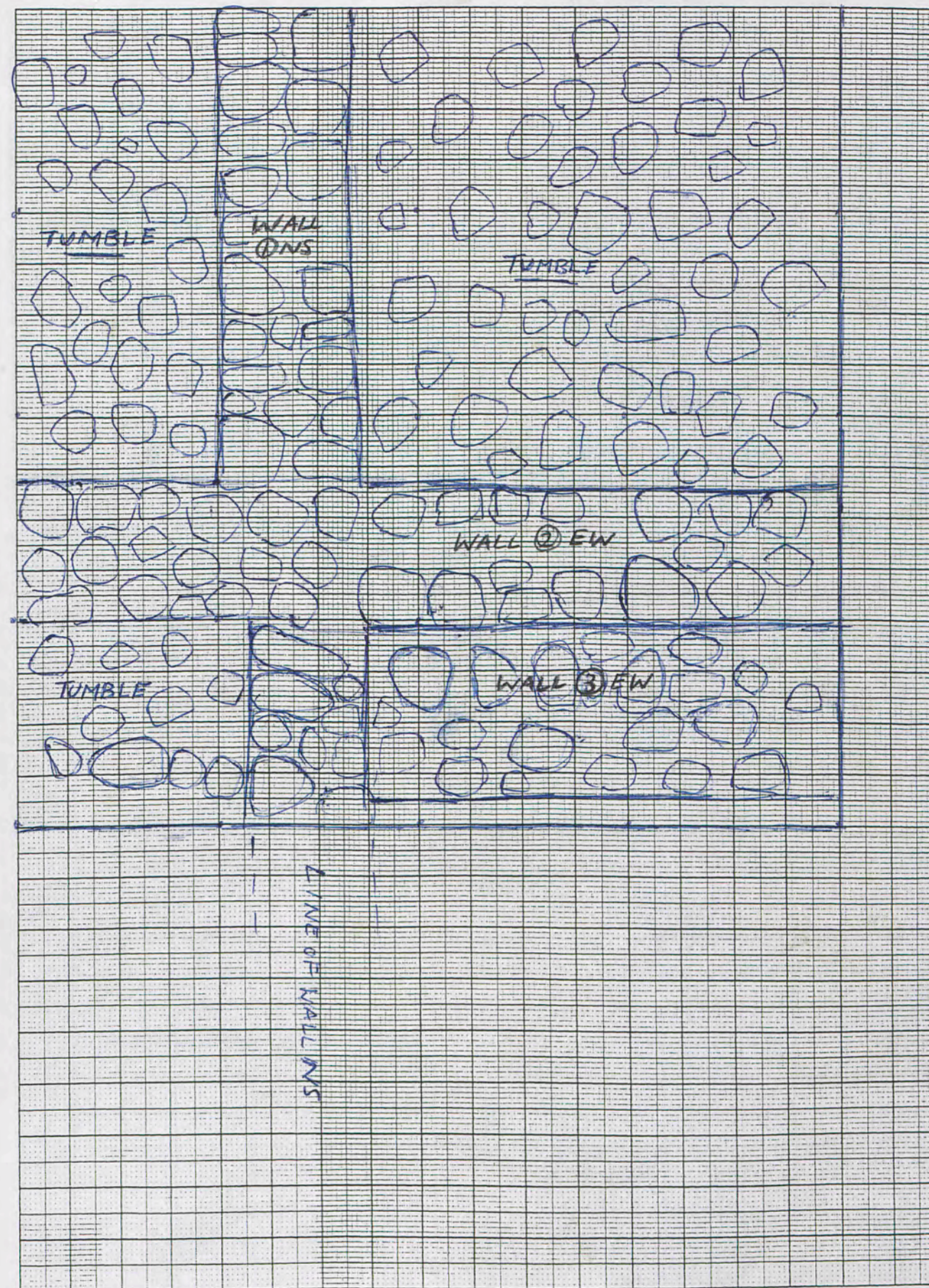
Topsoil Locus.....Spit..... Locus.....Spit..... Feature/s.....

[illegible]

Report

clearing topsoil - two walls clearly apparent
A possible third wall - wall ③ EW.

1:25

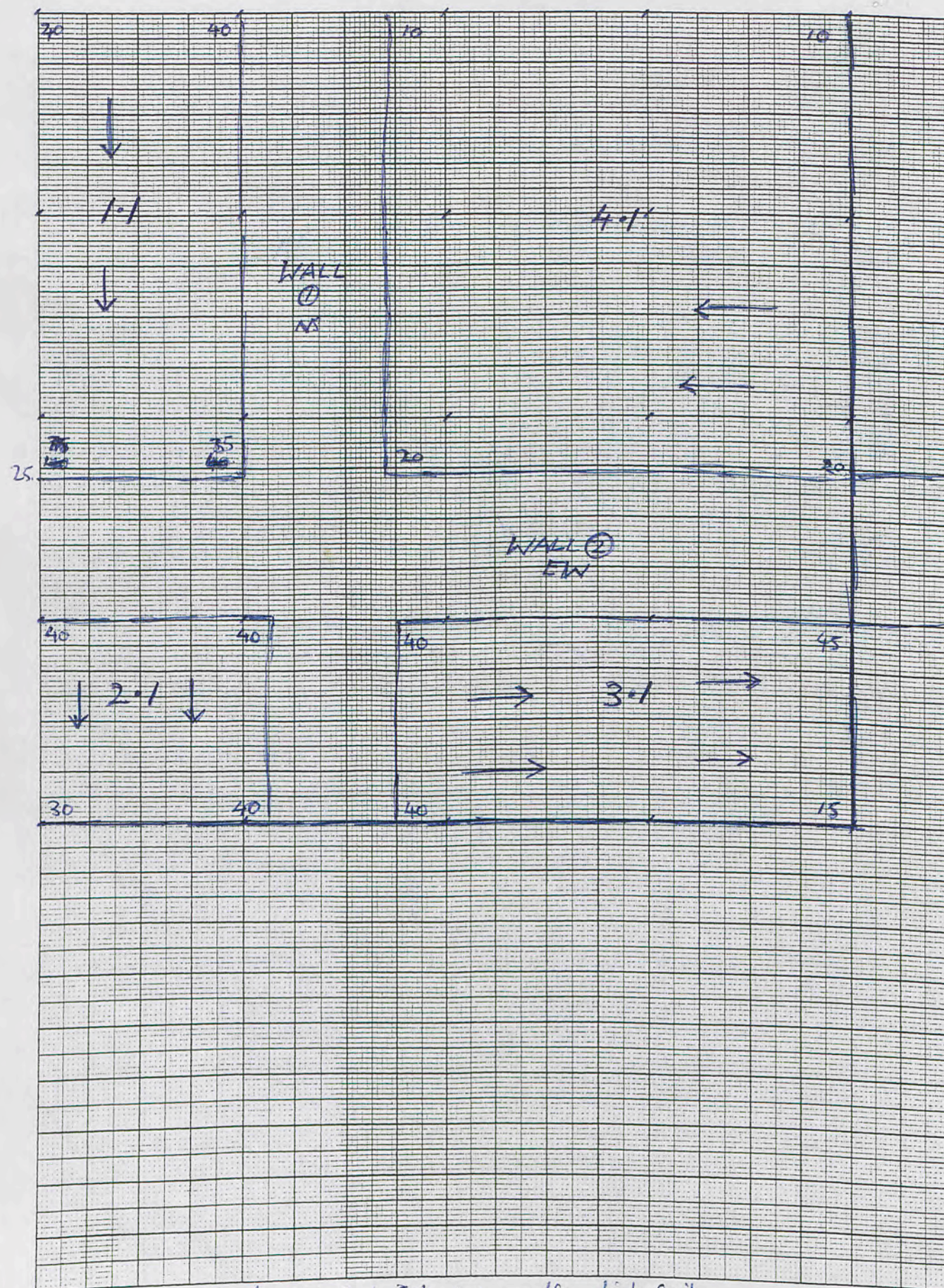


↑ N

1:25

↑ N

1:25



NS! Measurements for 1.1, 2.1, 3.1 taken after first spit.

Trench 100/9 Initials JS Date 9/5/01 Page 1

Locus 1-4 Spit 1 Locus.....Spit..... Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery	4	1.1, 2.1	1.3.1, 4.
Bone	1	3.1	
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

[illegible][illegible]

Trench 100/9 Initials JS Date 10/5/01 Page 1

Locus 4 Spit 1 Locus Spit Feature/s

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery	1	4.1	
Bone	1	4.1	
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

[illegible]

Context Report

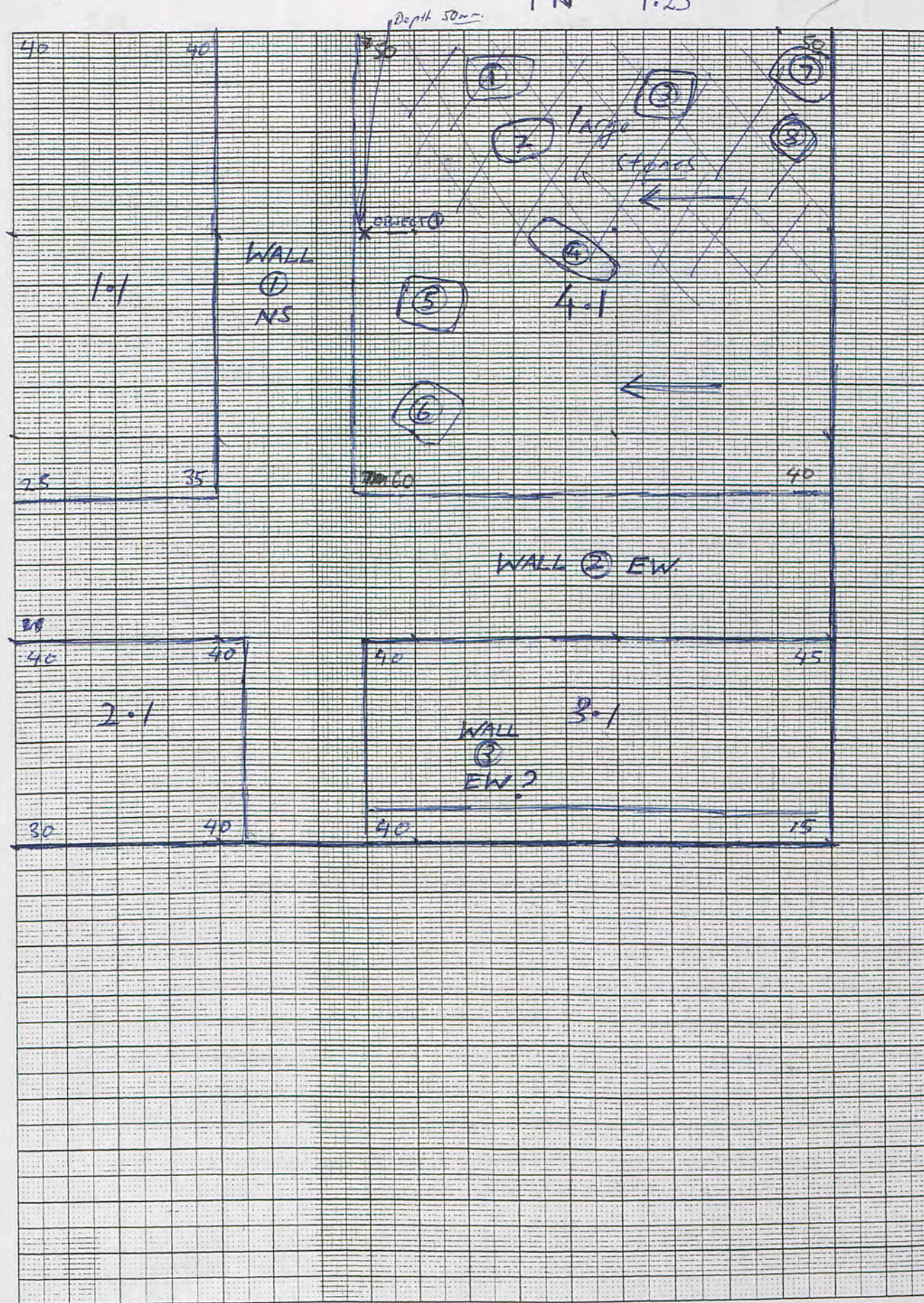
4.1	finishing the 1 st Spire.
object 1	Brass object.
Stone ①	A couple of stone with smooth faces removed from tumbled.
" " ②	On one the face measured 22×40 and 30 deep.
" " ③	The second measured $30 \times 35 \times 23$. $\frac{30}{23} \frac{35}{23}$ though not that well finished.
Stone ④	A third stone $20 \times 30 \times 30$, quite square in shape removed from NE corner of 4.1
	All across the N side going 1-2 metres to the South.
	of 4.1 there are a conspicuous number of large heavy stones resembling those in place of wall ① NS. Few of them have good surfaces but suggest strong walls.
Stone ⑤	Rectangular stone $50 \times 20 \times 15$
Stone ⑥	Squareish " " $24 \times 20 \times 25$.
Stone ⑦	Squareish " " $25 \times 30 \times 15$.
Stone ⑧	Rectangular " " $45 \times 25 \times 30$.
Stone ⑨	
	loci 1-3 no change in depths

OBJECT ①

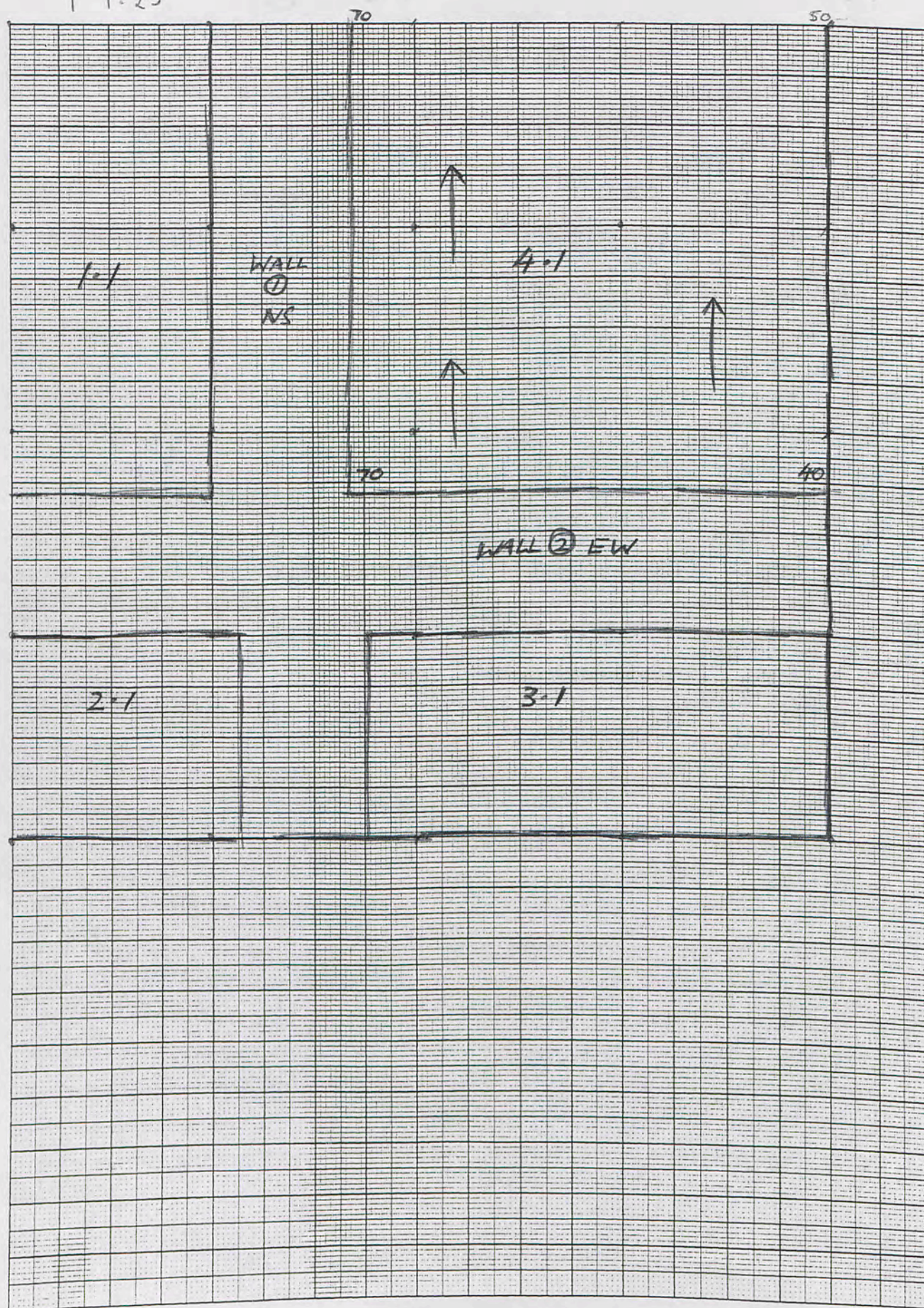
76

69
↑ N 1:25

1mm Squares



↑ 1:25



	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery	1	401	
Bone	1	407	
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

[illegible][illegible]

Trench.....100/9.....Initials.....JS.....Date.....15/5/01.....Page.....1
 Locus.....4.....Spit.....1..... Locus.....Spit..... Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery	3	4.1	
Bone	1	4.1	
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

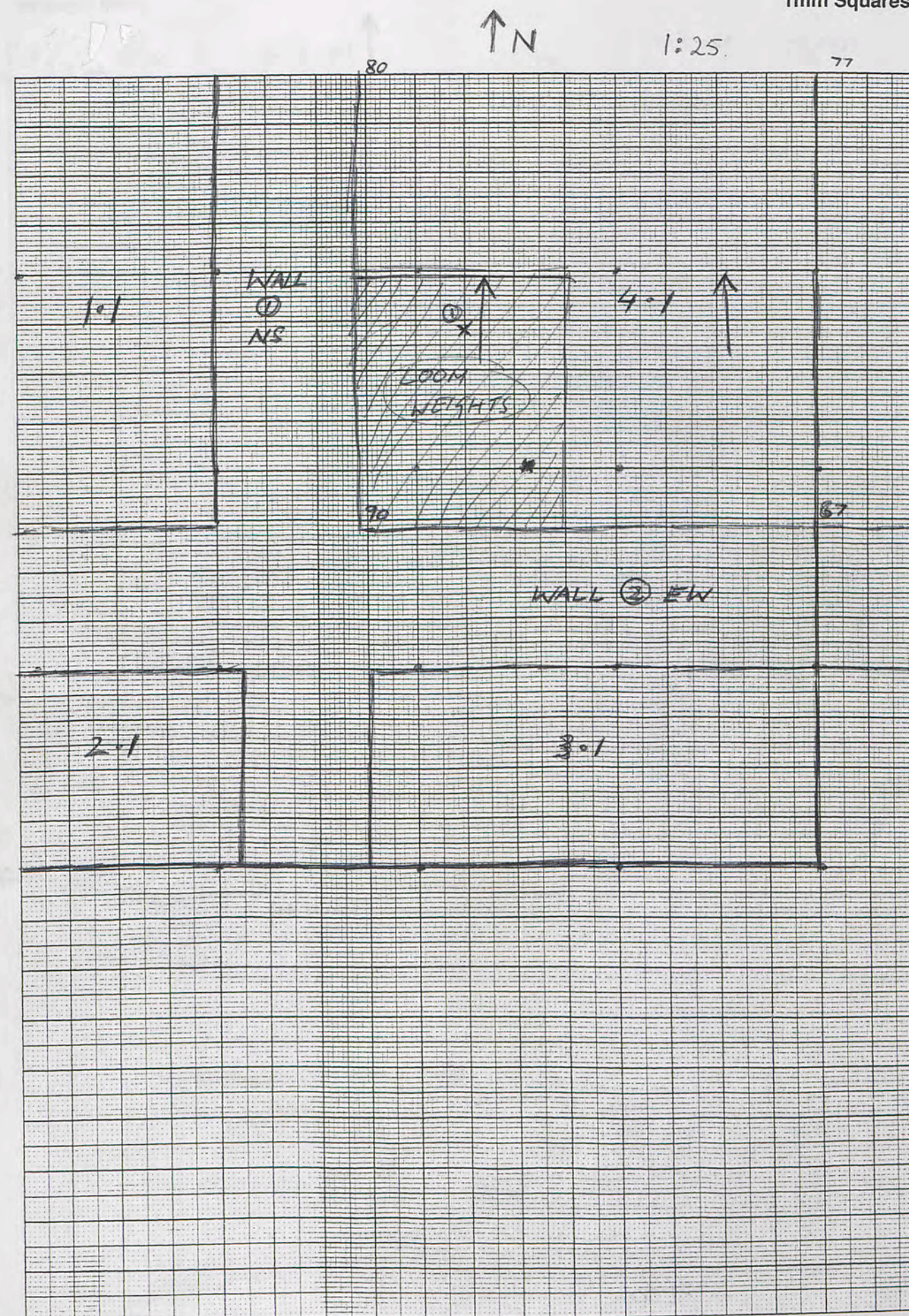
No.	Object	Cont	Cont
2	Stone with hole	4.1	
1	loom weights	4.1	

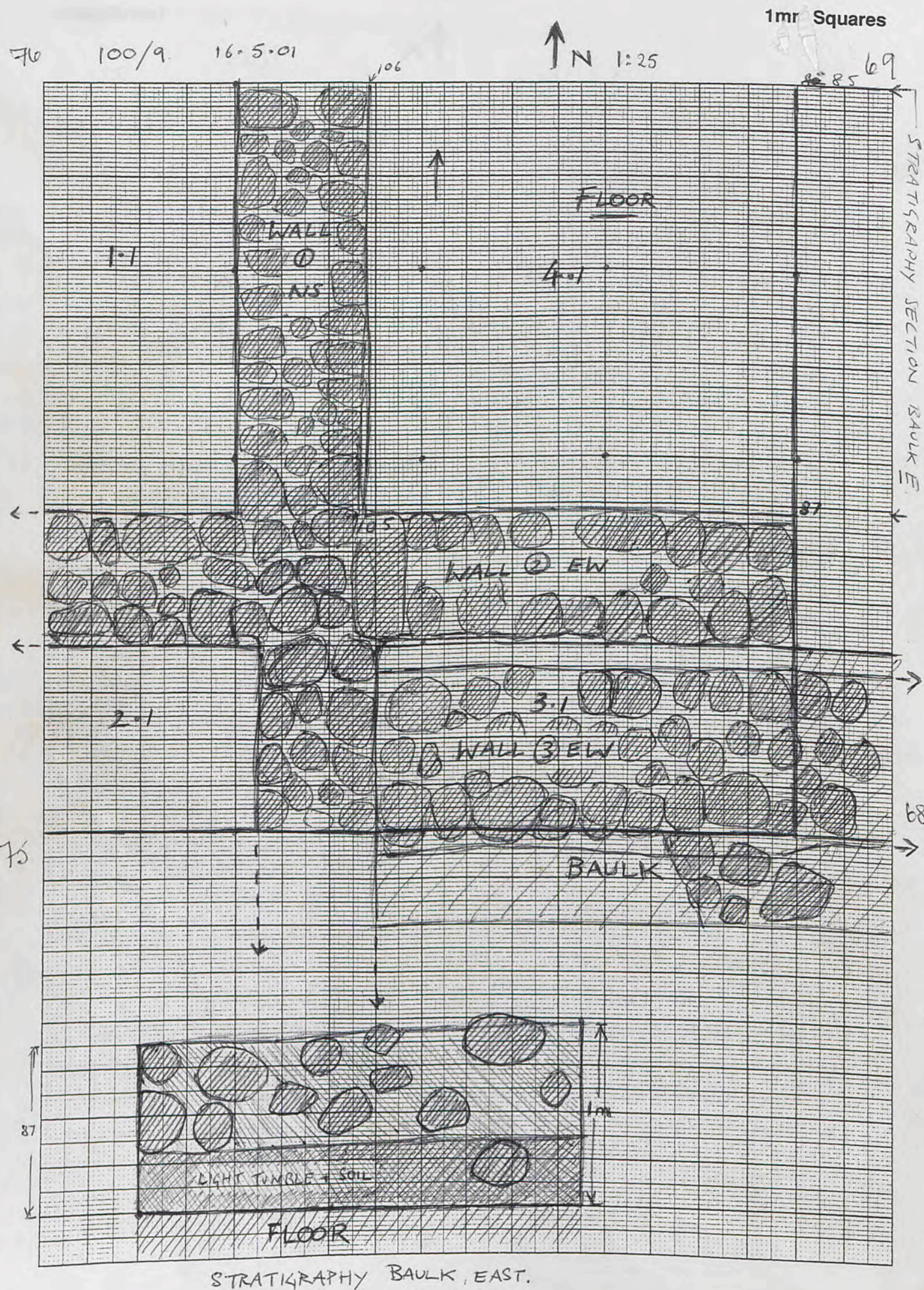
Context Report

4.1	Still clearing tumble - taking awhile. - not much pottery at all.
①	object ① depth 1 metre, 10x8x7. Small rock with one flat face with a deep hole 16 mm in diameter and maybe 2 cm deep, for supporting some hanging object or plaster?
•	Large broken brick from 12x5x4 
object ②	In the South West corner of 4.1 found a large number of loom weights, those at the top are in poor condition. Found on floor level - very good floor. - approx 25 intact. ← 4 kg weighed
②	Mud, more pottery on the floor level.
③	A complete rim and handle of a jug with possibly cut in five equal places - maybe a holder. (see below)
④	one grinding stone 70mm high, dia. 60mm.
⑤	Small square block limestone with a circular shaped worked depression with two levels. (13x11x3.5 deep).



1mm Squares





Trench 100/9 Initials JS Date 16.5.01 Page 1

Locus 8AULK Spit 1 Locus Spit Feature/s

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery	1	8AULK	
Bone			
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw	BW 9	18-23	
Photos col.			

No.	Object	Cont	Cont

Context Report

8AULK	Extending dig around the SE corner to clarify the wall situation. Although in poor shape in some areas there is, after clearing more tumble, a clear line of wall extending right through to 100/3 through 100/6 and ending at Wall ① NS 100/9. The wall appears to have collapsed more at the SE corner of 100/6, thereby causing some confusion until now.
	* SUMMARY *
	Cleared the remainder of the trench for photos.
SUMMARY	Trench 100/9 revealed a good intersection of three walls, one running NS and two parallel walls running EW. The second EW wall to the South was in poor condition thus taking longer to confirm.
Pottery	Most of the pottery found in 4-1, and the loomweights were found on the one and only floor in this locus. The floor is in very good condition and probably not very far from bedrock as in 100/6, though no jebel was reached.
Floor	The function of two double in walls is very unclear.

Trench.....AR5013.....Initials.....RE.....Date.....AR501.....Page....1.....

Locus.....Spit..... Locus.....Spit..... Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery			
Bone			
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

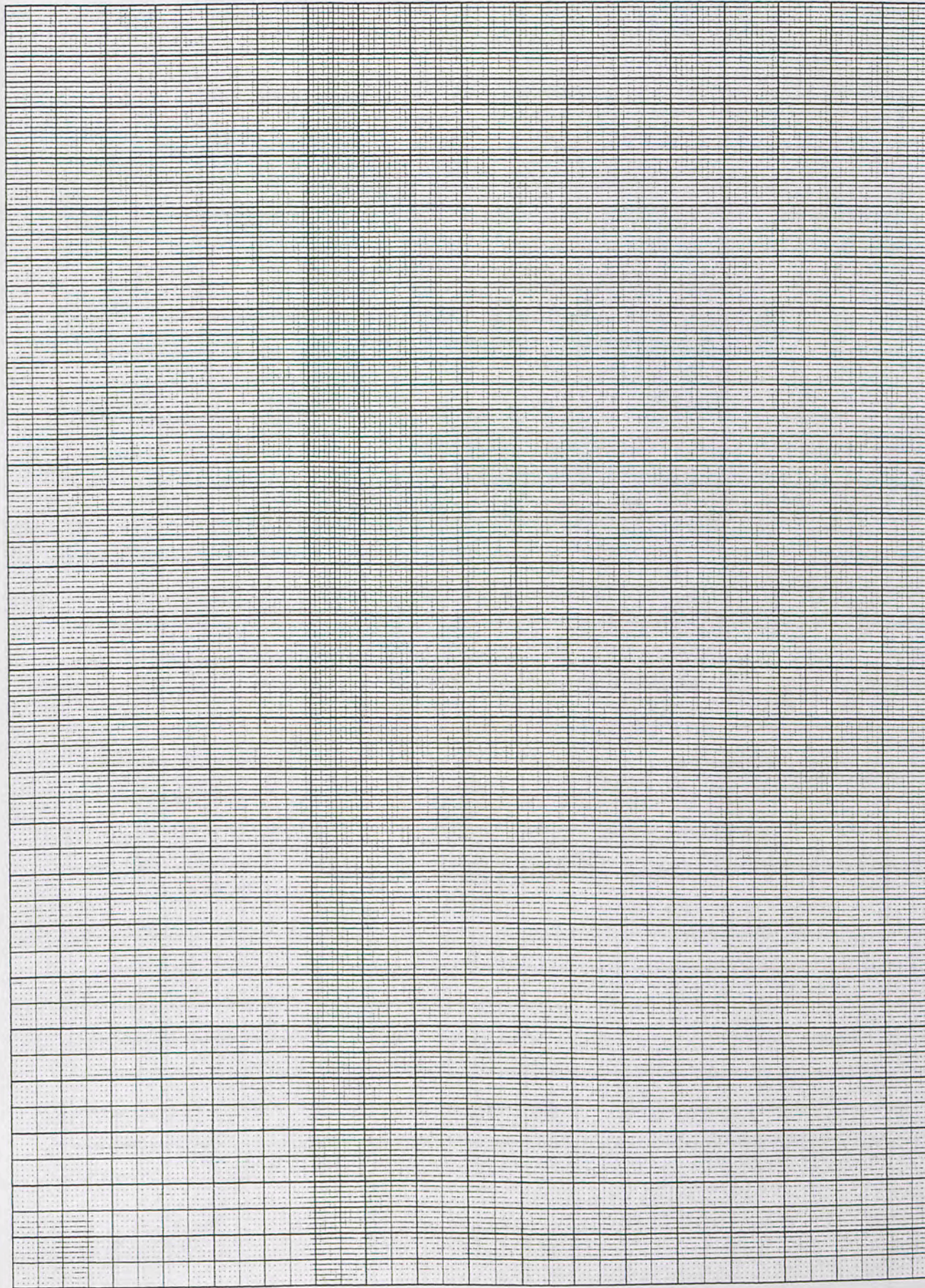
[illegible]

Context

Report

[illegible]

1mm Squares



A hand-drawn diagram on graph paper, enclosed in a rectangular border. The diagram is divided into several sections:

- Top Section:** A horizontal strip containing a row of approximately 10 small circles and triangles.
- Top-Right Section:** A small rectangular area labeled "WALL 1 NS" containing a few small circles and triangles.
- Bottom-Right Section:** A vertical strip labeled "WALL 2" and "EW" (East Wall) containing a few small circles and triangles.
- Central Section:** A large rectangular area labeled "TUMBLE" containing a dense collection of small circles and triangles, representing a pile of debris.

~~1:25~~
1:50

6.5 x 4 m. 123/3.

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery	/	/o/	
Bone			
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

[illegible]

Report

101

Topsoil clearing.

Two walls are clear from the topsoil.

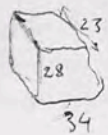
Trench.....^{123/3}.....Initials.....^{TS}.....Date.....^{19.5.01}.....Page....1

Locus.....Spit..... Locus.....Spit..... Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery	1	102	
Bone			
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw	39	24-25	
Photos col.			

[illegible][illegible]

① Squared Stone



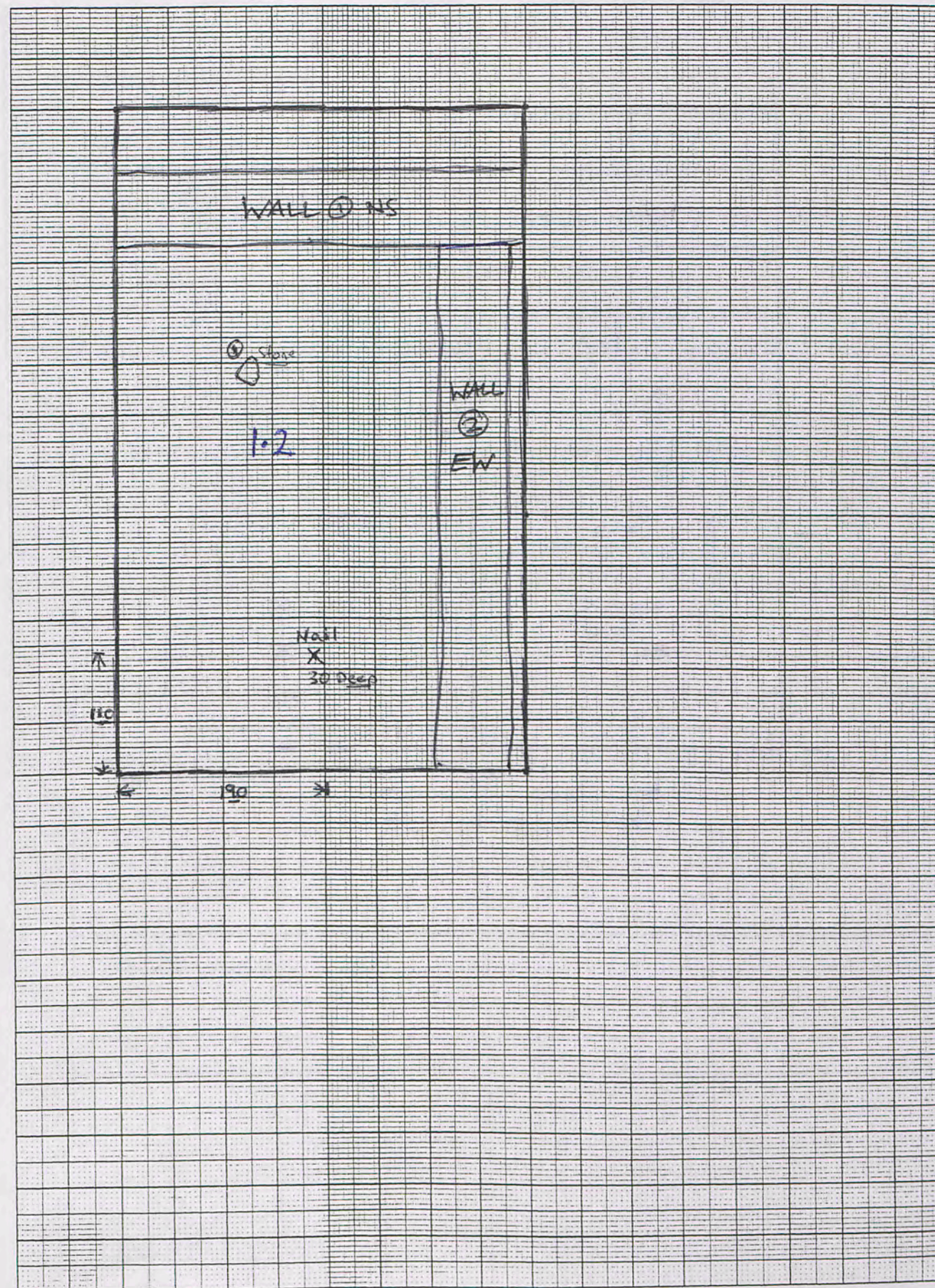
$\leftarrow 38 \text{ mm} \rightarrow$



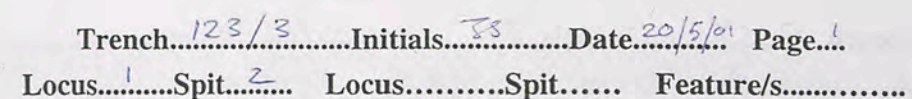
Bronze nail.

1mm Squares

→ N 1:50



→ N 1250



No.	Object	Cont	Cont
①	Brnze - nail?	1+2	
②	glaze frag	1+2	← in Pottery
③	glaze frag	1+2	

[illegible]

① Bronze. - actual size.



Trench 123/3.....Initials JS.....Date 21/5/01 Page 1

Locus.....¹Spit.....² Locus.....Spit..... Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery	1		
Bone	1		
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

[illegible]

Context

Report

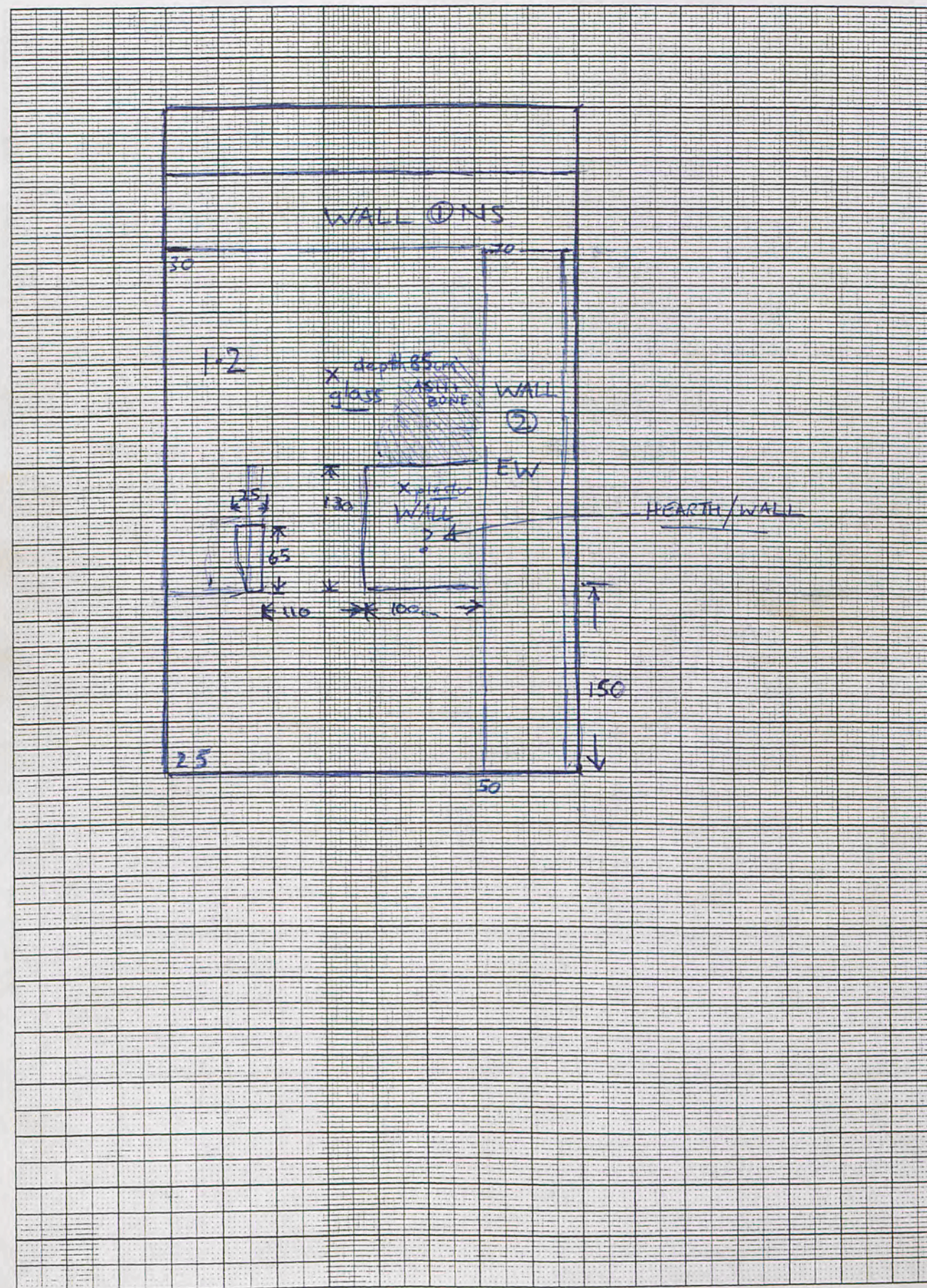
102	Tumble, tumble, tumble
Walls =	A possible wall and doorway emerging. Rosewin's judgment however, as it (the wall) seems too thick (130cm)
	On the west NW corner of the wall? there is a concentration of ashier soil and lots of good bones - quite large
	The new wall is becoming more certain
Plaster =	Small plaster frag with red pigment found on top of the new wall, at a depth of 65cm
	After further clearing it looks like we have a wall and hearth, similar to the trench directly to the north which might also suggest that our north wall running East West forms the northernmost perimeter of a house, rather than a street as suggested earlier.

glass frog - similar to OB rim with twin ridges on the interior



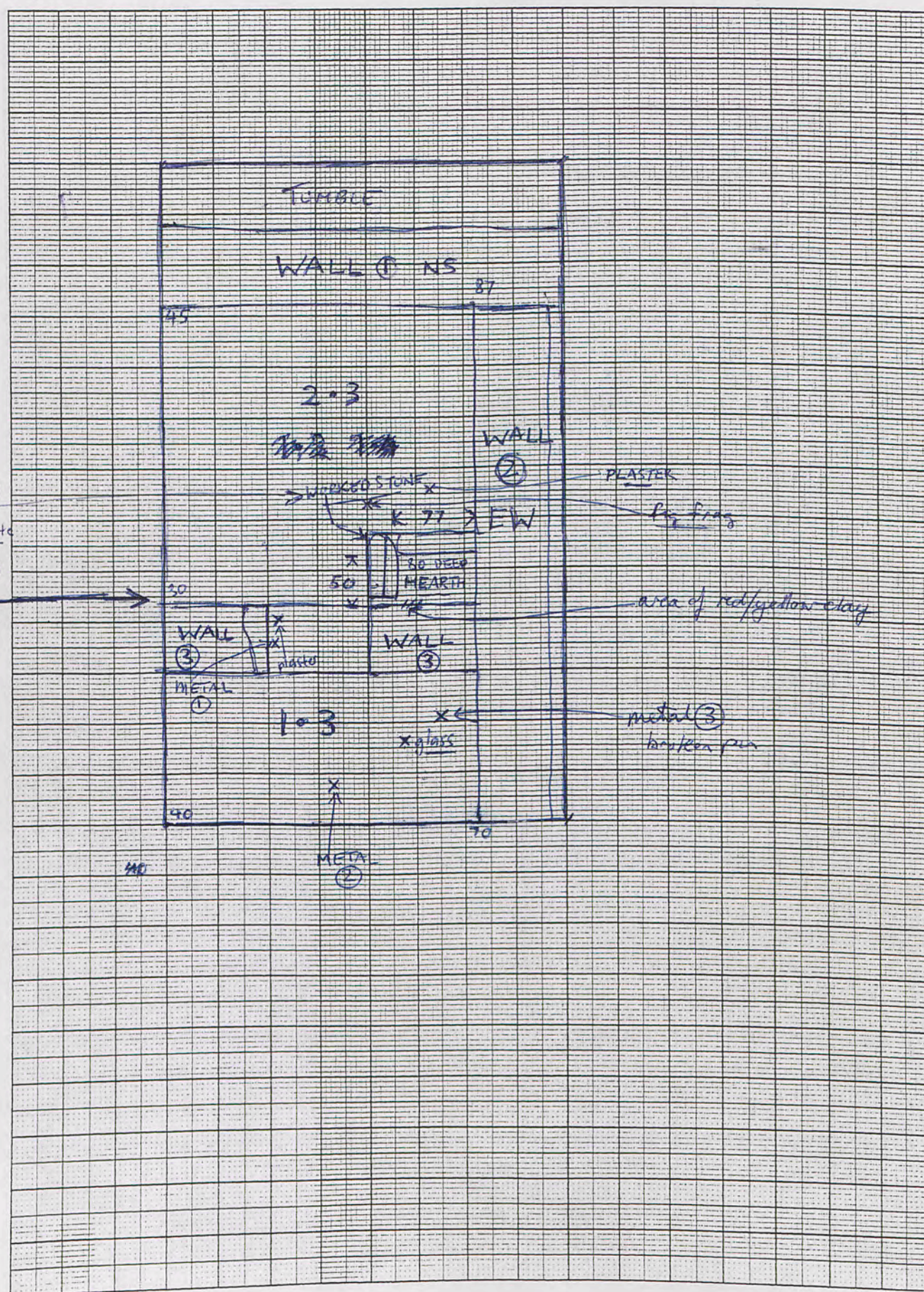
1mm Squares

→ N 1:50



→ N. 1350

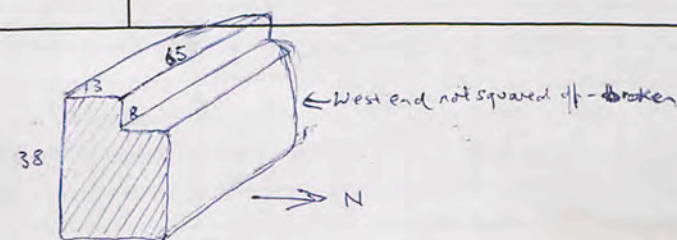
Detail
see
opposite
2.3
~~2.3~~
1.3



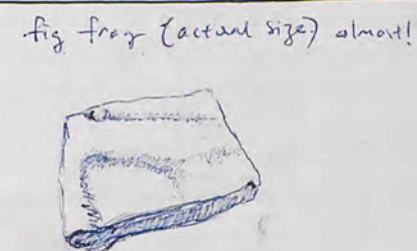
	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery	2	102 Heards	110 103
Bone	2	102 Heards	110 103
Charcoal	1		
Other (Tile)	Plaster 2	203	
Photos bw	12 BW	13-16	7
Photos col.	CS 5	8-9	5 Heards

No.	Object	Cont	Con
①	Fig Frag	103	203
②	metal object	103	
③	Glass frag	103	

Heart	Clearing away compacted soil from the 'heart' area in 102. Lots of bone and some pottery. The absence of ash after clearing the 'heart' makes the function more uncertain (The ash was found outside the heart area). On the inside of the heart on the east side a small section of pink and yellow clay appeared.
	The main stone forming the southern side of the heart seems to be a reused stone from the extent of its working. By comparison the West side is made rather poorly and was difficult to distinguish the side from the tumble that had filled the area.
103	near heart.
Plaster	another piece of plaster found, same as yesterday, with red pigment
fig frag.	Small fig frag to the west of the heart, see diag below - 87cm below
Small metal	cylindrical object found at 50cm below near 'door' stone.
glass	75cm below surface - black + green.
Metal	Small flat & spatula tip? bronze found. 60cm below surface.
metal	Broken pin? - bronze



Worked stone - hearth. (South)



$m \sim \mu$ (for large)

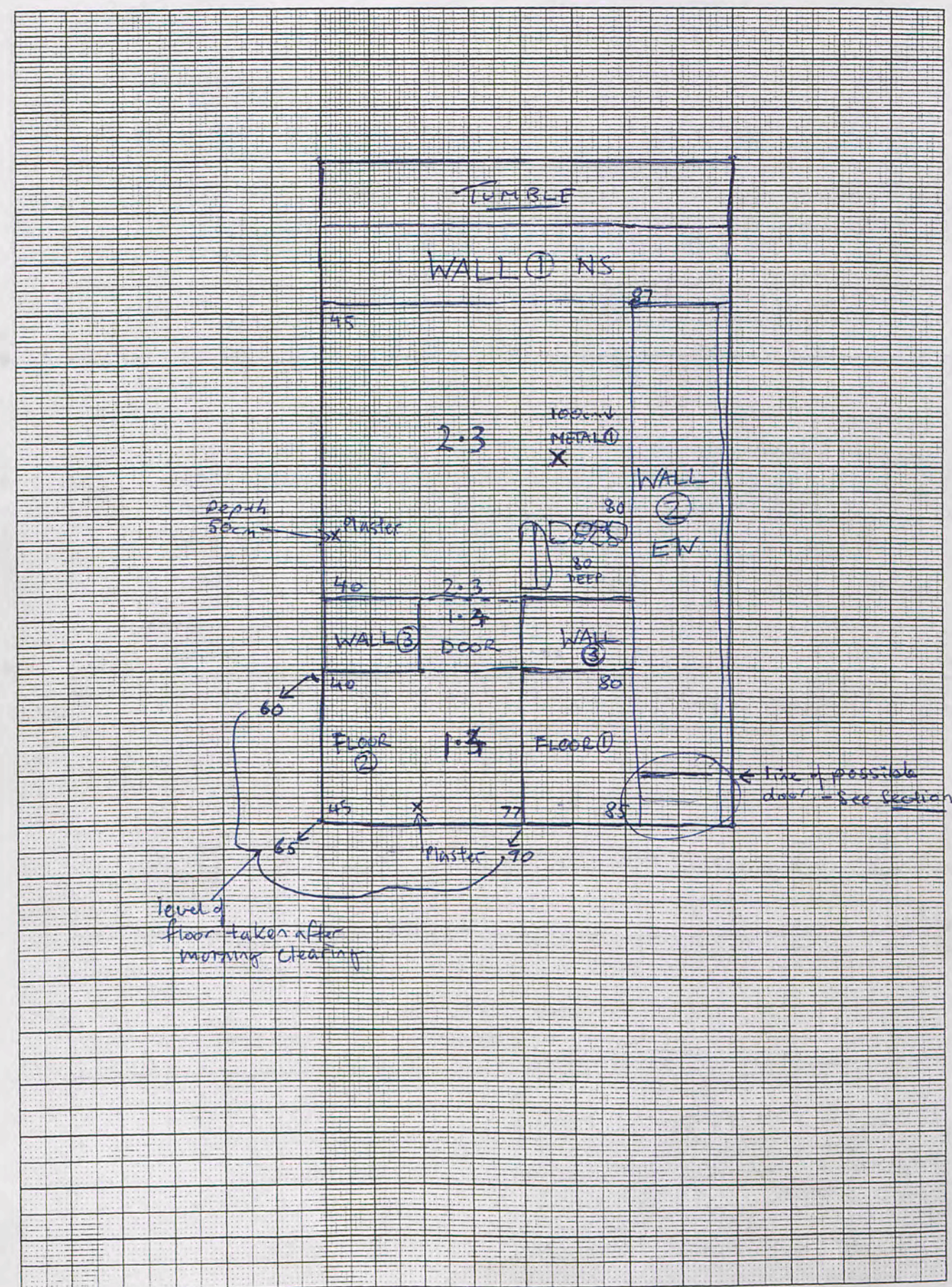
1mm Squares

Trench.....^{123/3}.....Initials.....^{JS}.....Date.....^{23/5/01}.....Page...1
Locus.....².....Spit.....³.....Locus.....¹.....Spit.....³.....Feature/s.....

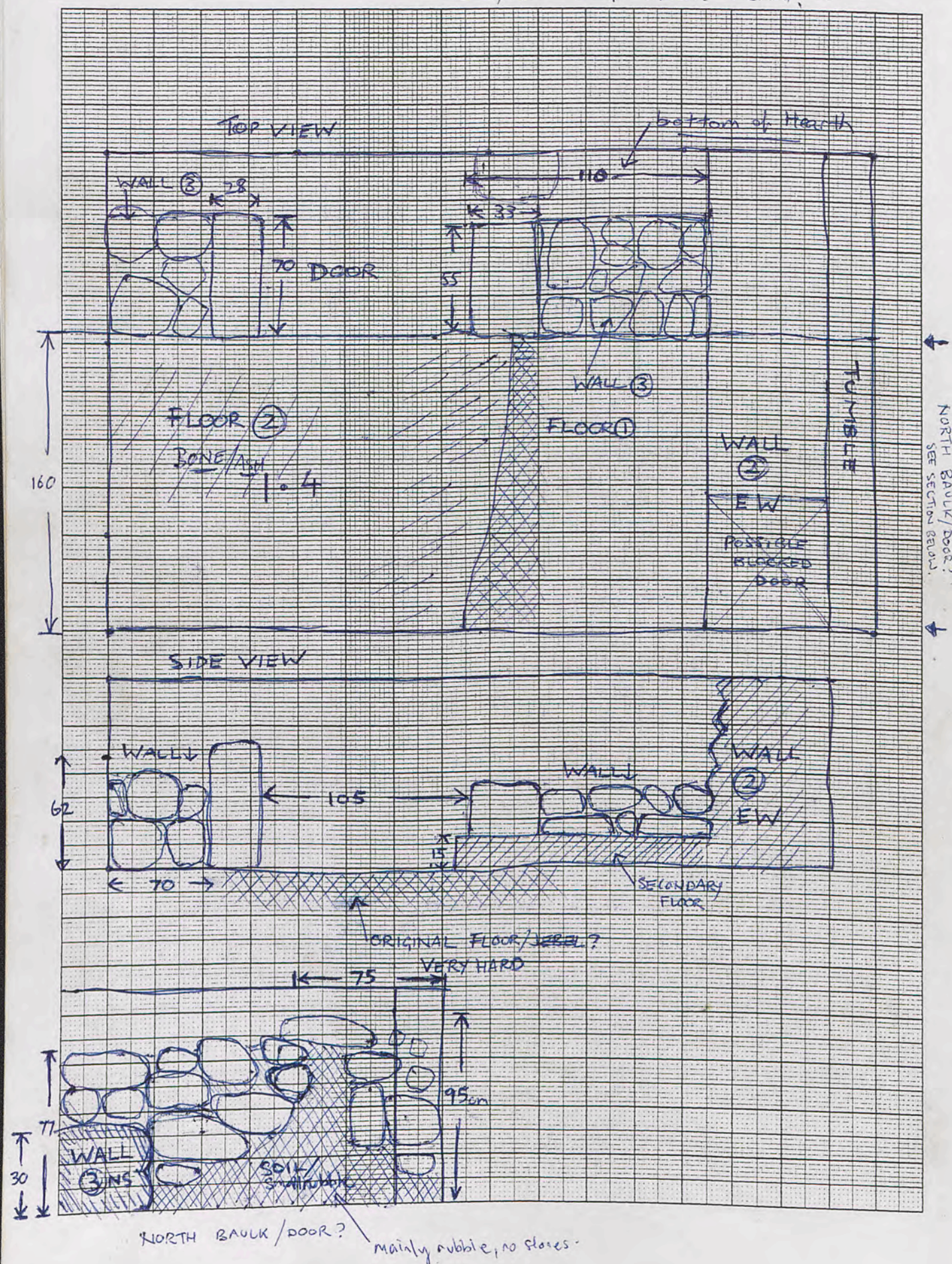
	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery	2.	2.3	1.4
Bone			1.4.
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

[illegible]

Context Report

[illegible]

1mm Squares



Trench.....123/3.....Initials.....JS.....Date.....24/5.....Page...1
Locus.....1.....Spit.....4.....Locus.....Spit.....Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery			
Bone			
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

[illegible]

Context	Report	FINAL SUMMARY 123/3 1.4
---------	--------	-------------------------

[illegible]

8 iron
2 glass
5 bronze

Trench 123 Initials JS Date 24/5/11 Page 2
Locus 2 Spit 4 Locus Spit Feature/s

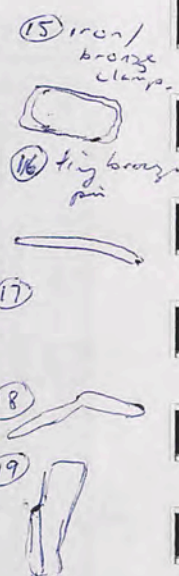
	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery	3	2.4	
Bone	1	2.4	
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

for list see in REPORT SECTION

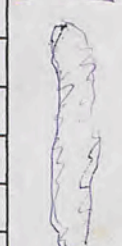
No.	Object	Cont	Cont
1	Fig frag	2.4	
2	glass frag	2.4	

Context Report

2.4	clearing remaining tumble and dirty soil to reveal floor in 2.4	
all		
OB 1	Fig frag - depth 110cm	OB 18 Bronze instrument head? 100cm
		OB 19 Iron fitting 105cm
OB 2	Glass frag - depth 115cm	
OB 3	Iron object - depth 125cm	
OB 4	iron object - depth 65cm	
OB 5	Shell depth 85cm	
OB 6	Bronze spatula tip. depth 125cm	
OB 7	Bronze frag depth 90cm	
OB 8	iron frag depth 110cm	
OB 9	glass frag depth 100cm	
OB 10	iron frag depth 100	
OB 11	Small iron object. depth 110	
OB 12	iron frag depth 115	
OB 13	Burnt slag w. Bone depth 125	
OB 14	Iron nail. depth 130	
OB 15	iron/bronze clamp? depth 125	
OB 16	tiny bronze pin? depth 125	
OB 17	lamp frag depth 95	



OB 8 IRON



OB 9 glass



OB 10 iron



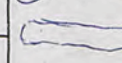
OB 11 iron



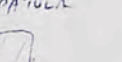
OB 12 iron



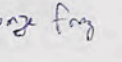
OB 14 nail



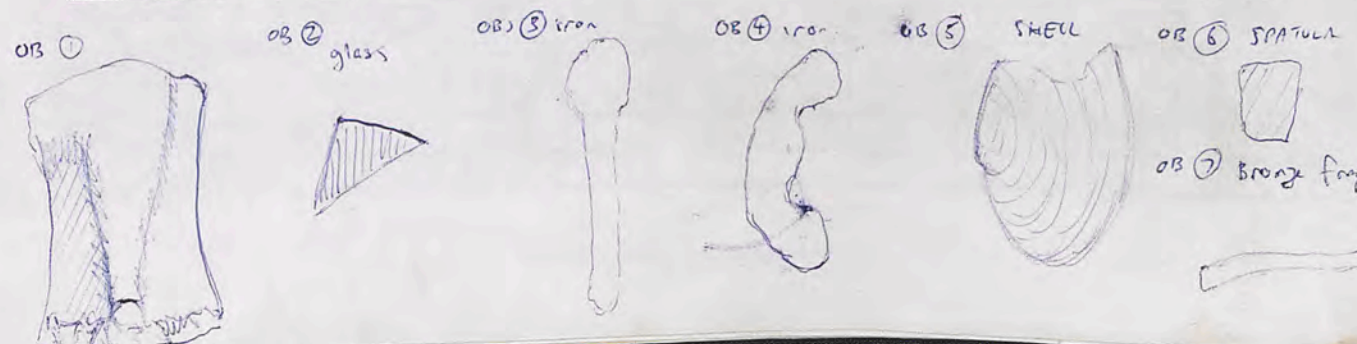
OB 15 iron/bronze clamp



OB 16 tiny bronze pin

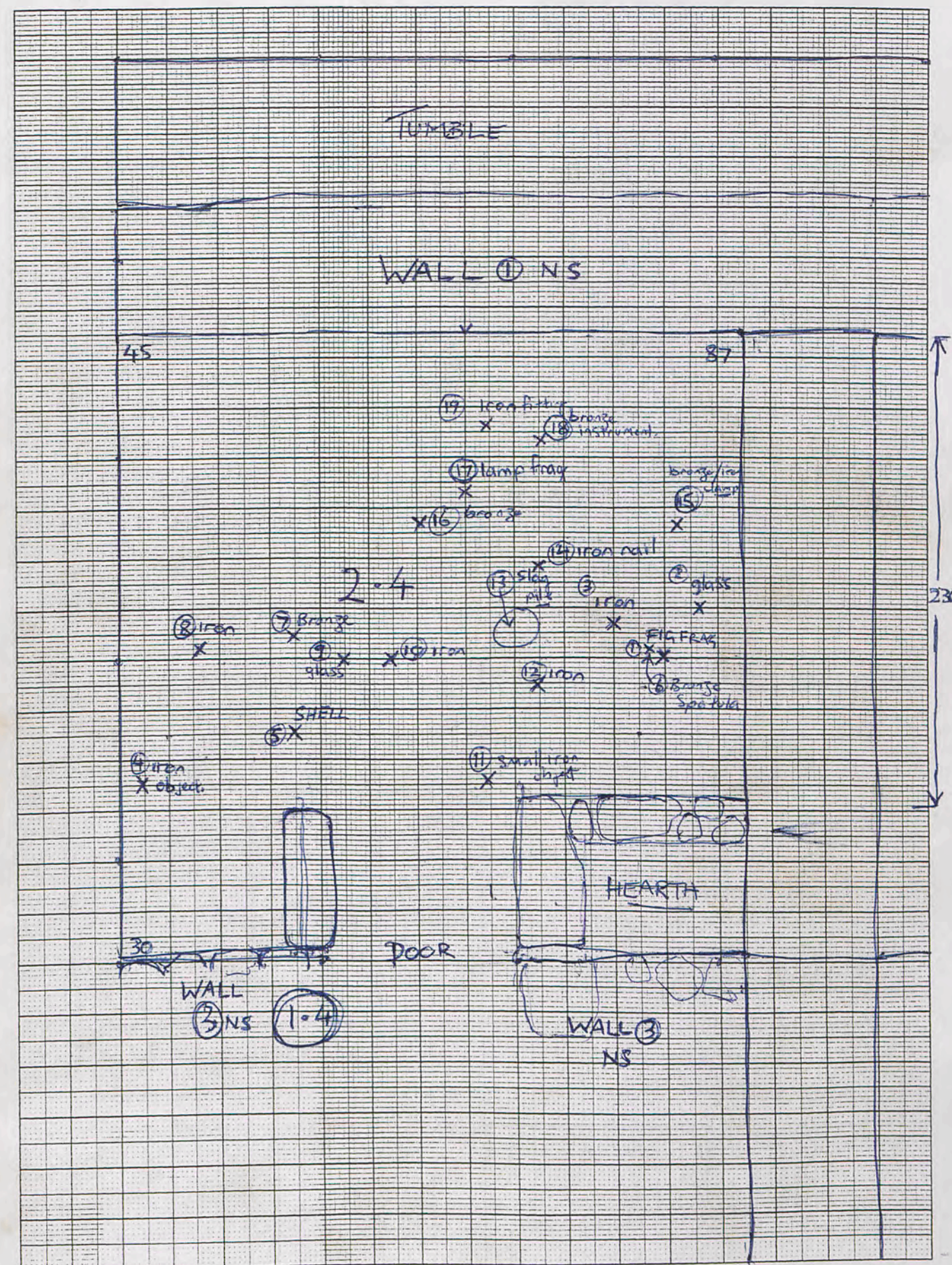


OB 17 lamp frag



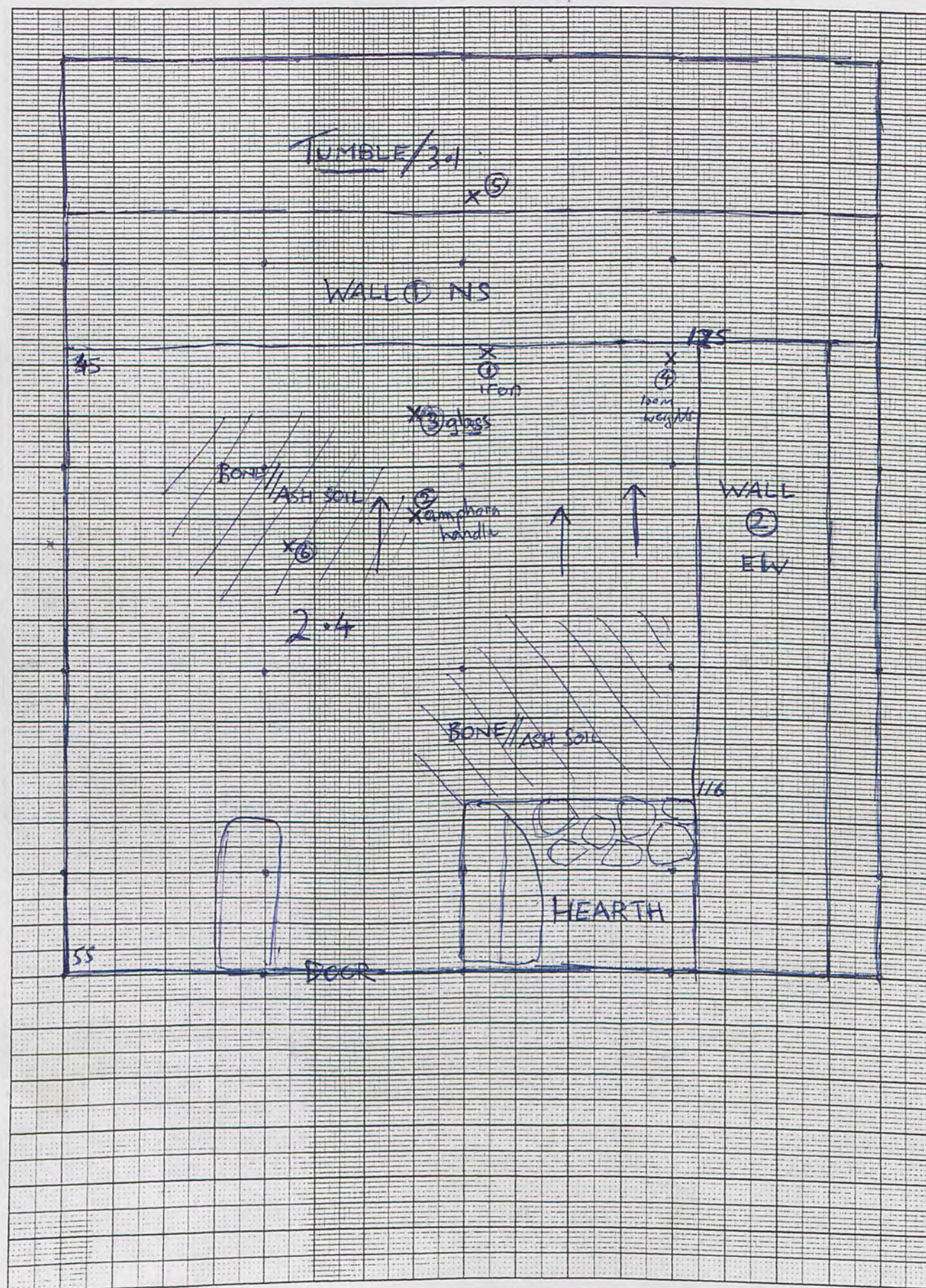
1mm Squares

1 → N 1:25



26.5.01

123/3 2.4 → N 1.25



Trench 123/3 Initials JS Date 26.5.01 Page 1
 Locus 2 Spit 4 Locus 3 Spit 1 Feature/s

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery		2.4	3.1
Bone	2	2.4	3.1
Charcoal	1	2.4	
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

No.	Object	depth	Cont	Cont
①	iron nail	110cm	2.4	
②	Amph handle 2 stamps		2.4	
	depth	87cm	2.4	
③	glass frag	90cm	2.4	
④	loom weights	130cm	2.4	
⑤	glass frag	33cm	3.1	
⑥	glass frag	96cm		

Context

Report

2.4	Still clearing tumble -
amph handle	just 5cm above the floor - one double stamped amphora handle probably Rhodian.
floors	Until now we have found no secondary wall, above that which is approx 90cm below. It is possible we have missed one but there have been no indications so far other than the stones forming the border of the curious 'hearth' in the NE corner. If the wall of the hearth goes down further we shall find out whether there was a secondary floor - maybe.
NE	NE corner of 2.4 is cut into the jebel on the corner. The wall extended above the rock-cut corner to 100cm. The depth of the rock-cut jebel will be indicated once we have gone beneath the floor.
Bone	Still finding many large bones, joints, skulls etc - maybe human or a dead animal - Both obviously dead on excavation!
3.1	Observed top layer of tumble to clarify perimeter wall

3 35 90 140
 4 100cm weight
 2 87 amp 140cm

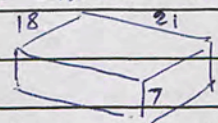
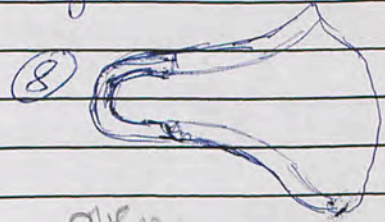
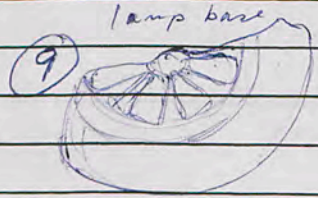
Trench... 123/3... Initials... JS... Date... 27/5/01... Page... 1
 Locus... 2... Spit... 4... Locus... Spit... Feature/s...

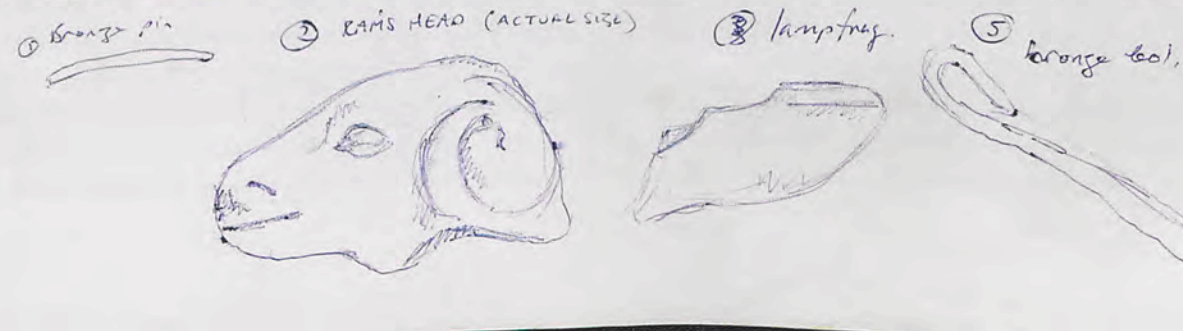
	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery	2	2.4	
Bone	1	2.4	
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

No.	Object	Cont	Cont
1	Bronze pin 105cm	2.4	
2	Ram's head 86cm	2.4	
3	lamp frag. 80cm	2.4	
4	small black stone 65cm	2.4	
5	Bronze tool 85cm	2.4	
6	lamp complete 110cm	2.4	
7	loom weights 100	4.1	
8	lamp frag 105	4.1	
9	lamp frag - base 110	4.1	

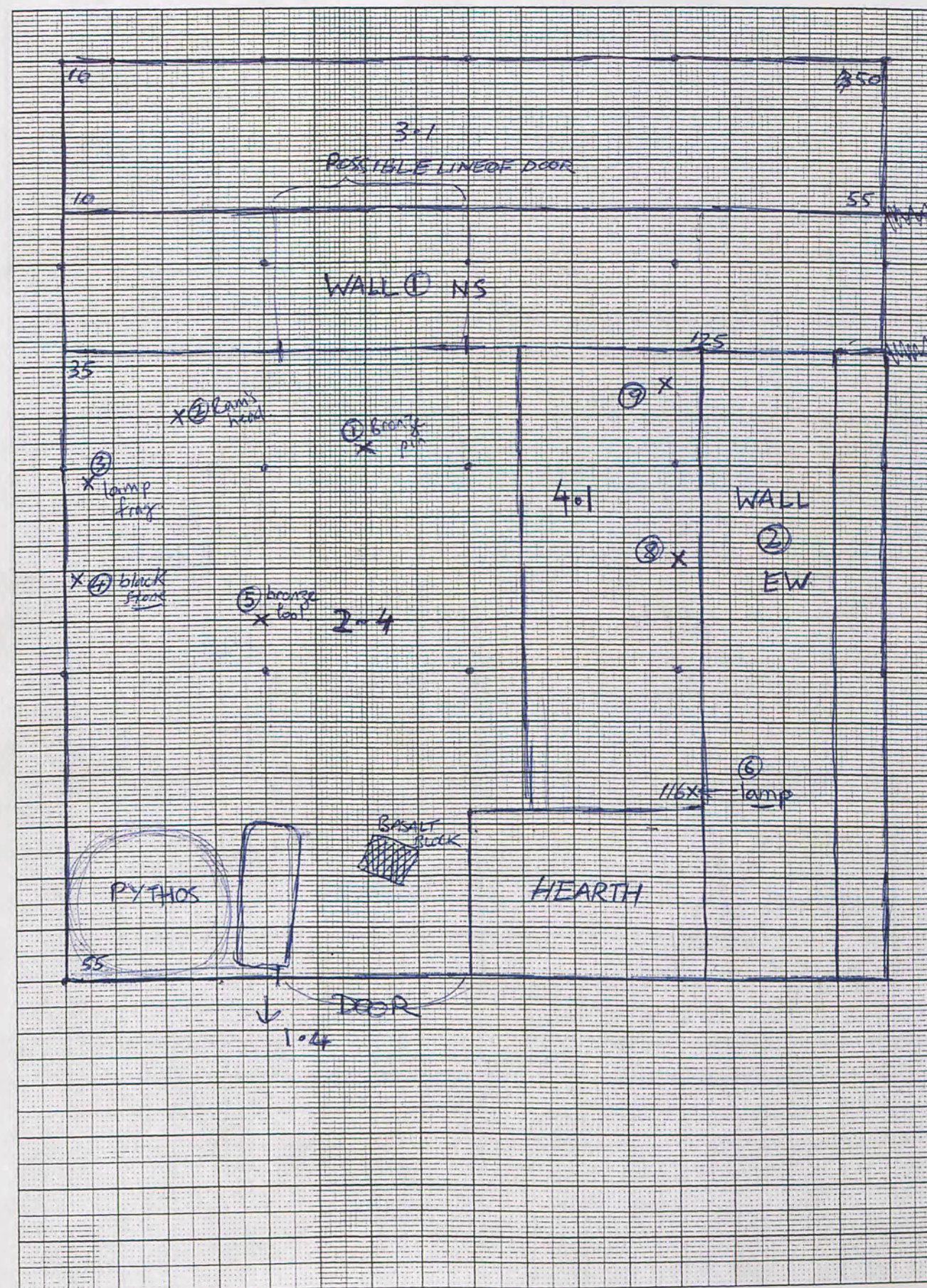
Context

Report

2.4	clearing remaining rubble in SW corner -
	one square basalt block found in doorway area
	measuring 
	Another small circular grinding block of basalt found below the North wall (wall 2 EW). 16cm across, 4cm thick.
doors	Noticed two vertical stones on the NS wall which correspond very closely to the doorposts between 2.4 and 1.4. - maybe a doorway. Properly filled in, and the work appears contemporary to the rest of the wall so maybe the placement of the door was shifted South in the initial stages of building.
	 
	oven
	large Pythos found in SE corner of 2.4.

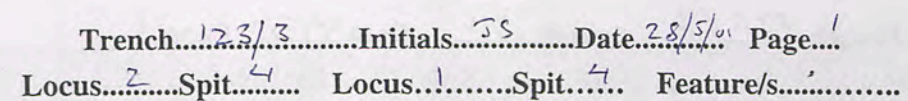


1mm Squares



81
30 255.

123/3 2.4-4.1 28/5/01 $\rightarrow$ (N) 1:25



No.	Object	Cont	Cont
①	Brong. frag. ^{depth} 10c.	2.04	
②	glass frag. 95	2.4	
③	loom weights ¹⁷⁰	4.1	

[illegible]

① Bronze loop.



1mm Squares

Trench.....123/3.....Initials.....JS.....Date.....28/5/01.....Page...1
Locus.....Spit..... Locus.....Spit..... Feature/s.....

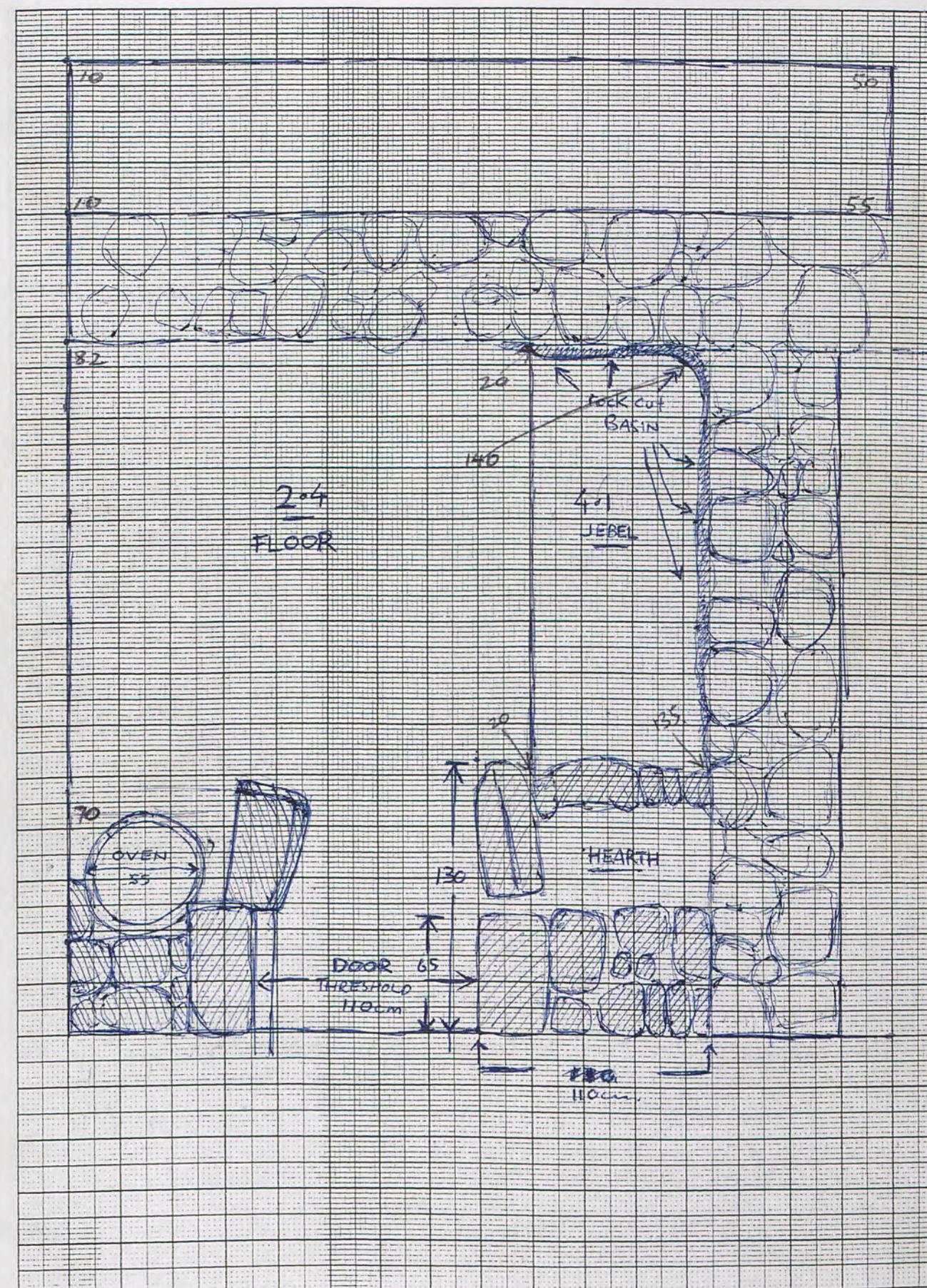
	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery			
Bone			
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

[illegible]

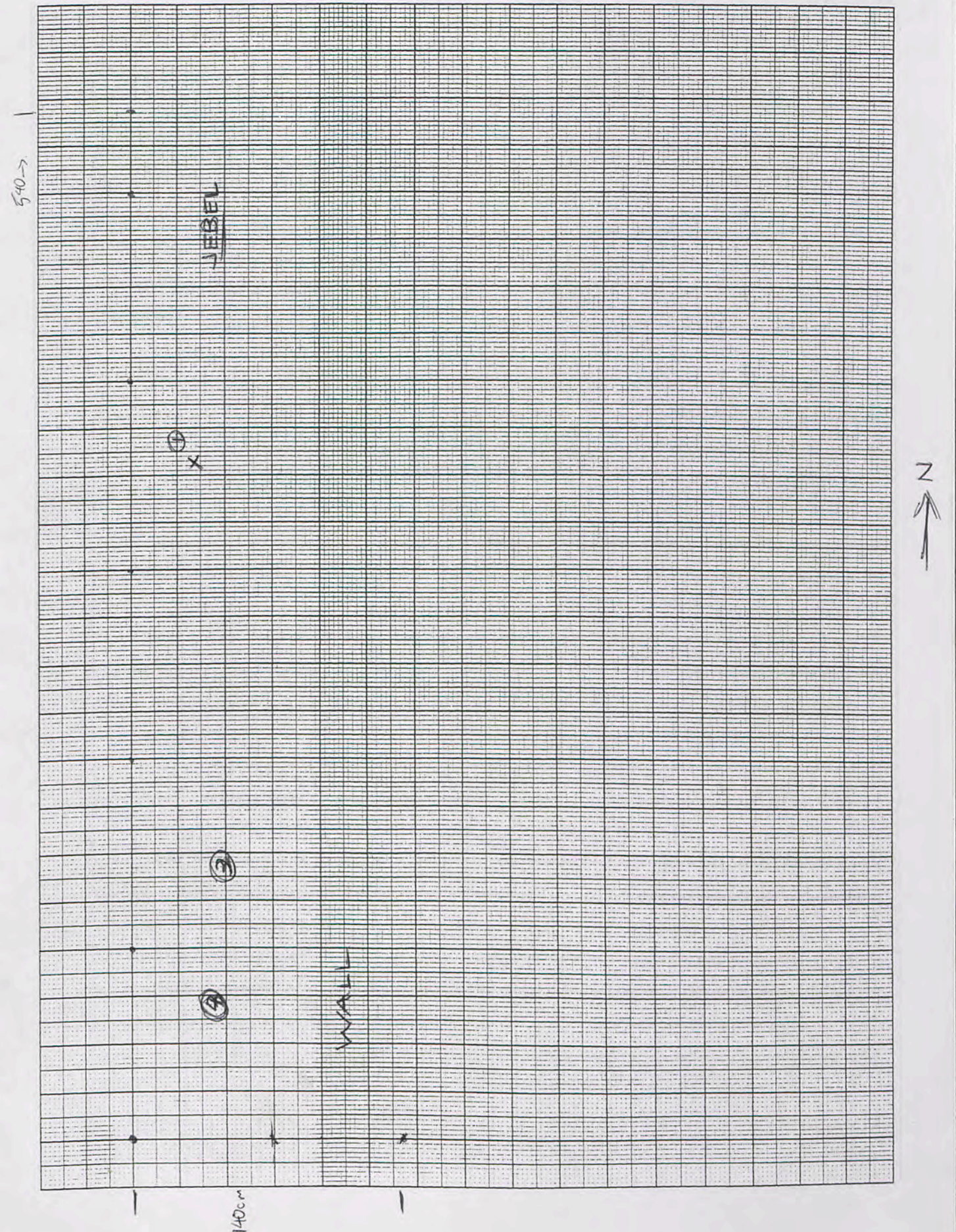
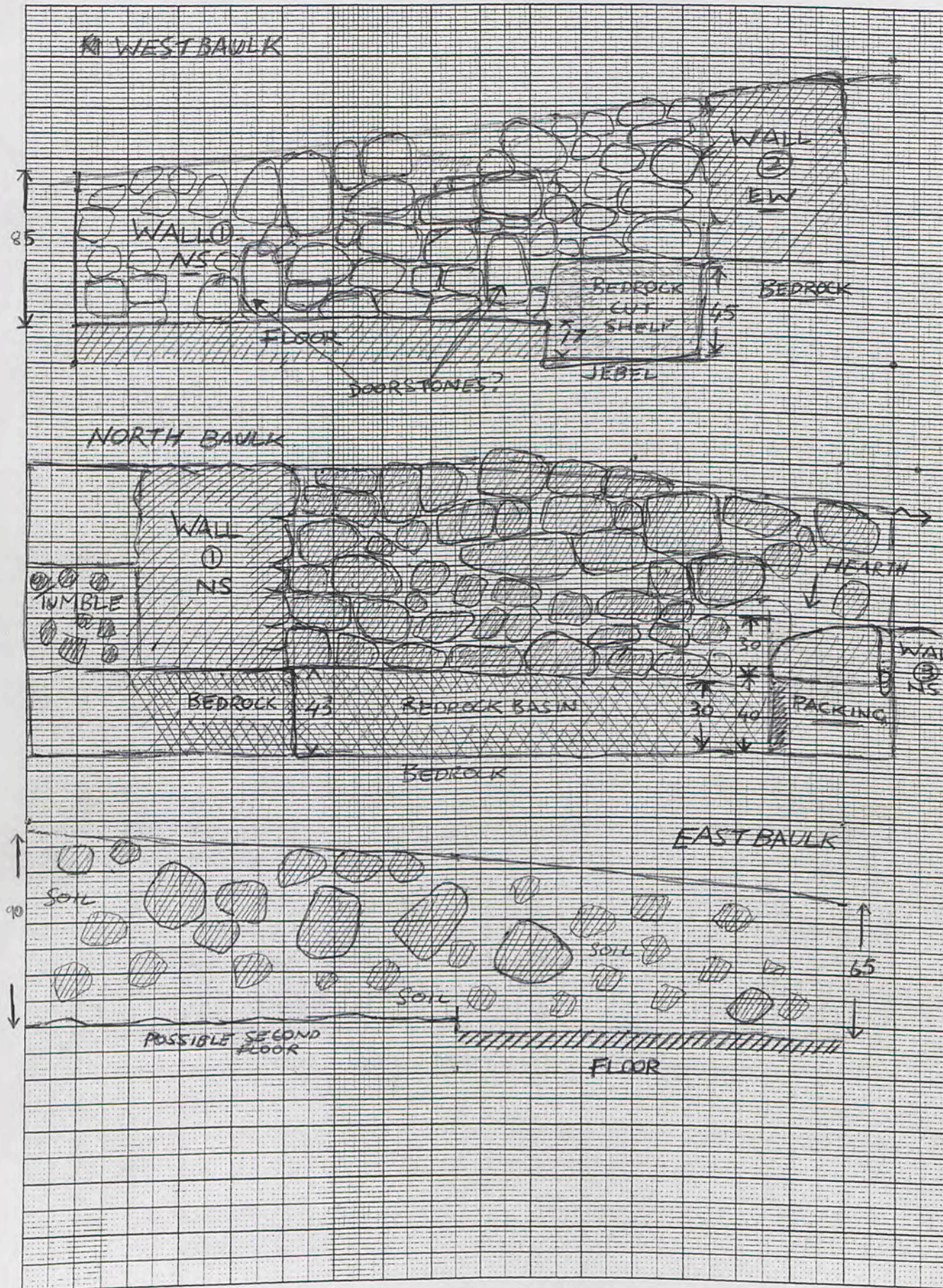
Context

Report

Summary ~ STRATIGRAPHY



NB OVEN DEPTH 20cm.
thickness $1\frac{1}{2} \rightarrow 2$ cm.



This image shows a full page of blank graph paper. The grid consists of small squares formed by thin black lines. There are approximately 20 columns and 25 rows of squares. The paper has a light cream or off-white background. The grid covers almost the entire area of the page, leaving a narrow margin at the top and bottom.

Trench.....Initials.....Date..... Page... (JS absent)
Locus.....Spit..... Locus.....Spit..... Feature/s.....

	No. of bags	Cont	Cont
Pottery			
Bone			
Charcoal			
Other (Tile)			
Photos bw			
Photos col.			

[illegible][illegible]

Trench Context Record

Trench.....100/6.....Initials.....JS.....Date started.....28/6/01.....Date finished.....6/5/01.....

[illegible]

Trench Context Record

Trench.....100/9.....Initials JS.....Date started 8/5/01.....Date finished 16/5/01.....

[illegible]

2	1
4	3

Trench Context Record

Trench 123/3 Initials JS Date started 16/5/01 Date finished.....

[illegible]

Trench Context Record

Trench.....100/1.....Initials.....J5.....Date started.....23/4/01.....Date finished.....28/4/01.....

[illegible]

