

T-61
1996
E.Clarke



A4 NOTE BOOK

No. 595

- Scaling p.16, p.35
P.35 15° 21°
- Coin & planning, p.20/23p.
- Stamped handle p.21

JK 96 Akropolis Edward Clarke
T-61 15/9/96 → 10/10/96



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A short note on terms used:

Locus: Area of the trench indicated by a roman numeral eg. Locus II, This is an aerial view, bounded N,S,E,W. or by walls etc.

Context: A change of context is indicated by a number : eg. Context ②. This is used to describe a texture or soil colour change vertically within the Locus.

Spit: The distance dug in a horizontal excavation is called a spit. Usually 5cm but sometimes greater. Indicated by number. Eg. Spit ④.

For example: Locus I, Context ① Spit ①, is the beginning of the excavation, followed by Locus I, Context ①, Spit ②. If there were then a soil change then the new spit would be Locus I, Context ②, Spit ①! If the locus is then interrupted by a boundary such as a wall then the larger one retains the old Locus number and the new area becomes a new Locus. Locus II, Context ②, Spit ①, etc. (The Locus changes, the spit number restarts, but the context stays as this is just a vertical ~~depth~~ indication of depositional layers.

Workers

Mithka Methki

Yahiyeh.

Mithki

Hadijeh Yahiyeh

Salem Yahiyeh

Alma'a Ahmed

Hammed Ahmed

Sabbeh.

Kramer

Ali Yahiyeh

Mahmoud Mohamed

Kahid Omar

Ahmed Yahiyeh

Hadijeh Mahmoud

Hadih Mahmoud

Naimeh (from police)

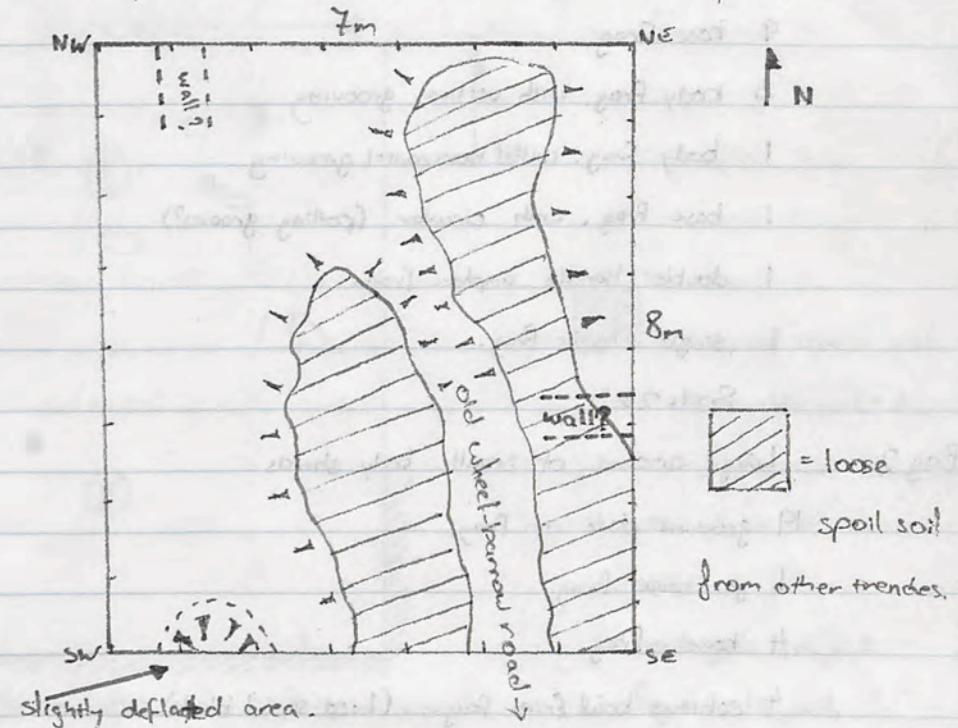
Abad. (the ultra-substitute)

Sunday 15/9

Removed Spoil Banks which had been discarded from nearby Acropolis trenches. Very Bloody Windy. Worst Day Ever?

Monday 16/9

Removing spoil from surface. The South Eastern parts of the trench are covered with soil from the wheel-barrow road, and this will unfortunately render the surface collection essentially useless.



The highest corner is the NW with a gentle slope to the south and a steeper incline to the east for the whole trench.

- Consulted with GWC, and it was decided not to conduct a surface collection with Locus I context ① being defined the original Jebel top-soil surface.

- Judging from the previously excavated trenches to the north and east, it is likely that we will encounter a N/S wall near the NW corner and an E/W wall from the SE corner.

(8 o'clock and a very strong breeze has picked up again from the west covering the other trenches with dust. Trust the Greeks to build in such a windy place!).

- Soil deposit above old grass level is up to 60 cm deep, with mostly sterile deposit. A few carnivore body sherds (not collected).

Note: All sherd's are medium-were unless otherwise specified !!!

Wednesday 18/9. Spit ①

- Bag 1. Large amount of small coarseware body sherd's including some cooking ware
4' fine bowl rim frag.
11 echinus bowl rim frag. (2 very coarse, 3 fine with red glaze).
2 grooved plate rim frag.
3 grooved jar rim frag.
1 mortarium rim frag.
2 jar base frag.
9 base frag.
3 body frag. with vertical grooving
1 body frag. with horizontal grooving
1 base frag. with circular (potting grooves?)
1 double handle amphora frag.
1 single handle frag.

Spits 2 & 3

- Bag 2. Large amount of small body sherd's
19 grooved plate rim frag.
1 jar base frag.
4 base frag.
4 echinus bowl rim frag. (1 red slip, 1 black).
2 grooved jar rim frag.
2 bowl rim frag.
3 fine bowl rim frag. (1 coarser than the others).
1 out-turned bowl rim frag.
2 mortarium bowl rim frag.
5 amphora handle frag.
1 fish-plate base frag.

3

JK '96 T61 17/9

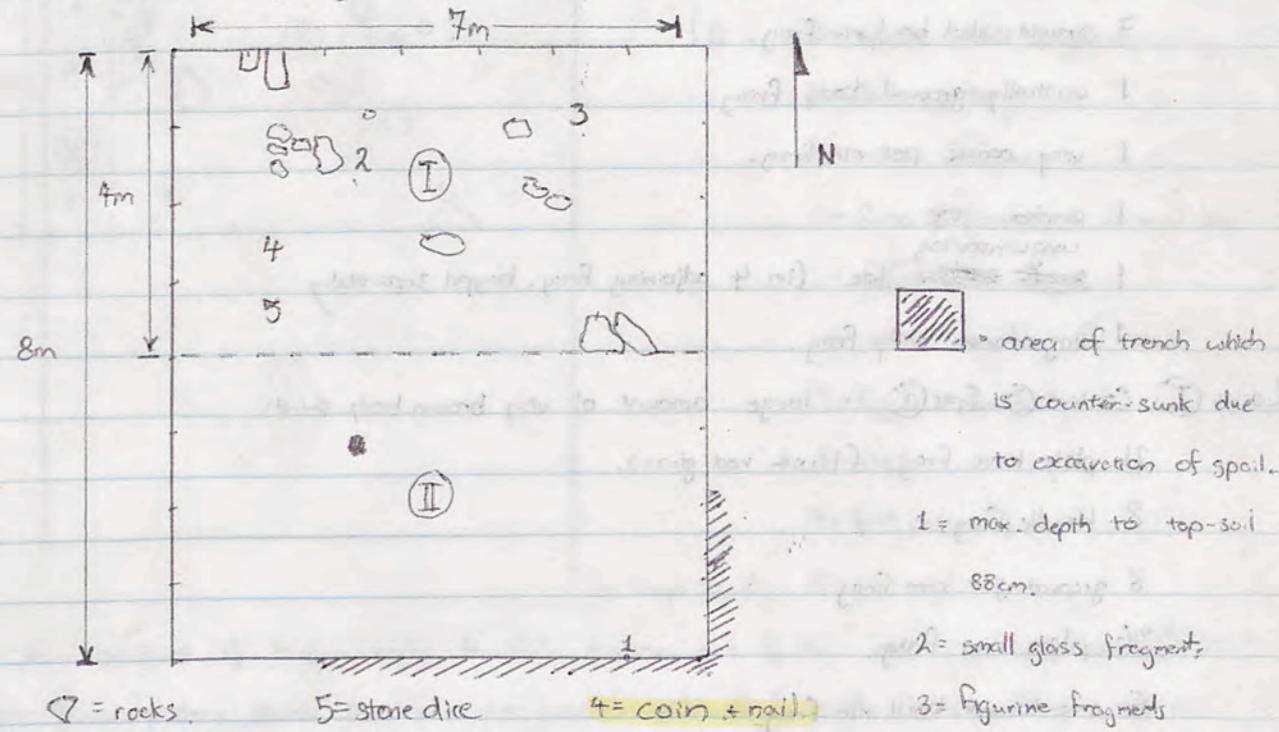
Tuesday.

- Continued clearing loose spoil. Nearly 1 metre deep, at SE corner! Ended up using pick & shovel for removing the bulk of this. This took all day.

Wednesday

JK '96 T61 18/9

- Beginning excavation. Divided trench in half (east-west) for ease of discerning context change, and also as it is so large. Locus I is in the north, Locus II is in the south. Beginning with approximately 5 cm spits. Context ①.



○ = rocks.

□ = stone dice.

+ = coin + nail.

△ = figurine fragments.

A few ~~black~~ sherd's (fairly coarse, domestic?) being uncovered, as well as some glass, bone and very small charcoal fragments, in no specific areas. (spit ①).

Figurine fragments found in northeast area of Locus I just below top-soil, spit ②.

Wall in north-eastern corner becoming apparent in spit ③, as well as a large amount of pottery coming from east of the wall. (2 bags, large).

Small coin and a nail fragment found along the wall of spit ③. = int. 96.149 to S

Stone dice found in spit ③ near south west corner of Locus I.

1919

- Locus (III), Sp^①, Bag ① • very large amount of small → medium body sherd^s.
 13 base frag. (1 fish-plate, 1 fineware red glaze, 2 coarse red glaze adjoining).
 16 grooved plate rim frag.
 5 handle frag.
 7 straight-grooved jar rim frag.
 5 out-turned bowl rim frag.
 1 mortarium bowl rim frag.
 7 echinus bowl rim frag.
 7 straight-sided bowl rim frag.
 1 vertically grooved body frag.
 1 very coarse pot rim frag.
 1 amphora toe
unguentarian
 1 ~~straight~~ toe (in 4 adjoining frag. bagged separately)
 1 unguentarian body frag.

Locus (I), Content (2), Sp^① • large amount of very broken body sherd^s.

- 21 plate base frag. (1 with red glaze).
 8 handle frag.
 8 grooved jar rim frag.
 36 plate rim frag.
 6 out-turned bowl rim frag.
 7 echinus bowl rim frag.
 2 vertically grooved body frag.
 3 horizontally grooved body frag. (1 with red glaze) (one with white slip).
 2 very coarse bowl rim frag.
 5 straight-sided bowl rim frag.
 1 pointed plate body frag. (leaf design?).

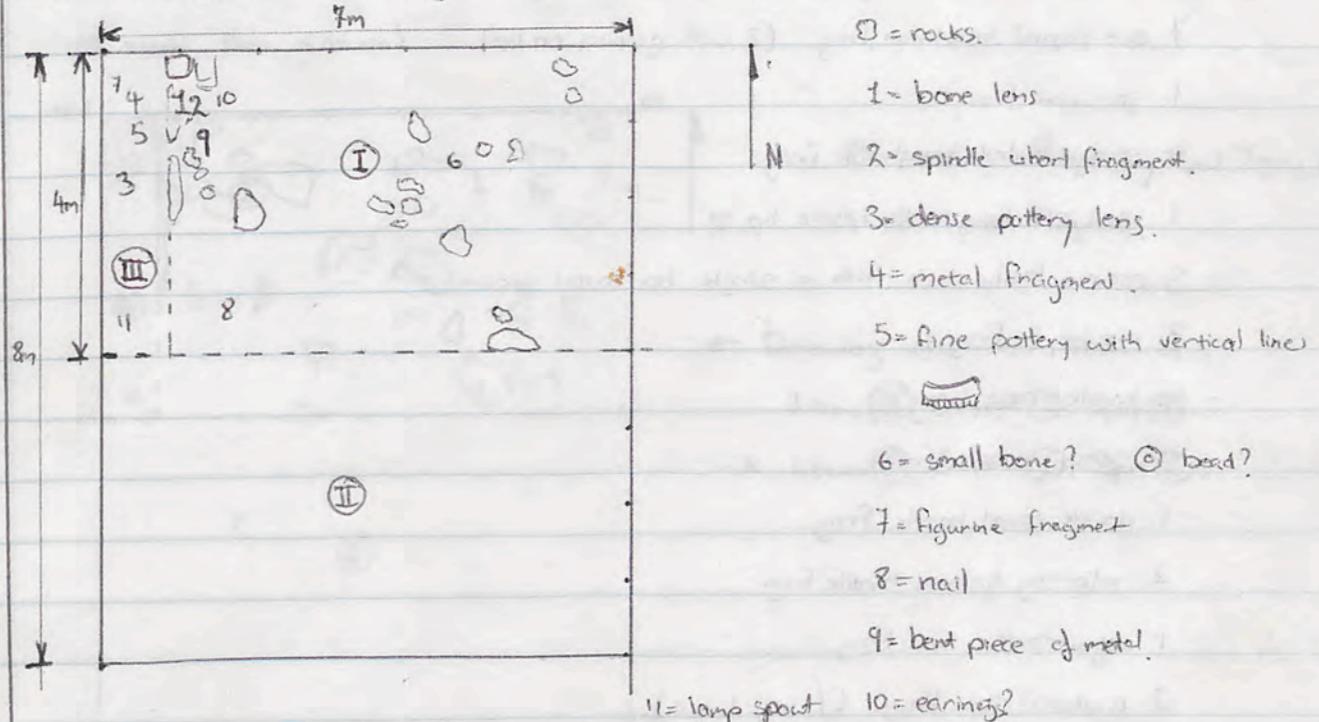
Locus (III), Content (2), Sp^②. Large amount of fairly broken body sherd^s, some cooking ware

- 9 plate rim frag.
 3 grooved jar rim frag.
 3 out-turned bowl rim frag.
 2 shallow bowl rim frag. (red glaze)
 1 unguentarian shoulder frag.
 2 horizontally grooved body frag. (1 very coarse).
 2 v. fine red glaze body frag.
 1 plate base frag. (circular grooves).

T61 JK'96 E.C. 1919

Thursday

- Continued digging sp^③ of Locus (I). A lens of a large amount of pottery and an increasing amount of bone is becoming apparent. Change of context to context (2) sp^①.
- A few roof tile fragments also were uncovered in the north-west corner of Locus (I).
- The north-south wall becoming more clear from the north-west corner.



- A fair amount of broken rocks (flimble) coming out of the central part of Locus (I), but far fewer pottery sherd^s than on the western side of the wall. Perhaps the west side has been used as a dumping area?
- Some small red and yellow plaster fragments coming up from the central part of Locus (I), sp^②, sp^①.
- The soil on western side of the N/S wall has a much grayer tone and is less friable. Decided to call this area Locus III.
- Figurine fragment, Locus II, Content (1), Sp^①.
- Nail, Locus III, Content (2), Sp^①.
- Bent piece of metal, flattened at one end found above wall, Locus II, Content (2), sp^①, as well as ~~as~~ earring? next to it.
- Lamp spout, found in Locus (III), Content (2), sp^②.
- 3 large bags of pottery. ① from east side (I), ② from west side (III)

JK96 T61 EC 21/9 1AT

Locus (I), Context (I), Spit (4). Box 1.
Large amount of body sherds, a couple of both pithos + cooking.

16 ring base fragments.

29 grooved plate rim frag.

9 echinus bowl rim frag.

7 grooved jar rim frag.

1 mortarium rim frag.

7 out-turned bowl rim frag. (2 with grooves on lip).

1 jar rim frag.

4 straight sided bowl rim frag.

1 bowl rim frag with inside lip.

3 coarse body sherd with a single horizontal groove.

3 rim handle frag.

4 handle base frag.

4 strap handle frag.

1 double-round handle frag.

2 adjoining grooved handle frag.

1 unguintarian toe frag.

2 amphora toe frag. (1 very large).

1 shallow sided bowl base.

1 body frag. tapering in fabric size (perhaps from the neck).

Locus (I), Context (I), Spit 4 Box 2. small amount of medium body sherd.

3 grooved jar rim frag.

10 grooved plate rim frag.

8 ring base frag.

2 strap handle frag.

1 handle base frag.

2 echinus bowl rim frag.

1 out-turned bowl rim frag.

1 plate rim frag. grooved with black paint.

1 straight sided bowl rim frag.

Locus (III), Context (2), Spit (2). Small amount of medium body sherd.

2 double grooved jar rim frag.

4 groove plate rim frag.

2 ring base frag. (1 complete base).

JK96 T61 EC. 21/9

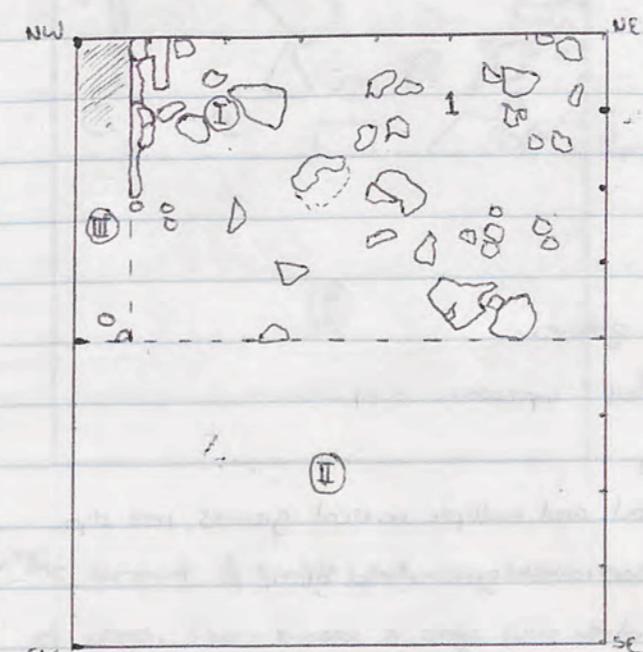
Saturday.

• Were joined by Naimeh, a worker courtesy of the intelligence police today, what luck!

• Continued finishing Locus (III), Context (2), Spit (2), revealing small amounts of Bone and some pottery.

• Began Locus (I), Context (I), Spit (4), from east side working west.

(had a small rain-shower this morning which although normally would reduce the dust, there is a stiff breeze from 6.00 am).



○ = rocks, △ = ash soil? (grey).

1 = round iron fragment.

← Drawing after completion of :

Locus (III), Context (2), Spit (2)

& Locus (I), Context (I), Spit (3).

• Finished Locus (III), Context (2), Spit (2). Approximately 40 cm deep from NW corner, with the end of Locus (I), Context (I), Spit (3), at the same horizontal level.

• Quite a lot of tumble being uncovered in Locus (I), Context (I), Spit (4), along with some pottery, and a couple of roof tile fragent.

• At the bottom of Spit (4) a fairly large amount of pottery is coming through, provided this appears to be homogenous, then this will mark the beginning of context (2) for Locus (I).

• Stopped due to rain ≈ 10.30 am.

2 bags of pottery.

• Iron fragment found in the North-east area of Locus (I), Context (I), Spit (4).

22/9 T61 Akro - Bag 1/1

- Locus (I), Context (1), Spit (1). Large amount of medium ware very broken body sherd.
 17/18/19 plate rim frag.
 1 straight-sided bowl rim frag. grooved with black interior
 10 grooved jar rim frag.
 5 mortarium rim frag.
 3 echinus bowl rim frag.
 24 ring base frag.
 4 strap handle frag.
 2 double round handle frag.
 3 out-turned bowl rim frag.
 2 handle-base frag.
 2 pie-crust rim frag.
 2 pie-crust, shoulder (jar?) frag.
 1 medium body sherd with 2 horizontal grooves.
 1 medium body sherd with horizontal leaf? impression.
 1 slightly in-turned medium bowl rim frag.
 1 fine bowl rim frag. with 1 horizontal and multiple vertical grooves, red slip.
 1 fine bowl frag. (rim) with inside horizontal grooves, red glaze.
 1 base, (bowl) with inside ring (fish-plate)
 1 stopper frag.

Locus (I), Context (1), Spit (4). Fairly large amount of broken body sherd (260).

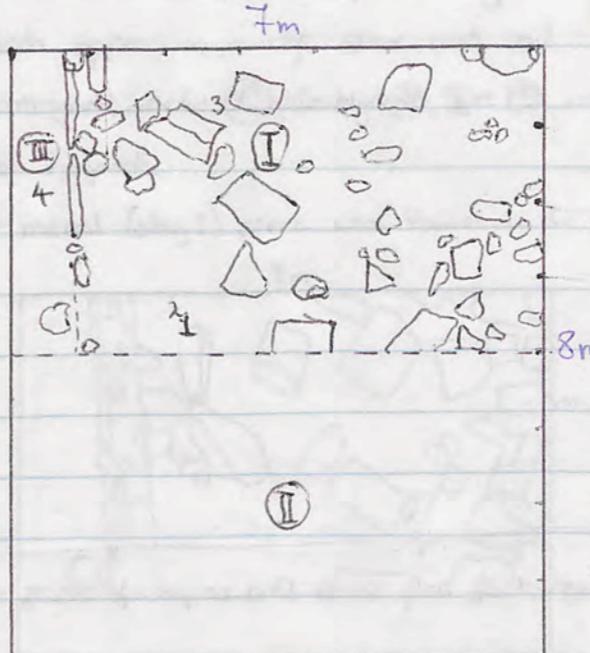
- 21/22/23/24 plate rim frag.
 1 tiered (3) base large.
 3 grooved jar rim frag.
 1 body frag. with 2 vertical grooves
 3 mortarium rim frag.
 21 ring base frag.
 2 out-turned bowl rim frag.
 5 strap handle frag. (1 from base).
 1/2 of a double handle frag.
 1 unguintorian rim frag.
 1 unguintorian toe frag.
 1 straight-sided bowl rim frag.
 1 jar rim frag. (no groove).
 1 large echinus bowl rim frag.
 1 pitos rim frag.
 1 body sherd (medium with 2 vertical grooves)

P.T.O. for 3rd Bag.

SALEM
 1/2/3
 4
 5
 6
 7
 Ed

Sunday.

- Continued Locus (I), Context (1), Spit (4), with lots of very broken pottery and bone becoming visible at the bottom end of the spit.



Drawing after: Locus (I), Context (1), Spit (4).

The amount of tumble and very broken pottery, especially the latter may indicate dumping, esp. of plates. (lets suppose a single event where the boys eat lots of food with bones on plates, threw the remains on the ground then pulled the walls down? Ho, ho, ho!).

Began Locus (I) Context (2), Spit (1), and Locus (III), Context (2) Spit (3), with Locus (I) revealing very large worked stone along with some broken fumble, and Locus (III) becoming more granular with a lower pottery yield than Spit (2).

A few roof tile fragments and pitos frag. emerging from Locus (III), Context (2), Spit (3). The pottery in Locus (III), overlies the more granular soil; with a possible, but extremely degraded floor level approx. 30cm down from NW corner

Small glass fragment found 6m Locus (I), Context (2), Spit (1), as well as a metal fragment (copper?). Large nail found Locus (III), Context (2), Spit (3).

3 bags of pottery.

22/9 (Note: Previous Day!). T61 JK'96.

Locus (III) Context (2) Spit (3) ~~excavated~~.

- medium/large amount of body sherd's with some cooking-wares.
- 5 ring base frag.
- 1 echinus bowl rim frag. (2 adjoining with red paint, fairly fine).
- 2 adjoining straight-sided bowl rim frag.
- 3 shallow bowl rims (mortarium style).
- 2 grooved jar rim frag.
- 2 out-turned jar rim frag.
- 1 amphora handle (iron base).
- 1 strap handle base.
- 1 body frag. (medium) black inner, red outer.
- 1 body frag. red paint. (medium wave)
- 1 coarse jar rim frag.

23/9 Locus (III), Context (2). Spit (3). medium amount of body sherd's, + a couple of cooking-ware

- 5 echinus bowl rim frag.
- 2 jar rim frag. with outer lip.
- 5 # ring base frag.
- 1 mortarium bowl rim frag.
- 1 pitjar rim frag.
- 1 body frag. with 2 horizontal grooves, brown exterior.
- 1 body frag. with double grooved top lip.

Locus (I) Context (2); Spit (2) Bag 1. Large amount of body sherd's.

- 16 ring base frag.
- 1 fine red glaze body sherd with vertical groove.
- 14 plate rim frag.
- 1 v. fine red glaze straight-sided bowl rim frag.
- 2 mortarium bowl rim frag.
- 2 echinus bowl rim frag.
- 3 straight-sided bowl rim frag.
- 1 bowl rim frag. with double grooved top lip.
- 2 strap handle frag.
- 1/2 a double handle frag.
- top of jar handle, grooved lip.
- 1 handle base frag.
- 1 grooved jar rim frag.
- 1 out-turned jar rim frag.

P.T.O. for Bag 2.

JK'96 T61 E.C.

23/9

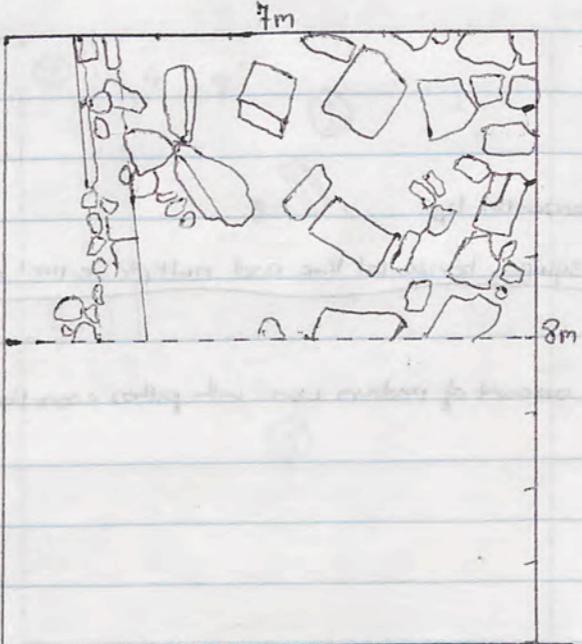
Monday.

-Began Locus (I), Context (2), Spit (1).

- A large amount of pottery and some large bone fragments emerging, along with good definition of the N.S. running wall. Also defining the large worked stones which appear to overlie stone and soil.

-Continued Locus (III), Context (2), Spit (3), revealing a medium amount of pottery and a few bone fragments.

-A metal (slag?) piece was found in the southern part of Locus (I), Context (2), Spit (2).



• 3 bags of pottery.

• figurine fragment from Locus (III), found in pottery,

cont. on pg. 2

Note: Belongs to Previous Day! 23/9 P. 17

Locus (I) Context (2) Spit (2) Bag 2 · Large amount of body sherd with some body sherd

- 15 ring base frag. (1 red glaze).
- 16 plate rim frag. (1 burnt).
- 4 echinus bowl rim frag.
- 6 grooved jar rim frag.
- 3 amphora toes (1 pitched interior).
- 2 round base frag.
- 1 handle base frag.
- 2 out-turned jar rim frag.
- 1 straight sided bowl rim frag.
- 1 body sherd from small round vessel.
- 1 body sherd from bowl with interior horizontal lip.
- 1 coarse body sherd, with handle base, squiggy horizontal line and multiple vertical grooves.

24/9

Locus (I) Context (2) Spit (2). Bag 1 · Large amount of medium ware with pithos + some fine ware body sherd.

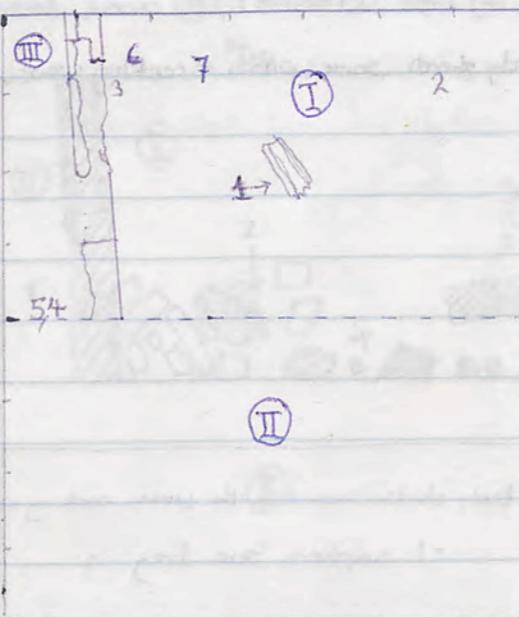
- 9 ring base frag.
- 25 grooved plate rim frag.
- 11-16 grooved jar rim frag.
- 1 mortarium rim frag.
- 1 amphora toe frag.
- 2 strap handle frag.
- 3 straight-sided bowl rim frag. (1 with red slip).
- 1 handle frag. from a large amphora.
- 1 double handle base frag.
- 2 out-turned jar rim frag.
- 2 bowl rim frag, outer lip, ~~red~~. (1 with red slip).
- 2 jar rim frag. with outer lip.
- 1 fine body sherd with vertical grooves, red glaze.
- 1 body sherd, with concentric circular grooves and vertical grooves, red slip outer.
- 1 ~~fine~~ fine body frag. with fern design, red glaze.

P.T.O. for next Bags

JK96 T61 C.C. 24/9

Tuesday.

- Continued Locus (I) Context (2), Spit (2), by rolling some of the very long + worked stones either out of the trench into the northern previously excavated square or relocating them onto already excavated portions of the Spit. (largest 130x114x57cm)
- Still a fairly high broken pottery yell, indicating a continuation of the pottery lens, as well as bone.
- A moulded corner stone, (capital) found among the large worked stones in Locus (I).
- Some very large bone pieces found in Locus (III), Context (2), Spit (4), pit 1.



N
1 = moulded stone
2 = iron blob
3 = basalt piece with hole
4 = large bone frag.
5 = small glass frag.
6 = bronze fragment
7 = bronze, ring? frag.

- Iron blob found in Locus (I), as well as what could be a basalt weight; and some bronze frags. and some burnt bone.
- 3 bags of pottery.

Note: Pottery carry over from previous day!

Locus I, Context ②, Spit ②, Bag 2. Small amount of fairly broken body frag.

- 3 ring base frag.
- 5 grooved plate rim frag.
- 1 round base frag.
- 1 shallow bowl rim frag, black (pitch?) interior.
- 3 grooved jar rim frag.
- 2 mortarium rim frag.
- 2 strap handle frag.
- 1 straight-sided bowl rim frag.

Locus II, Context ②, Spit ④. Small amount of body sherd, some pithos + cooking ware.

- 2 mortarium rim frag.
- 4 grooved jar rim frag.
- 1 grooved plate rim frag.
- 3 ring base frag.
- 3 straight-sided bowl rim frag.
- 1 small vessel shoulder frag.

25/9 Locus I, Context ②, Spit ②. Medium-large body sherd amount with some cooking ware

- 7 ring base frag.
- 1 amphora toe frag.

- 4 grooved jar rim frag.

- 7 grooved plate rim frag.

- 2 echinus bowl rim frag.

- 2 full strap handle frag.

- 3 strap handle frag.

- 1 strap handle frag base.

- 1 triple handle base frag.

- 1 unguentarium toe frag.

- 5 out-turned bowl rim frag.

- 2 out-turned jar rim frag.

- 1 shallow bowl rim frag. (tiered rim).

- 1 unknown (very small) jar rim frag.

- 2 body sherd with horizontal squiggle lines.

- 1 inverted bowl rim frag.

- 1 body frag. with parallel horizontal grooves

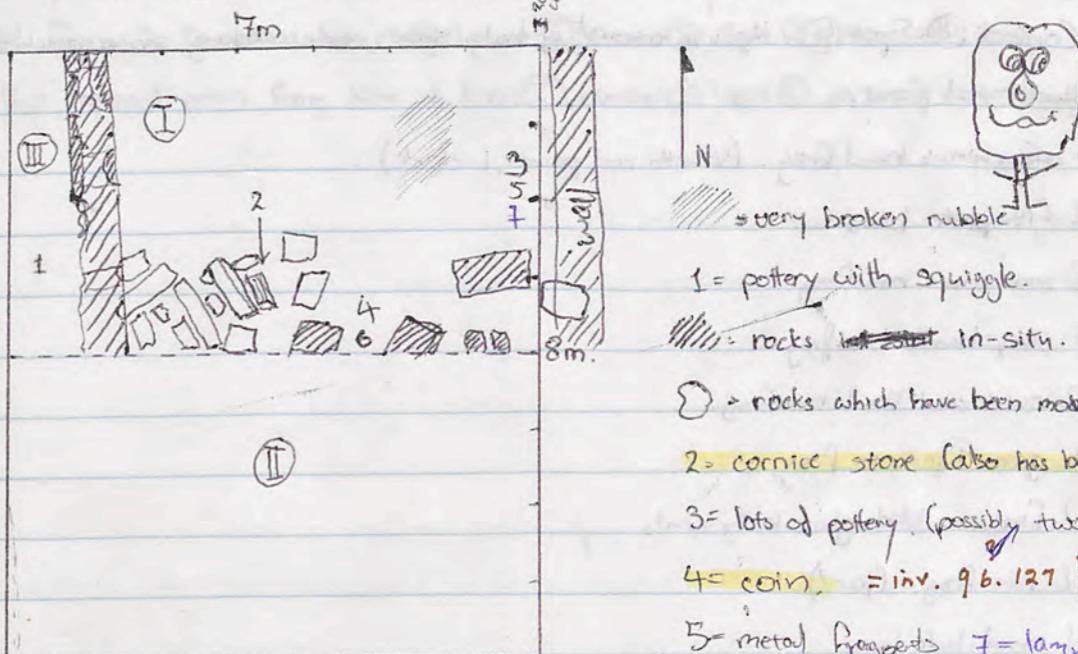
PTO for after 2 Degr.

JK'96 T61 E.C.

25/9

Wednesday.

- One more day to Haleb.
- Continued on Locus I, Context ②, Spit ②, by rolling some of the very large worked stones into the previously excavated trench to the north. This spit is substantially deeper than the other ones due to the depth of the stones. The large pick was used to lever some of the biggest and some scratching of the surfaces occurred. Far fewer pottery sherd and bones are coming up between the tumble.
- About 10cm of soil deposit has been left to overlie the anticipated floor.
- Continued Locus III, Context ②, Spit ④. (Approx. 10cm Spit).



The second tier of stones of the north south running wall has been badly eroded and has totally disappeared in the southern half of the wall, leaving just the very large stones of the bottom layer.

→ This so we can move the large stones around without damaging the clay floor.

A very broken rubble region in the eastern part of the trench (Locus I). Possibly indicating fill of some sort, but there's no apparent overlying floor!

Pottery sherd with grooved squiggle found in Locus III.

There's a problem with the eastern side of the trench where ~~about~~ centimetres outside the trench there is a wall and the soil does not adhere to the wall well enough and crumbles into the square, so the dimensions are not quite accurate now, up to 40?cm at the southern point of the trench, and 20cm in the northern area.
(Lessing ~~than~~ thin in sara, buchara, inshallah!).

25/9

Locus (I) Context (2) Spot (2). Pottery mostly from table pots, with some pitched interior ware and some pit-holes.

- Large amount of body shds.
- 2 full strap handle handles.
- 2 ring base frags.
- 2 grooved jar rim frags.
- 1 jar rim frag.
- 1 fine echinus bowl rim with red paint.
- 1 grooved bowl rim frag.

Locus (III) Context (2) Spot (4). Medium amount of body shds; some cooking, some pitched and some with red paint.

• 5' echinus bowl frag. (4 with red paint, 1 dark).

- 2 fish plate frags.
- 2 mortarium rim frags.
- 1 strap handle base frag.
- 2 out-turned bowl rim frags.
- 1 grooved jar rim frag.
- 1 fineware black glaze body shds.
- [?] rim frags. (jar?)
- 1 mend-hole frag.

► Continuation; somehow bag was separated into two piles!! Bag 2.

- Medium amount of body shds
- 2 strap handles.
- 4 grooved jar rim frags.
- 1 ring base plate frag. red glaze.
- 3 ring base bowl frag.
- 3 plate rim frag. (1 black interior)
- 1 pre crust body frag.
- 1 straight sided bowl frag.
- 2 out-turned shallow bowl rim frags.
- 1 jar rim frag.
- 1 body frag. with parallel lines (horizontally oriented lines, right panel)
- 1 body frag with vertical grooves

JK'96 T61 E.C. 25/9

Still Wednesday.

- A great deal of coarse-ware coming up from the eastern side, at the bottom end of Locus (I), Context (2), Spot (2). Possibly indicating a floor level?
- This is all from what appears to be one large vessel, Bagged separately, but has a few other shreds in the bag. (Possibly two vessels, as more come up shortly afterward.)
- Could be amphora style. (P) 4 handles in total, two of which are green, due to exposure? Or possibly caused by water running down the wall.
- Coin found on Locus (I), Context (2), Spot (2). Base, near south part of trench; very probably a floor level. (VS: 96.127)
- Metal fragments found at base of Locus (I), Context (2), Spot (2), near wall.
- A few charcoal pieces from base of Locus (I), context (2) spot (2) at south central bank.

P AGRAHAN

IBRAHIM

ED GRAEME

2619

Locus ① Context ② Spit ②. Large amount of body sherds, some cooking + pittores (338)

- 1 jar handle.
 - 4 jar handle base frag. (1 with black (burnt) outside).
 - 1 fine very long ring base plate frag. red glaze.
 - 9 ring base pl. frag. (1 with red glaze).
 - 4 mortarium rim frag.
 - 1 amphora toe frag.
 - 3 grooved jar rim frag.
 - 1 grooved plate rim frag.
 - 1 strap handle frag.
 - 2 body frag. with squiggly grooves.
 - 2 body frag. with parallel grooves.
 - 1 body frag. with vertical grooves
 - 1 jar rim frag. with out-turned lip and tiered exterior.
 - 1 coarse-ware body frag with grooves
 - 1 body sherd with hole in it.

Locw ① Context ② Spit ③ Beg 1.

- Large amount of body shards, some with pitched interior. (212)
 - 13 grooved plate rim frag.
 - 6 montarium rim frag.
 - 6 grooved jar rim frag.
 - 8 ring base frag.
 - 3 Fish plate frag. bases
 - 1 amphora toe.
 - 2 echinus bowl rim frag.
 - 3 strap handle frag. (2 burnt).
 - 2 strap handle base frag.
 - 2 out-turned jar rim frag.
 - 1 shallow bowl rim frag. (grooved).
 - 3 fine shallow bowl rim frag. (red glaze).
 - 1 straight sided bowl rim frag. with horizontal exterior grooves
 - 2 adjoining body shards, fine red glaze. with circular speckling
 - 1 jar shoulder with vertical grooving

11:45

- Began Locus I Context ② Spit ③. This just overies what appear to be a very broken floor, in the central part of the trench. Finished off Spit ② of this Locus.
- Small metal blobs from Locus I.
- Continued Locus III, Context ② Spit ④.
- Pottery and bone with a few rock tile fragments from ~~to~~ both Loci.

- The broken floor has been lost in most sections of the Locus I and is possibly lost completely, shown only by ashy soil and a few clay sections. Have left the north-east corner section to be brushed off to try and minimise any further damage.
 - Small piece of black glass? from base of Locus I, Split ②, as well as some bronze frags.
 - Small round piece of pottery, Locus I, Split ③.
 - Clearer floor level (the 2nd) slightly lower than the one visible in the North-East, fairly packed clay, rather than broken + stoney like the other, emerging in the east of Locus I + in the south.
 - Quite a lot of bone lying on the floor level of Locus I, Context ②, Split ③.
 - A wall is apparently coming out in ~~east~~ Locus III; running east-west or southward.
 - Figurine (Seal?) made of what appears to be stone. Very beautiful!! found on floor of Locus I = bitumen sealing, found at floor level.
 - Nail fragment found on floor in Locus I, Context ②, Split ③
 - Began Locus III, Context ② Split ⑤

26/9

1ST SPIT

Locus I Context ② Spit ③ Bag 2

- Medium pile of body sherd.
- 14 ring base sherd.
- 15 grooved plate rim frag.
- 6 grooved jar rim frag. (1 with fine red glaze).
- 1 round base frag.
- 1 strap handle frag.
- 2 lug handle frag.
- 3 out-turned jar rim frag.
- 2 echinus bowl rim frag.
- 1 straight sided bowl rim frag.
- 1 strap handle rim frag.
- 1 fine straight sided bowl rim frag. red glaze.
- 1 out-turned bowl rim frag.

Locus III Context ② Spit ④

- Small amount of medium body sherd.
- 1 echinus bowl rim frag.
 - 1 fineware straight-sided bowl rim frag. red glaze.
 - 2 grooved jar rim frag.
 - 1 amphora toe.
 - 1 ring base frag.
 - 1 body sherd circular grooves + dotting red glaze.
 - 1 body sherd with vertical grooves + red slip.

Locus III Context ② Spit ⑤

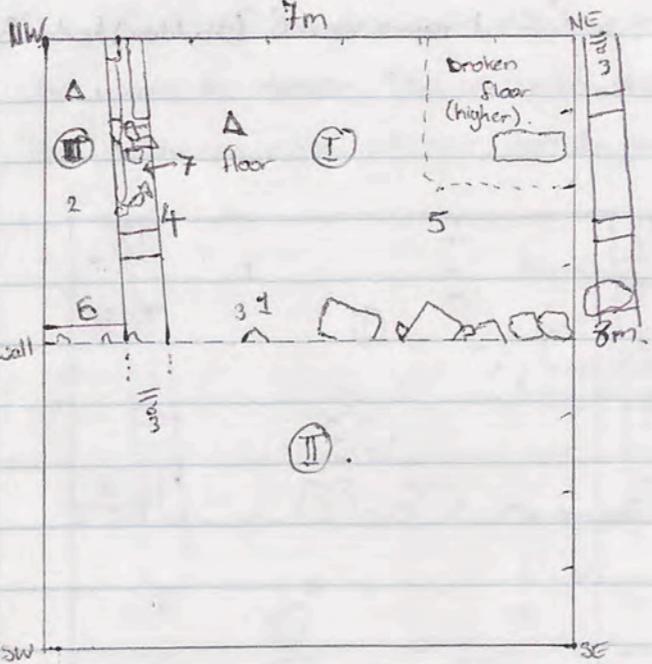
- 7 body sherd.
- 1 grooved jar rim frag.

26/9 Locus III Context ② Spit ⑤

- Median pile of body sherd, some with red paint, some pitched.
- 3 adjoining frag. one with handle base and red paint.
 - 3 echinus bowl rim frag. red paint.
 - 3 jar rim frag. (outer lip).
 - 1 jar rim frag. (smaller lip).
 - 1 out-turned jar rim frag. (very broken, probably associated with ④).
 - 1 ring base frag.

Saturday,

- Continued Locus I, Context ②, Spit ③, and Locus III, Context ②, Spit ⑤.
- Locus I, is very powdery, and is over the lower floor level of the locus, yielding some pottery and bone.
 - Locus III becomes very broken rabbly with a little pottery. End of Spit signifies change of context!



- A = level taken.
- 1 = polished stone
- 2 = charcoal
- 3 = another interesting looking stone.
- 4 = worked bone or agate
- 5 = coin with girl on it.
- 6 = most of a jar in several fragments.
- 7 = net weight (basalt).

- Small polished stone, which could be agate or just river rock, out of Locus I.
- Small amount of charcoal from Locus III
- Depth of bottom floor level from NW corner 1.53m. Locus I.
- Depth of spit ⑤ Locus III from NW corner, 1.07m, at this level more roof tile fragments and more pottery, possibly giving an event; ie. collapse or further collapse of the building. It is likely that the material from this locus previously came from the secondary occupation.
- Piece of rofftile and lots of bones found on floor of Locus I. The tile may indicate a possible building collapse, very early on, possibly even immediately after the room was vacated.
- Pieces of worked bone found on floor of Locus I, (could be agate). Function? Applicator?
- Finished Locus I, Context ②, Spit ③ and swept. The floor is broken in several areas, considering the size of the tumble that was on top, this is not surprising.
- Began Locus III, Context ②, Spit ①, with most of a jar coming up almost immediately, in pieces.
- Coin found on floor of Locus I after sweeping: Locus I, Context ②, Spit 3 28/9/96. ¹⁴⁷ _{✓ on this 28.1.147(S)? ✓ vs}
- Net weight found on wall of Locus III. Deemed to be Context ②, Spit ③ (Basalt).

MISSING

28/9

- Locus **I**, Context **(2)**, Spit **(3)**. Large amount of body sherd., some pithos, cooking ware and some pitched.
- 19 ring base frag. (with red glaze)
 - 1 fish potate base
 - 1 flat base frag.
 - 2 round base frag.
 - 26 plate rim frag. (grooved)
 - 5 grooved shallow bowl rim frag.
 - 2 strap handle frag.
 - 1 double handle strap frag.
 - 2 strap handle base frag.
 - 4 grooved jar rim handles
 - 2 mortarium rim frag.
 - 1 amphora toe frag.
 - 2 out-turned bowl rim frag.
 - 1 straight sided bowl rim frag.
 - 1 body frag. vertical groove
 - 1 thick lipped jar rim frag
 - 1 B.O.F. body frag.
 - 1 twisted handle (sintered)
 - 1 three amphora handle
 - 1 pithos? rim.

Locus **II** Context **(3)** Spit **(1)** pottery . 3 medium body sherd.

- 1 grooved plate rim frag.

Locus **III** Context **(3)** Spit **(1)** Partial pot (removed) balance is 10 body sherd. (2 cooking).

- 2 echinus bowl rim frag.
- 1 body frag. with horizontal grooving

29/9 Locus **III** Context **(3)** Spit **(2)**. Small amount of body sherd.

- 1 grooved jar rim frag
- 1 bowl rim frag.

- 1 out-turned bowl rim frag.

Locus **II** Context **(1)** Spit **(1)**. Very large amount of body sherd.

- 5 grooved jar rim frag.
- 15 grooved plate rim frag

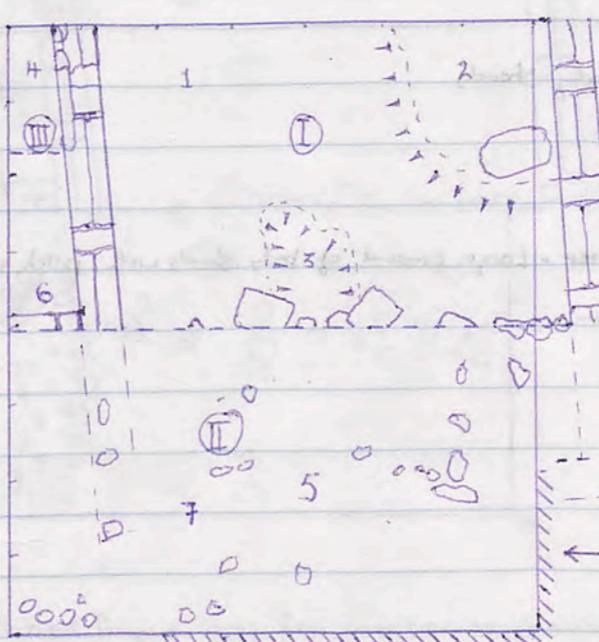
P.T.O.

JK 96 T61 EC Akrop. 29/9

23

Sunday: Very windy at 6 o'clock today.

- Continued Locus **III**, Context **(3)**, Spit **(1)**, depth approx 7/10 cm.
- Opened Locus **II**, Surface collection taken but nothing except for broken rocks were found. This is not terribly surprising considering that the soil removed from the above this was spoil from previously excavated trenches. It would have been desirable to have started Locus **II**, Context **(1)**, Spit **(1)** from the western side, however the direction of the wind prevents any visibility when working this direction. * so we could essentially level the trench, west side is higher. So a shallow spit ~3cm will work from the eastern end.



Key:

- = stone and Pot.
- N = primary floor?
- = secondary floor?
- = deflated area where primary floor is broken or lost.
- 7 = blue glaze pottery
- = locus boundaries.
- 4 = section of Locus **(III)** left.
- 5 = glass frag.
- ← = spit heap
- - - = possible walls.
- G = more of vessel from same spit.

A few sherds coming up in Locus **III**, but it is mostly rubbly deposit. Decided to section the Locus E/W and not continue Context **(3)** Spit **(1)** in the northern portion, and work only in the south.

Quite a lot of pottery and bone is pressed into the floor level(1) of Locus **I**.

Glass fragment found in Locus **II** Context **(1)** Spit **(1)**.

The spit in Locus **II** becomes slightly deeper as we head west, trying to keep a fairly level context, as the natural slope is down to the east. A fair amount of pottery coming up with the top soil.

Began spit **(2)** of Locus **III**, Context **(3)**. Larger unworked stones coming up. It now seems unlikely that this area was occupied at this depth or really at all. Possibly just as a dump? or cooking area?

There is a wall running east west from the east and it is anticipated that a corner or intersection will occur in this trench.

Spit **(2)** of Locus **III** revealed more of the same vessel as found in spit **(1)**.

A fragment of blue glaze? pottery found in Locus **II**, Context **(1)**, spit **(1)**. Islamic?

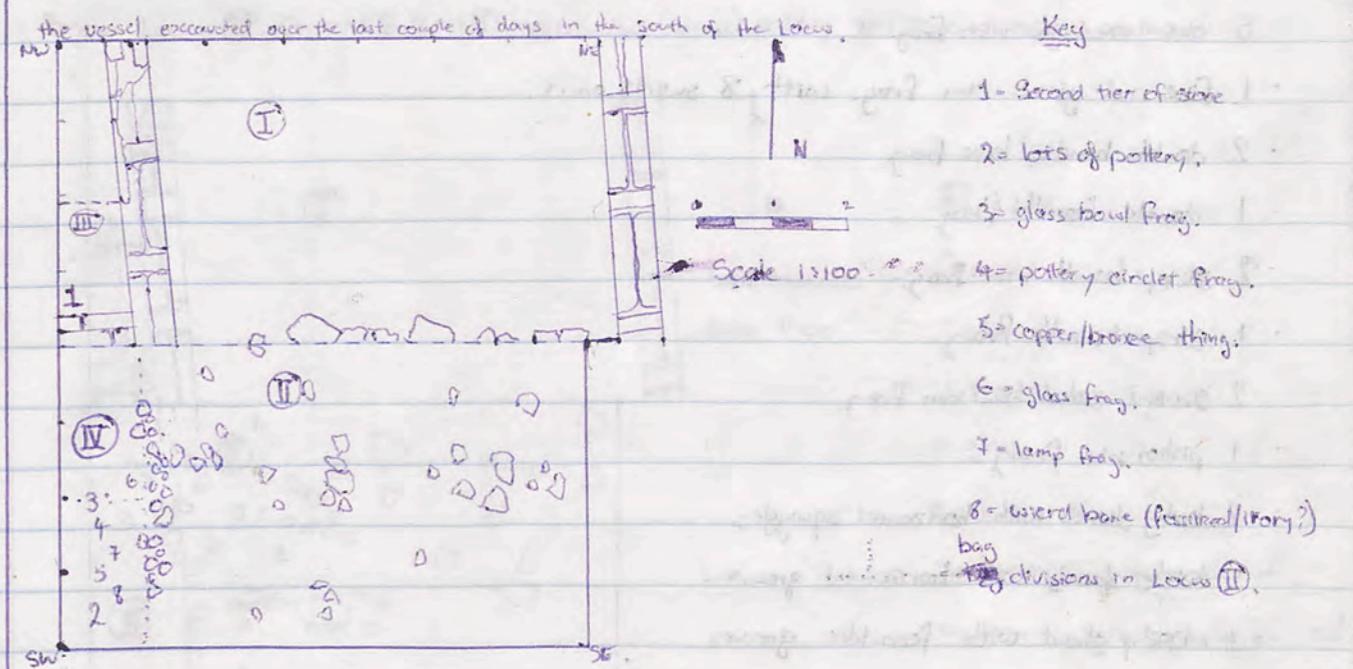
Glass bowl frag. found in pottery from Locus **II**.

- 15 ring base frag.
- 3 mortarium rim frag. (1 very burnt).
- 7 echinus bowl rim frag.
- 6 out-turned bowl rim frag.
- 2 straight sided bowl rim frag.
- 1 handle frag.
- 1 strap handle base fragment.
- 2 amphora toe fragment.
- 1 blue ceramic frag. bowl rim.

3019 Locus (III) Context (3) Spit (2) • 10 body shards

- 1 grooved lip frag.
- 1 body frag. with horizontal groove.
- Locus (III) Context (1) Spit (2), southwest corner - Large amount of body shards with pitch, + cooking ware.
- 2 fine adjoining echinus bowl rims, red glaze.
- 2 echinus bowl rim frag.
- 6 fish plate rim frag.
- 3 grooved jar rim frag.
- 2 body shards with mending holes.
- 1 amphora base.
- 1 whole strap handle.
- 3 ring base frag.
- 2 jar rim frag.
- 1 mortarium rim frag.
- 1 double handle frag.
- 1 handle base frag.
- 1 strap handle frag.
- 5 elaborate pie crust rims.
- 2 pie crust body shards.
- 1 straight sided bowl rim frag.
- 1 jar? rim frag.
- 1 out-turned bowl rim frag.
- 1 body frag with horizontal groove.

- Monday.
- Began Locus (II), Context (1), Spit (2) from western side working east. There are a number of rocks emerging which appear to be roughly in line with the anticipated north-south and east-west running walls, as well as a fair amount of pottery emerging, esp. in southwest corner.
 - Continued Locus (III), Context (3), Spit (2), and encountered another tier of stone in the north-south wall, it is out-of-filter so is probably foundation stone! A couple of sherdshards in this level, possibly from the vessel excavated over the last couple of days in the south of the Locus.



- Glass bowl frag. v. likely from same bowl as yesterday found in Locus (II), as well as a fragment of a pottery bracelet?
- Important to note is the size of pottery fragments in the west of this short trench. They, in general are much larger, more prolific and higher up than in the north of the trench (Locus (III) + Locus (I)). (2 large bags)
- A fair amount of bone coming up in west part of Locus (II) as well as a glass fragment, and a lamp fragment.
- Some strange bone, which is very heavy and hard in Locus (II). fossilized/ivory?
- One bag from the north-west corner, (east 1m and south 2m), and One bag from south-west corner (east 1m and south 2m).
- Finished Locus (III), Context (3), Spit (2), and began Locus (III) Context (3), Spit (3). Encountered 2nd tier of stones on N/S running wall. This layer appears to be sterile rubble!
- The soil in the western side of Locus (II) is much more 'dthy' than that of the east. Calling the east western 1m or so, Locus (II). A rubble looking wall? becoming apparent in the division.
- Some red+grey/black plaster fragments in east side of Locus (II).
- 4 pottery bags in total.

30/9

- Locus **(II)** Context **(I)** Spit **(2)** NW corner. Large amount of body sherd's, some cooking ware.
- 6 ring base frag (2 with red glaze),
 - 1 grooved plate rim frag,
 - 2 mortarium rim frag,
 - 2 echinus bowl rim frag,
 - 5 grooved jar rim frag,
 - 5 out-turned jar rim frag,
 - 1 fine red glaze rim frag. with 8 swirls on it.
 - 2 double handle base frag,
 - 1 double handle frag,
 - 2 strap handle rim frag,
 - 1 strap handle frag,
 - 2 straight sided bowl rim frag,
 - 1 pithos rim frag,
 - 2 body sherd's with horizontal sqauges,
 - 1 body sherd with horizontal groove,
 - 1 body sherd with fern-like grooves,
 - 1 warped jar rim.

Locus **(II)** Context **(I)** Spit **(2)** pottery east of wall. medium amount of body sherd's +some cooking

- 1 strap handle frag,
- 4 mortarium rim frag,
- 5 grooved plate rim frag,
- 3 ring base frag,
- 1 echinus bowl rim (Black paint)
- 1 fine red glaze echinus bowl rim,
- 1 narrow vessel body frag

1/10 Locus **(III)** Context **(I)** Spit **(1)** - Medium amount of body sherd's, some pitched interiors

- 4 ring base frag,
- 1 out-turned bowl rim frag,
- 2 mortarium rim frag,
- 1 body sherd with horizontal grooving
- 2 fine red glaze ring base frag. (1 with 2 mending? holes).
- 3 grooved jar rim frag,
- 2 straight sided jar rim frag,
- 2 grooved plate rim frag,
- 2 adjoining body sherd's with 6 holes in them.

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1/10

27.

- Tuesday, 27. Began work at 5:00am this morning, as we reverted to normal time.
- Continued Locus **(II)** Context **(I)** Spit **(2)**, grabbing some pottery and gaining (perhaps) more definition of the east west running wall, the pottery is in very small broken pieces, and a few bone fragments.
 - Continued Locus **(III)**, Context **(I)** Spit **(1)**, have encountered bedrock in the western and northern part of the Locus. There appears to be a narrow trench ~~along~~ along the side of the north-south and east-west running walls. No pottery, just rubbly fill.
 - Began Locus **(IV)**, Context **(I)**, Spit **(1)** (approx 5cm deep), pottery and bone deposit in ashy soil.



Key

1 = bedrock.

2 = rock

Scale: 1:100 2--> Loci boundaries.

3 = ring.

4 = glass.

5 = level taken.

6 = stamped amphora handle ✓

4 = iron circle in 4 pieces.

5 = bronze/silver? pin frag?

6 = nails.

- Bedrock encountered in Locus **(III)**. 2.09 m down from North west corner, Finished spit **(3)**.
- Ring found in Locus **(II)**, and a piece of glass.
- Stamped amphora handle from Locus **(IV)**, Context **(I)**, Spit **(1)**. i.e. in dump area outside W wall?
- Iron circle in four fragments, and the back of a brooch? Found in Locus **(IV)**.

1/10

- Locus **(II)** Context **(1)** Spit **(2)** • Very large amount of very broken body sherd.
- 20 plate rim frag; grooved (1 very burnt).
 - 8 grooved jar rim frag.
 - 24 ring base frag.
 - 1 mortarium rim frag.
 - 4 echinus bowl rim frag.
 - 2 echinus bowl rim frag., fine, red glaze
 - 1 complete strap handle
 - 3 slightly out-turned bowl rim frag.
 - 3 straight-sided bowl rim frag.
 - 2 slightly inturned bowl rim frag.
 - 4 body sherd with fern-like grooving
 - 2 body sherd with vertical grooves
 - 3 body sherd with horizontal grooves
 - 1 shallow bowl rim frag. with stepped lip.
 - 1 body sherd with raised nob.

Ko: 2/10

- Locus **(II)**, Context **(2)**, Spit **(1)** • Very large amount of medium size body sherd with some cooking ware.
- 2 round base frag.
 - 2 narrow vessel neck frag.
 - 10 ring base frag.
 - 1 straight-sided bowl rim frag.
 - 2 fish plate bases.
 - 1 body sherd with internal horizontal groove.
 - 8 grooved jar rim frag.
 - 2 body sherd with fern-like grooves
 - 2 adjoining red-glaze fine large plate ring base frag.
 - 2 body sherd with grooves in various directions
 - 1 fine red-glaze body frag. (plate)
 - 1 body sherd with external horizontal groove.
 - 1 very large (thick) body sherd with external horizontal rib.
 - 3 mortarium rim frag.
 - 2 amphora(?) shoulder frag.
 - 1 red-glaze jar base frag.
 - 1 echinus bowl rim frag.
 - 3 out-turned shallow bowl rim frag.
 - 2 out-turned jar rim frag.
 - 1 strap-handle base frag.
 - 1 red glaze fine grooved body sherd.

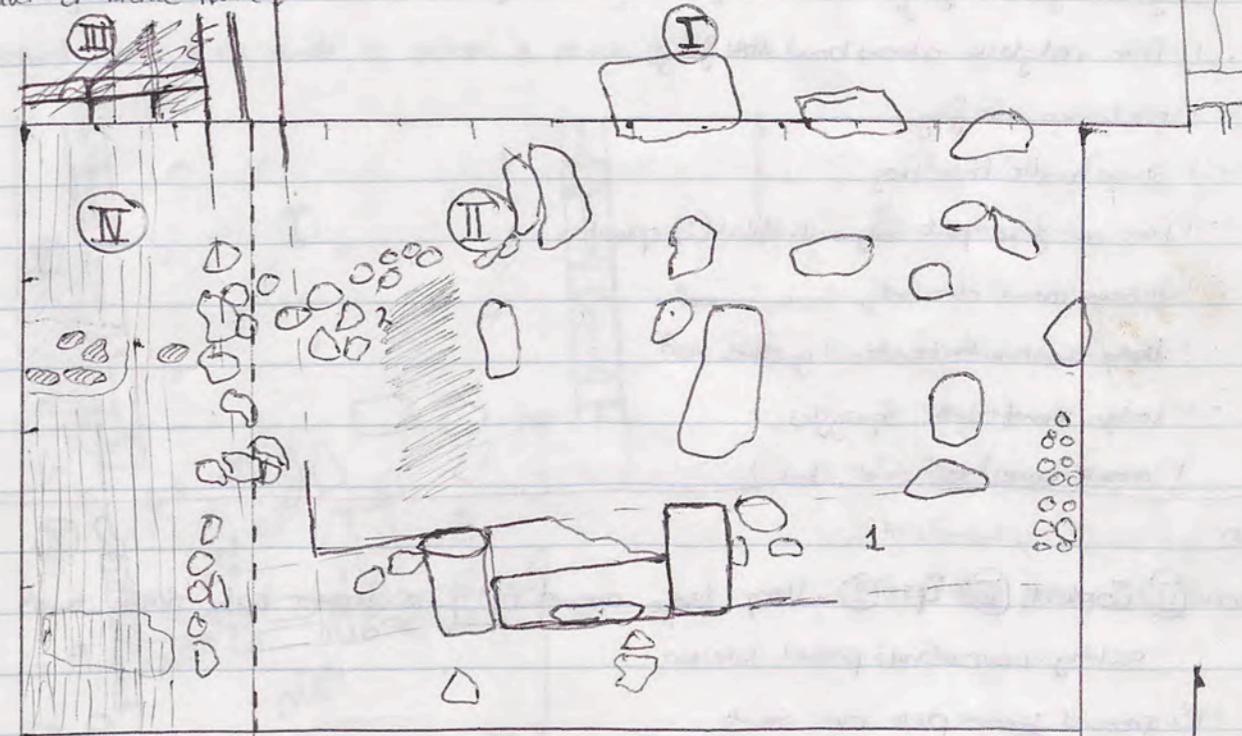
P.T.O. for context

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29

- Began Locus **(IV)**, Context **(2)** Spit **(2)**, with a fair amount of pottery and bits of a very broken oven (soft baked clay), as well as bone.

- Began Locus **(II)** Context **(1)** Spit **(3)**, with some pottery, and a metal disc/blob of possibly silver or bronze fabric.



Key

Scale: 1:50

1 = broken tenure fragments.

2 = floor level in Locus IV, Spit 2.

3 = probable wall.

4 = ashy soil.

5 = Locus boundary.

6 = Figurine frag.

7 = silver/bronze disc.

*What appears to be a floor is encountered in the south of Locus **(IV)**, but appears to drop away when the tenure fragments are encountered. It was (the oven) probably broken by the fall of the wall? Swept and left.

• Encountering ashy soil in the western part of Locus **(II)**, North of the EW wall, Signifying change of Context to Context **(2)**, with a fair amount of quite broken pottery. Bagged with beginning of Context **(1)** Spit **(3)**.

• Figurine fragment found in Locus **(II)** Context **(2)** Spit **(1)**, Looks like a woman's dress and a foot?

*Labelled Context **(2)** Spit **(1)**

• Encountered corner (inner) of EW + NS walls.

2 bases of pottery, one from each Locus.

2/10

Site 9/10 3/10 4/10

Locus (IV) Context (2) Spit (2).

- Medium amount of body sherd, some cooking, some pitched interior.

- 4 ring base frag. (1 complete)

- 7 grooved plate rim frag.

- 2 grooved jar rim frag.

- 1 fine redglaze echinus bowl rim frag.

- 1 mortarium rim frag.

- 1 strap handle base frag.

- 1 fine red glaze plat frag. with black (?) splatters.

- 1 echinus bowl rim frag.

- 1 body sherd with horizontal groove.

- 1 body sherd with squiggles.

- 1 coarse ware plate sherd. (body)

3/10

Locus (II) Context (III) Spit (2). Very large amount of quite broken body sherd with some cooking ware and pitched interior.

- 13 grooved ~~jar~~ plate rim sherd.

- 10 ring base frag. (1 with red glaze).

- 1 fish plate base frag.

- 1 unguentarium toe frag.

- 6 echinus bowl rim frag.

- 4 strap handle base frag.

- 5 grooved jar rim frag.

- 1 strap handle frag.

- 3 mortarium rim frag.

- 2 out-turned jar rim frag.

- 5 straight-sided bowl rim frag (1 with red glaze) (1 with black glaze, and internal grooved lip).

- 2 coarse pithos rim frag.

- 1 body sherd with groove (hole?).

- 1 body sherd with vertical grooving

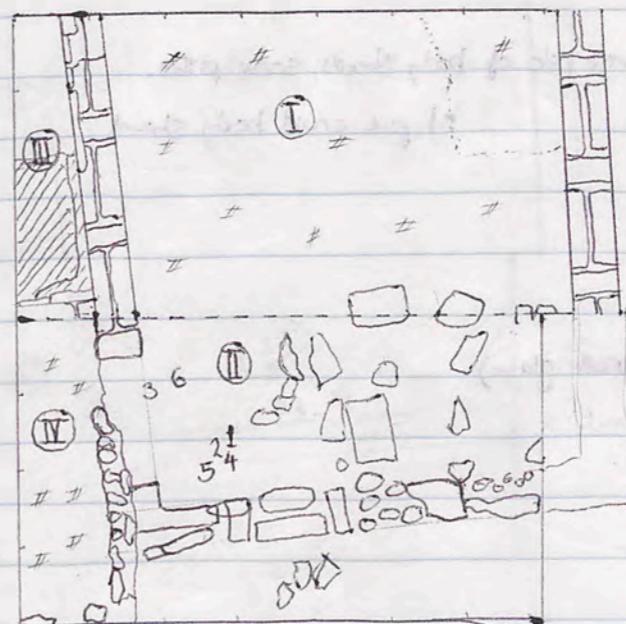
- 1 ~~body~~ out-turned jar rim frag.

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31

Thursday:

- End of Semester 1 today on the Jebel. Destination Tartus this afternoon.
- Began Locus (II) Context (2) Spit (2). Uncovering large worked stones similar to that of Locus (I) in the north of the trench. Fair amount of very broken pottery coming up amongst the rubble.
- Primary walls appear to have a kind of secondary tier of smaller unworked stones. Possibly just a natural feature of the tumble, or perhaps a re-use of the walls.



7/10

old sp. 1A 33 1st sp. 1C

JK96 T61 Locus (II) Context (2) Spit (2) Bag 1

- Smallish amount of medium-wore body sherds, some finewares.
- 1 piton base frag.
- 2 body shards with horizontal groove.
- 3 ring base frags, (1 red glaze).
- 1 strap handle rim frag.
- 1 out-turned jar-rim frag.
- 1 plate rim frag.

Locus (II) Context (2) Spit (2) Bag 2 - large pile of body sherds, some pitons.

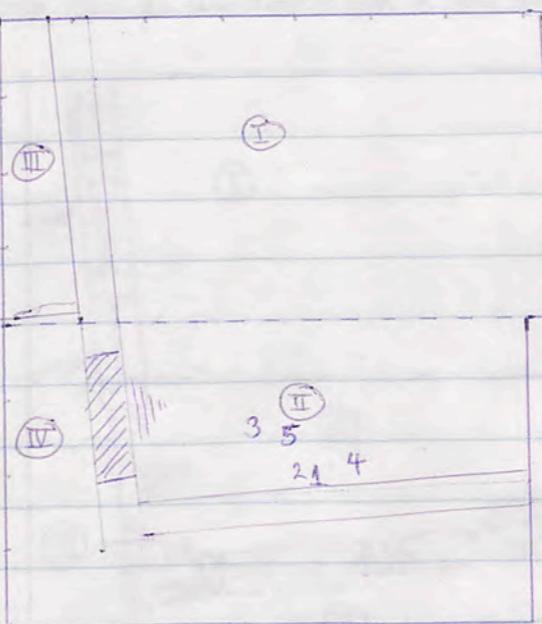
- 8 grooved jar-rim frag.
- 18 grooved plate-rim frag.
- 14 ring base frag.
- 1 piton rim frag.
- 6 echinus bowl rim frag. (1 with dark red glaze).
- 4 strap handle frags.
- 1 strap handle base frag.
- 3 body shard with horizontal groove.
- 4 out-turned jar-rim frag.
- 1 amphora toe frag.
- 1 lug handle frag.
- 2 mortarium rim frag.
- 5 straight-sided bowl rim frag.
- 4 outer-lip bowl/jar rim frags.

8/10 Locus (II) Context (2) Spit (3) Bag 1 - Medium pile of body sherds, some cooking wares.

- 9 grooved plate-rim frag.
- 2 straight-sided bowl rim frag.
- 1 blackglaze ridged bowl rim frag.
- 1 echinus? red glaze body frag.
- 1 pie crust rim frag.
- 1 pre-crust body shard.
- 3 grooved jar-rim frag.
- 3 echinus bowl rim frag.
- 2 mortarium rim frags.
- 1 body sherd with 2 grooved horizontal lines.
- 3 out-turned jar rim frag.
- 3 shallow bowl rim frag.

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- Continued Locus (II), Context (2), Spit (2), removing large worked stones into the northern part of Locus (I), and totally removing the heavily eroded and unrecognisable ones. Pottery and bone predominantly very broken.



Scale: 1:100

III = sloped clay feature

I = nail

2 = handle frags, opalized

3 = glass fragments

Probable: 4 = very small bronze fragment
← direction of walls, although not fully defined yet.

5 = cement slag.

- Southern part of NJ's wall appears to be missing the lowest level of stones, the distance seems irregular 146 cm, and doesn't fit well with the normal header-stretcher block sizes. Is this a doorway? There is a sloping clay feature running down from this area into locus (II). Is it possible that in secondary occupation that the course of stones were removed and that the sloping clay is just a natural feature of erosion, but there is pottery and bone embedded into it. Primary or secondary is not clear. Interestingly the grey colour of Locus (II) carries over to this "ramp".

- A nail, and glass fragments along with a handle frag. (twisted), which has been slightly opalized, found in Locus (II) Context (2) Spit (2).
- A cement slag piece, found in Locus (II), Context (2) Spit (2). (green hue).
- 2 bags of pottery from Locus (II)

8/10

Locus II Context ② Spit ③ Beg 2. • Medium pile of body sherd.

- 9 ring base body frag.
- 4 grooved jar rim frag.
- 3 grooved plate rim frag.
- 1 mortarium rim frag.
- 3 echinus bowl, red glaze, rim frag.
- 1 amphora toe.
- 1 strap handle frag.
- 1 strap handle rim frag.
- 1 out-turned jar rim frag.
- 2 straight sided bowl rim frag.
- 1 black glaze semi-fine small vessel body frag.
- 1 bowl rim frag with outer lip.
- 4 horizontal grooved body sherd.
- 1 diagonally grooved body sherd.
- 1 body sherd with horizontal groove.

Locus II Context ② Spit ② • Small amount of m.w. body sherd.

- 1 amphora base frag.
- 3 grooved jar rim frag. (2 adjoining)
- 5 ring base frag (2 adjoining)
- 1 strap handle rim frag.
- 1 double handle frag.
- 2 echinus bowl rim frag. red glaze fine.
- 2 mortarium rim frag.
- 1 neck frag with horizontal grooving.

Locus I Context ② Spit ① • Small pile of body sherd.

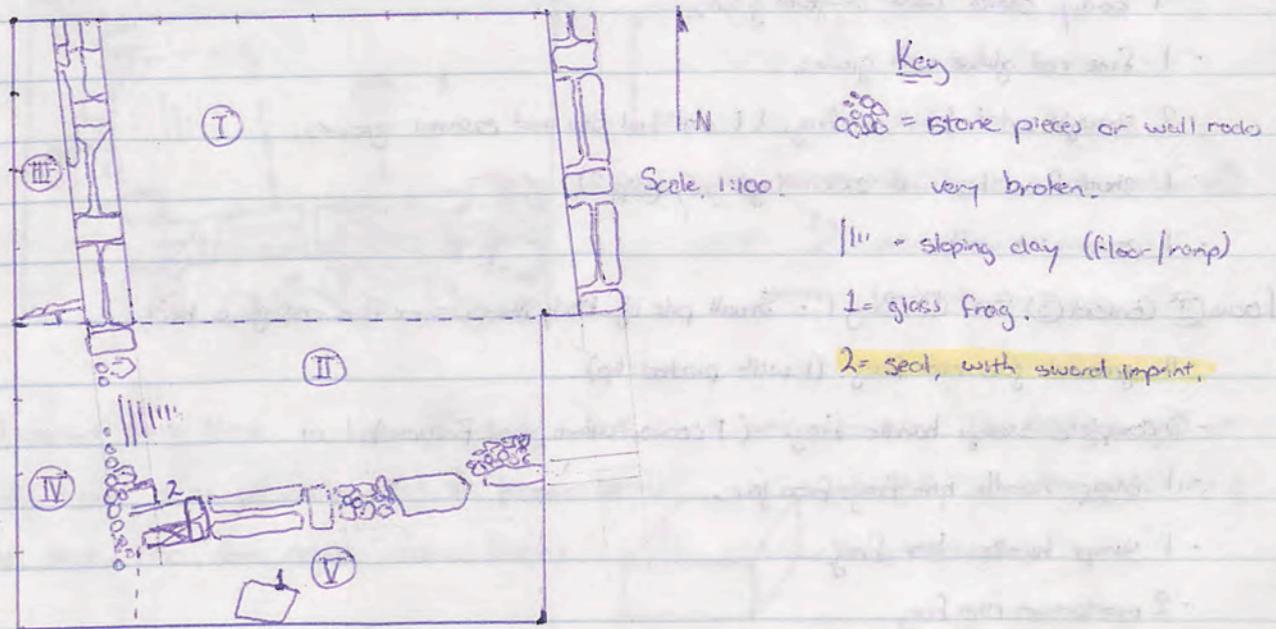
- 5 ring base frag.
- 2 fish plate base frag.
- 11 grooved plate rim frag.
- 1 strap handle frag.
- 1 round double handle frag.
- 2 mortarium rim frag.
- 1 grooved jar rim frag.
- 1 jar rim frag. with outer lip.
- 1 straight sided bowl rim frag. with internal grooves.
- 2 body sherd with 1 horizontal groove.
- 1 body sherd with pitched exterior.
- 1 shoulder frag. (amphora?)

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Tuesday.

Finished off ~~souther~~ eastern part of Locus II, Context ②, Spit ②. Lots of Large tumbler and some bone and pottery sherd. Began locus II Context ②, Spit ③.

Definition of the E/W wall becoming more clear. Define Locus IV as the area south of the east-west wall and east of the N/S wall. Locus V, Context ② Spit ①. Quite a lot of small rocks (size of a sheep's head?) and a few sherd and bones.



• Blacker soil almost immediately upon embarking on the ~~south~~ Locus II Context ② Spit ③ was encountered, mineralized leveled off at this point, some mineralized bone.

• Seat found in SW corner of Locus II, Imprint of a 'sword' on it.

8/9/10 T61 Akrop JK96.

Locus I Context ② Spit ② • Small pile of body sherd, and some pitos and cooking ware.

- 2 echinus bowl rim frag.

98 grooved plate rim frag.

- 1 grooved jar rim frag.

• 1 strap handle frag. (from base).

- 1 fine red glaze base frag.

• 1 body sherd with diagonal grooves.

- 1 fine red glaze with grooves.

• 2 straight sided bowl rim frag. (1 with red slip and external grooves).

• 1 shard from base with external glaze gray (slip?).

- 1 coarse-ware nob.

Locus II Context ③ Spit ① • Bag 1 • Small pile of body sherd; some fine red glaze body.

- 11 grooved jar rim frag. (1 with pinched tip).

• 5 complete strap handle frag. (1 coarse-ware, red fabric).

- 1 strap handle rim frag. from jar.

• 1 strap handle base frag.

- 2 mortarium rim frag.

• 5 grooved plate rim frag.

• 1 echinus bowl rim frag. red + black slip.

- 11 ring bases (2 with red glaze).

• 1 fish plate base frag.

• 1 amphora toe.

• 1 pie crust rim frag.

• 1 body sherd with pie crust ridging.

• 1 red glaze plate rim frag. (fine).

• 1 red glaze plate base frag. (fine).

• 3 red glaze plate body sherd (fine).

• 1 echinus bowl body sherd.

• 1 jar rim frag. with outer lip.

• 1 straight sided jar rim frag.

• 2 shallow bowl rim frag.

• 1 body sherd with vertical groove (red slip).

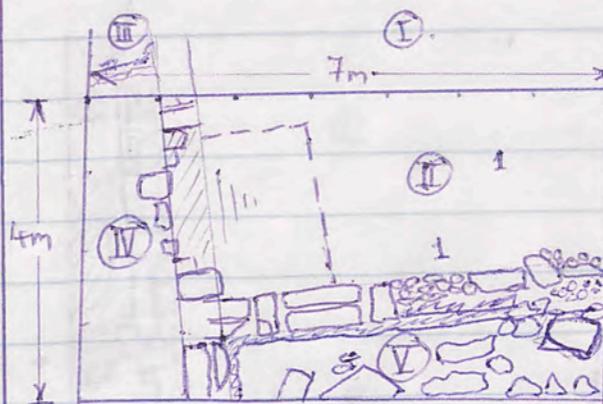
• 1 body sherd with horizontal grooving.

P.T.O. for Bag 2.

JK 96 T61 EC Akrop 12/9/10

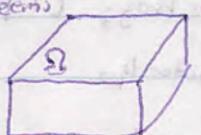
Wednesday

- Decided to Section Locus II, leaving what appears to be the secondary occupation ramp, in the west, and dig around it. Beginning with a change of context as it includes cutting through some of the higher floor layer. Locus II Context ③ Spit ①.
- Begin Locus II, Context ② Spit ②.



Key
 --- = wall or broken wall.
 - - - = border of section in Locus II.
 = no wall or broken wall.
 = bedrock.

• A worked stone block in Locus II with a knob on it was uncovered. For fitting or just not fully dressed is as yet unclear, but the former seems more likely considering the rest of the stone. Also some regular worked blocks being excavated.



• Lots of bone, pottery, some charcoal with ashy soil coming up in Locus II. A number of jar handles, therefore differing slightly from Locus I which was big on plates. Both pointing toward Primary domestic use.

X { In Locus II we've encountered the foundation wall, even where there is no wall, and just a pile of rubble. Possibly indicating early loss of the bottom course of stones, and replacement by smaller unworked blocks.

X { The foundation "blocks" actually appear to be bedrock, one continuous stone, with large || tumbled over the top. (see photo to prove this).

portion of 0.79

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Locus (II) Context (3) Split (1) Bag 2. Large pile of body shards, some cooking ware.

- 1 amphora toe.
- 1 large round handle frag.
- 13 ring base frag. (1 with red glaze).
- 16 grooved plate rim frag.
- 7 grooved jar-rim frag.
- 1 large plate rim frag. (fine, red glaze).
- 6 round base frag.
- 1 handle base frag.
- 5 echinus bowl rim frag. (red slip).
- 1 echinus bowl rim frag. (black slip).
- 3 mortarium rim frag.
- 2 adjoining out-turned jar rim frags.
- 4 shallow bowl rim frags.
- 6 straight-sided bowl rim frags. (1 fine red glaze).
- 1 bowl rim frag., with outer lip.
- 1 jar rim frag.
- 5 body shards with horizontal grooving.
- 1 fine red glaze (with dark slip) body sherd.
- 1 body sherd with diagonal grooving.
- 1 fine red glaze body sherd with groove.
- 1 coarseware jar rim frag.
- 1 small vessel shoulder frag.

10/10 Locus (II) Context (3) Split (1). Small amount of body shards and some pithos.

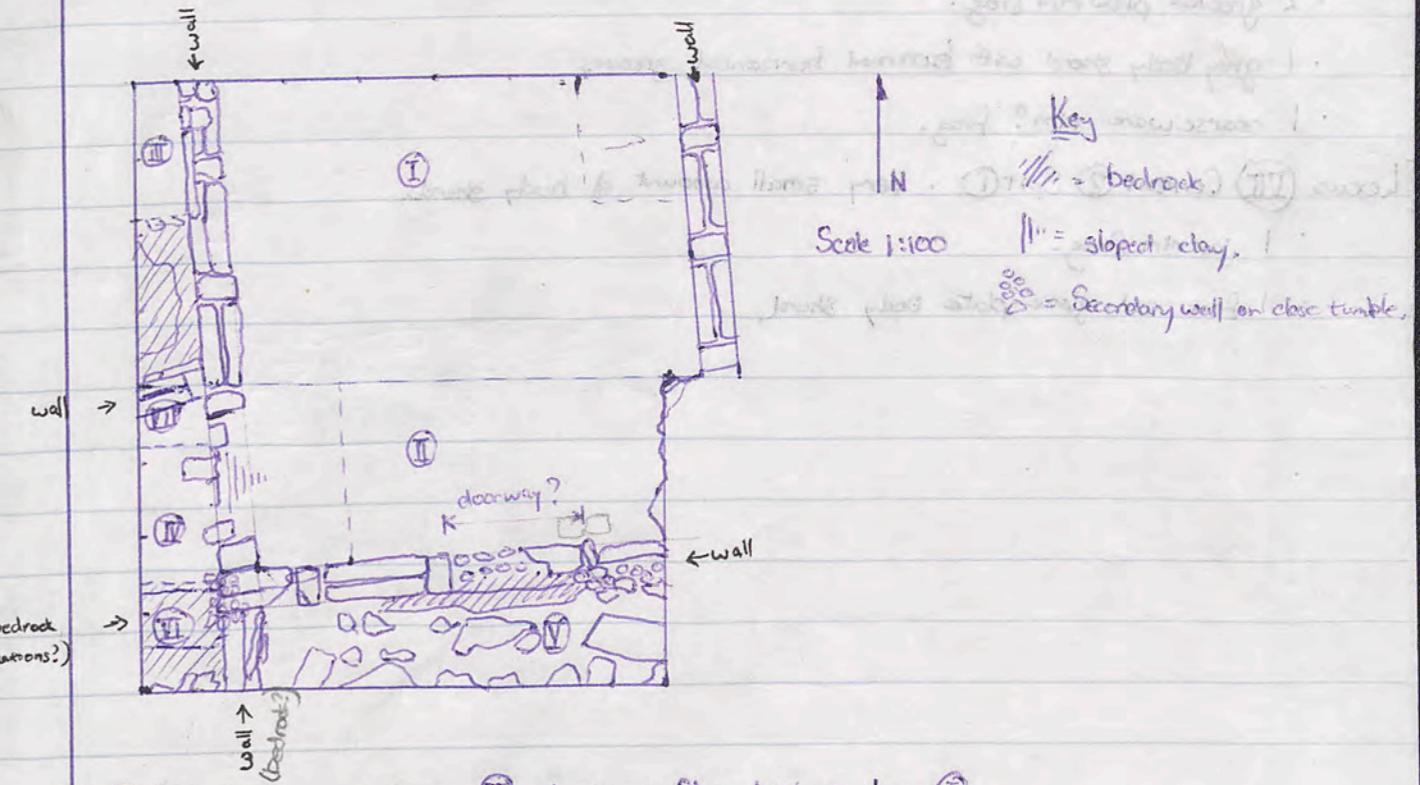
- 1 amphora toe.
- 1 grooved jar rim frag.
- 1 ring base frag. (cooking ware?).
- 1 grooved plate rim frag.
- 1 red glaze plate base frag.
- 2 body shards with horizontal groove + squiggle.
- 1 body sherd with horizontal groove, (green exterior).
- 1 body sherd with horizontal grooves.
- 1 fine body sherd, yellow fabric.

P.T.O. for next page

JK96 T61 CC Akrop. 10/10 11T

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Continued Locus (II) Context (3) Split (1), and encountered floor level. Primary Threshing wall running east appear to either have a doorway, or early robbed stone with secondary wall blocking the space.



• Finished and swept Locus (II) at same floor level as Locus (I).

• Sectioned Locus (IV) to verify the continuation of the EW wall, Locus (II) Context (2) Split (1), encountered bedrock after 3-4 cm.

• Sectioned northern area of Locus (II), to gain definition of the central east-west wall, Locus (VII).
3 bags of pottery.

* Swept and photographed on ~~Wednesday~~ Tuesday, 15/10.

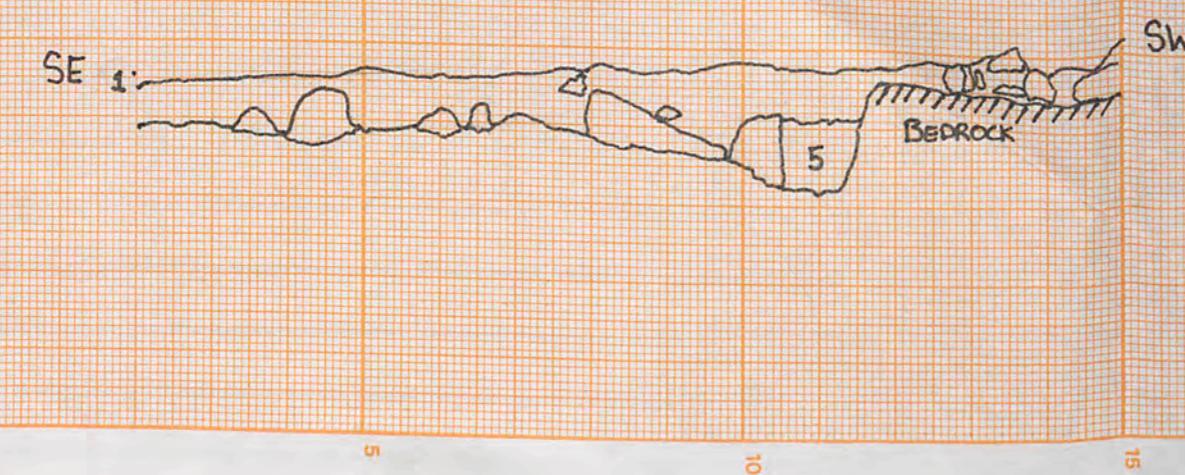
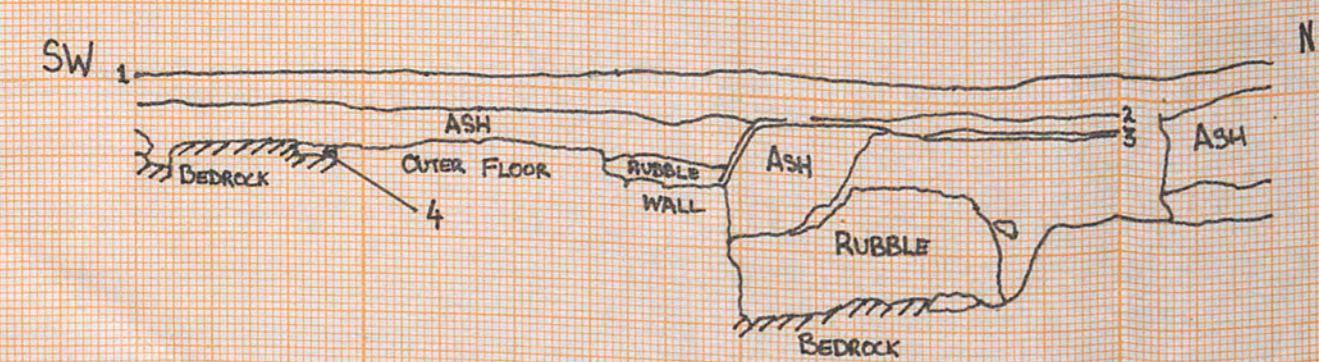
JK'96 T61 Akrop E.C.

SECTIONS.

KEY

- 1 = TOPSOIL
- 2 = BROKEN FLOOR
- 3 = WHITE FILL
- 4 = DARK ASH
- 5 = SAND
- = STONE

SCALE 1:50



$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 56 \\ \times 15 \\ \hline 280 \\ 560 \\ \hline 840 \end{array}$$

TK AE TEL Akab EC

SECTION

Key

- 1 - Topsoil
- 2 - Green Floor
- 3 - White Flr
- 4 - Dark Vsh
- 5 - Sand
- 6 - Stone

Scale 1:20

0 10 20 30 40 50

W.M.

NEA

E.M.

³
56
15
—
280
560
—
840